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RECENT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

When operations were resumed in the United States' steel mills early last November, following the long-drawn out work stoppage in the industry, there was an immediate upsurge in economic activity, carrying many important monthly economic indicators to new highs. This development was in accordance with past experience in post-strike periods and in keeping with the anticipations of most observers, some of whom expected that the re-building of depleted stocks would be a powerful stimulus to the economy for some time to come. By the end of the first quarter it was apparent that these expectations had not been realized. The rate of inventory accumulation dropped during the course of the quarter, retail sales proved disappointing and industrial production eased slightly. The Gross National Product of \$500.2 billion was up 3.5 per cent from the fourth quarter but in terms of constant dollars was only 1.7 per cent above pre-strike levels. It has, of course, to be recognized that the level of activity in the second quarter of 1959 was unusually high by reason of the accumulation of stocks in anticipation of the stoppage of production in steel as well as in the non-ferrous metal industries. Economic indicators now available into the second quarter show conflicting tendencies, with some quickening in activity in certain sectors, notably retail sales and the automotive industry, and some falling off in activity in other sectors, notably in the steel industry.

In Canada, as in the United States, the level of activity in the second half of 1959 had been affected by industrial disputes, directly, in the third quarter by the strike in the forest industry in British Columbia, and indirectly, in the fourth quarter, by the deficiency in supplies of steel imported from the United States. In Canada, likewise, industrial production receded from its January high during the course of the first quarter; retail sales were some-

what lower than in the preceding quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis. However, merchandise exports continued to testify to the strength of international demand for Canadian export products and although merchandise imports were moving up, support came from the external sector. As in the United States, employment showed no clear rising trend. Estimates of the economy's performance in terms of comprehensive aggregates are not yet available but it is apparent from scattered evidence that there were conflicting and partially offsetting trends within the first quarter.

In both countries, forecasts of capital investment for 1960 had pointed to an increase in outlays for plant and equipment, more pronounced in the United States than in Canada, and a partially offsetting decline in outlays for housing. In the United States, the forecast of capital expenditures for plant and equipment was reviewed in the spring and the earlier estimates raised slightly. In that country, surveys of consumer intentions to spend also testify to confidence and suggest a considerable increase in consumer outlays.

The purpose of this article, which brings up to date a previous article published in the "Canadian Statistical Review" last October, is to review and compare economic developments thus far in the year in the two economies, and to consider recent performance in the light of surveys of plans, intentions or anticipations.

Production and Employment

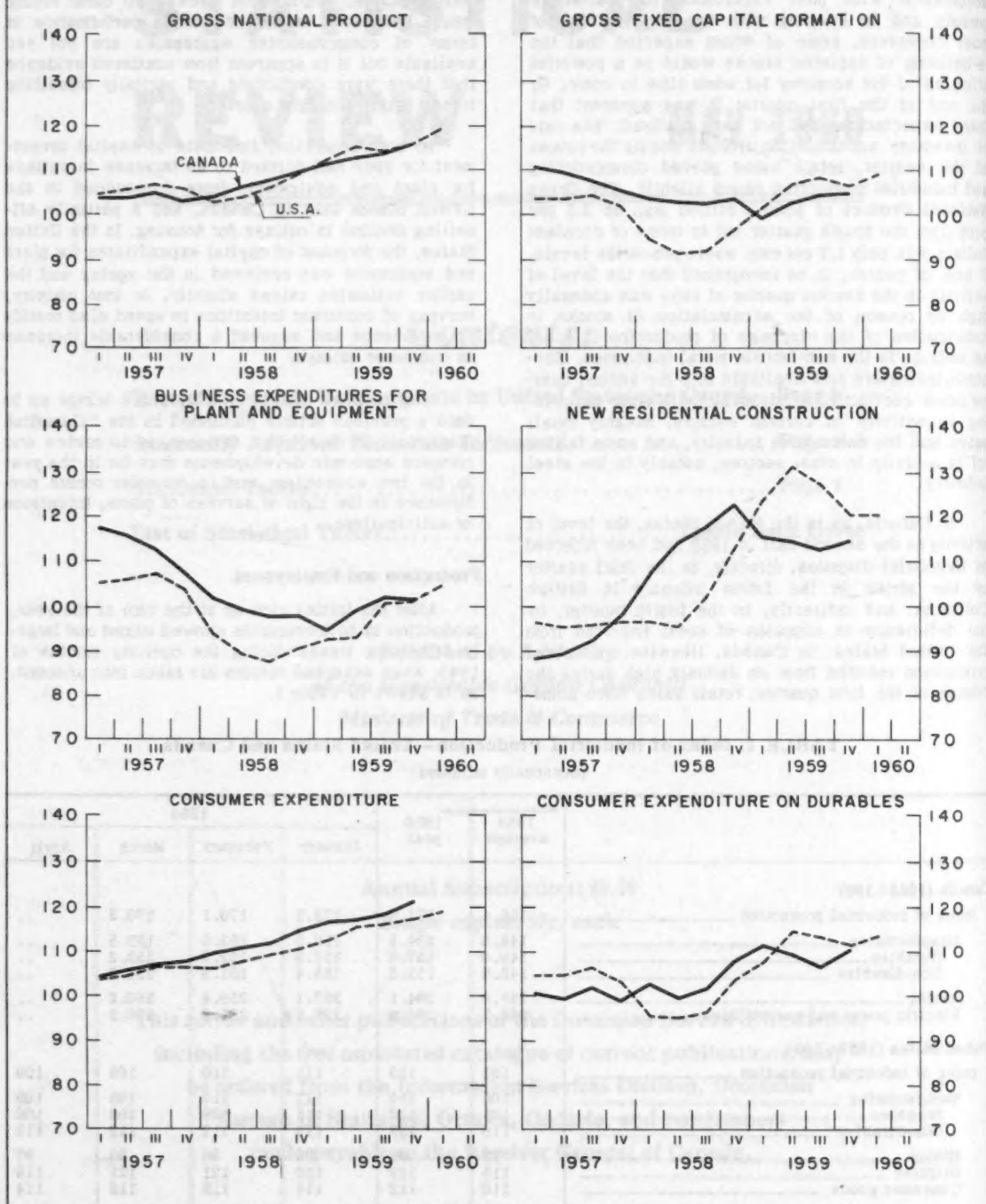
After the initial pick-up at the turn of the year, production in both countries showed mixed and largely offsetting trends during the opening months of 1960, when seasonal factors are taken into account, as is shown in Table 1.

TABLE 1. Index of Industrial Production—United States and Canada
(Seasonally adjusted)

	1959 average	1959 peak	1960			
			January	February	March	April
Canada (1949=100):						
Index of industrial production	165.4	171.9	173.3	170.1	170.8	..
Manufacturing	148.9	154.8	156.5	152.3	152.5	..
Durables	149.0	157.6	157.8	152.8	153.2	..
Non-durables	148.8	152.5	155.4	151.9	151.9	..
Mining	251.6	264.1	257.1	259.4	260.0	..
Electric power and gas utilities	268.7	285.3	287.5	288.9	299.2	..
United States (1957=100):						
Index of industrial production	105	110	111	110	109	109
Manufacturing	105	110	112	110	109	109
Durables	102	110	111	109	108	106
Non-durables	110	113	113	112	112	113
Mining	95	99	98	96	95	97
Utilities	115	119	120	121	121	119
Consumer goods	110	112	116	113	113	114

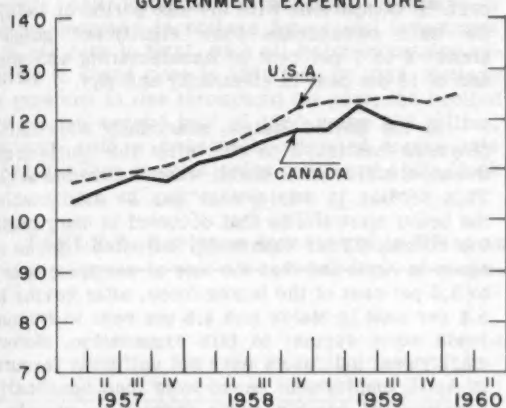
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QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100



QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE*

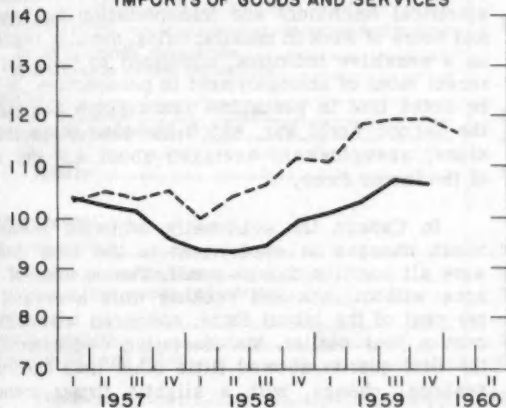


EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES

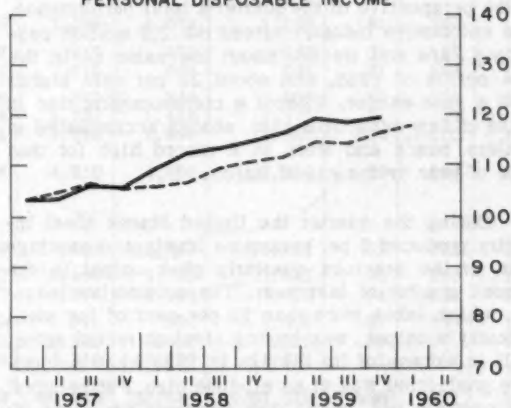


*EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES—ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT

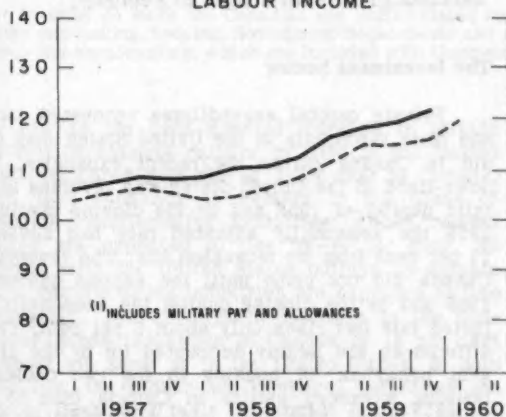
IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME

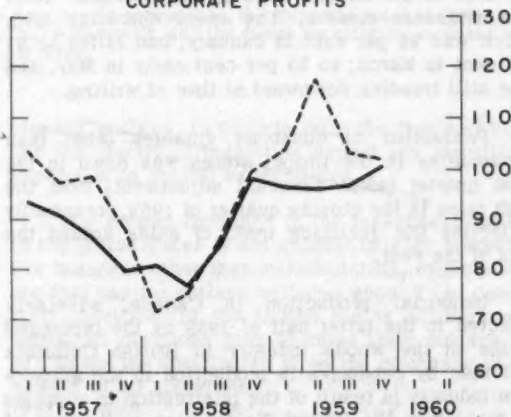


LABOUR INCOME⁽¹⁾



⁽¹⁾ INCLUDES MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES

CORPORATE PROFITS



Following the resumption of activity in the steel industry early in November, industrial production moved up rapidly in the United States, and by January the seasonally adjusted index stood at 111 (1957=100) compared with its pre-strike peak of 110 in June. During the course of the first quarter of 1960 production schedules were cut back in some industries, notably iron and steel and automobiles and the index for the quarter averaged 110, 5 per cent higher than in the preceding quarter and 1 per cent above the high second quarter of 1959. The pattern for manufacturing was virtually the same as for the total index. The manufacturing industries operating below earlier highs in the first quarter included primary metals, fabricated metals, clay, glass and lumber and aircraft and other equipment among the durable group and petroleum products and textile, apparel and other products among the non-durables. In April, when an increase in output of consumer goods offset further declines elsewhere, the index stood at 109, the same as in the previous month. There was a notable increase in automotive output and schedules for May indicated further gains.

The cut-backs in the automotive and steel industries during the first quarter should be seen in the perspective of the quarter's total performance. The automotive industry turned out 2.3 million passenger cars and trucks, about the same as in the like period of 1955, and about 20 per cent higher than a year earlier. Without a corresponding rise in sales of new passenger cars, stocks accumulated in dealers hands and were at a record high for that time of year by the end of March.

During the quarter the United States steel industry produced 3 per cent more ingots and castings than in the previous quarterly peak output in the second quarter of last year. The automotive industry, which takes more than 20 per cent of the steel industry's output, was buying steel at record rates, well in excess of its takings in 1955 when automotive production was at an all-time high. Furthermore, the compact car, which now accounts for about 20 per cent of the market, uses 25 per cent less steel than standard models. The steel operating rate, which was 96 per cent in January, had fallen to 91 per cent in March, to 75 per cent early in May, and was still trending downward at time of writing.

Production of consumer durables other than automobiles in the United States was down in the first quarter (after seasonal adjustment) from the high rates in the closing quarter of 1959, presumably reflecting the declining trend of sales around the turn of the year.

Industrial production in Canada, adversely affected in the latter half of 1959 by the prolonged strike in the woods industry in British Columbia and then by cut-backs in production in the automotive industry (a result of the interruption in supplies of steel from the United States) rose at the turn of the year, reaching 173.3 (1949=100) in January. It eased in February and rose a little in March when it stood at 170.8. This slight decline is attributable

to manufacturing; some easing was apparent in both durables and non-durables. The index for the first quarter was about 1 per cent above the fourth quarter and about 6 per cent above the like period of 1959. The gains from the fourth quarter were in manufacturing, both durable and non-durable, and electricity and gas; mining production was down about 1 per cent. By comparison with the like period of 1959, all the main components show significant gains of almost 6 to 7 per cent in manufacturing and mining and of 13 per cent in electricity and gas.

In the United States, seasonally adjusted employment continued to rise after the settlement of the steel strike until March, when it receded a little. This decline in employment may be attributable to the heavy snowstorms that occurred in many parts of the country. That seasonally adjusted figures rose again in April and that the rate of unemployment fell to 5.0 per cent of the labour force, after having been 5.4 per cent in March and 4.8 per cent in February, lends some support to this explanation. However, employment indicators were not uniformly favourable in April; employment eased more than seasonally in a number of durable goods industries, namely primary and fabricated metals, electrical and non-electrical machinery and transportation equipment, and hours of work in manufacturing, usually regarded as a sensitive indicator, continued to fall. To put recent rates of unemployment in perspective, it may be noted that in peacetime years since the end of the Second World War, which includes three recessions, unemployment averaged about 4.8 per cent of the labour force.

In Canada the seasonally adjusted month-to-month changes in employment in the first quarter were all positive though small. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work averaged 5.7 per cent of the labour force, compared with 6.0 per cent a year earlier. Manufacturing employment, in the first quarter, showed little other than the usual seasonal change, with a slightly firmer trend in durables than in non-durables. Hours of work in manufacturing eased a little in February.

The Investment Sector

Private capital expenditures recovered earlier and more vigorously in the United States than they did in Canada during the recent expansion. The down-trend in the United States was reversed in the third quarter of 1958 and by the closing quarter of 1959 the seasonally adjusted rate had advanced 17 per cent from its recession low. The reversal in Canada did not come until the second quarter of 1959 and by the closing quarter the seasonally adjusted rate had risen only about 5 per cent. These differences are largely accounted for by the divergent behaviour of housing in the two countries; housing advanced earlier in Canada than in the United States and also contracted earlier, thus tending to bring the movements in total private capital investment in the two countries more closely into line in the latter part of 1959.

Surveys of investment intentions for 1960 will, if realized, make for a considerably higher rate of increase in the United States than in Canada, as is shown in Table 2. The report "Business Anticipations of Plant and Equipment Expenditures in 1960", prepared by the Department of Commerce and the Security and Exchange Commission indicates a planned increase in outlays for capital investment of 14 per cent in total, with all major industries expecting to spend more in 1960 than in 1959. Outlays are expected to rise throughout the year, the implied rate for the second half of 1960 being \$38 billion, compared with a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$33.5 billion in the closing quarter of 1959. Much

of the anticipated strength in investment originates in manufacturing, particularly the durable segment of it. Manufacturing outlays in total are expected to rise 25 per cent, and the durable goods industries outlays by 33 per cent; these projected increases are in many instances from rather low rates and in most individual industries projected capital investment in 1960 is below the records established in 1956-57. However, new records are expected to be established in the electrical machinery and rubber, while in the steel and the stone, clay and glass industries investment in 1960 is about the same as previous peaks.

TABLE 2. Business Investment in Plant and Equipment—Actual and Anticipated, 1957-60

	1957	1958	1959	1960 anticipated	1960 anticipation as a per cent of actual investment		
					1957	1958	1959
millions of dollars							
Canada:							
Manufacturing	1,479	1,095	1,074	1,196	81	109	111
Durable goods industries	602	417	471	487	81	117	103
Non-durable goods industries	877	678	603	709	81	105	118
Mining	606	342	344	406	67	119	118
Public utilities ¹	1,924	1,734	1,430	1,375	71	79	96
Commercial and other ¹	1,665	1,748	1,848	2,087	125	119	113
Totals ¹	5,674	4,919	4,696	5,064	89	103	108
United States:							
Manufacturing	15,959	11,433	12,067	15,132	95	132	125
Durable goods industries	8,022	5,469	5,773	7,662	96	140	133
Non-durable goods industries	7,937	5,964	6,294	7,470	94	125	119
Mining	1,243	941	987	1,004	81	107	102
Public utilities	9,362	8,342	8,612	9,225	99	111	107
Commercial and other	10,398	9,810	10,877	11,655	112	119	107
Totals	36,662	30,526	32,543	37,016	100	121	114

In order to make the Canadian and United States figures more nearly comparable, the Canadian total excludes agriculture and fishing, housing, Government Departments and municipal waterworks, and the figure for utilities excludes telephones and broadcasting, which are included with Commercial and other.

The 14 per cent planned increase in private non-farm investment outlays in 1960 in the United States compares with one of 8 per cent in Canada. Much less buoyancy is evident in the plans of Canadian manufacturing industries, whose capital outlays are expected to rise by 11 per cent. By contrast with the United States outlays by durable goods manufacturing industries are expected to rise moderately. The anticipated increase in the non-durable goods industries in Canada of 18 per cent is about the same as in the United States. In both countries, the rubber and chemical industries are sharply expanding their investment outlays and in Canada the paper industry contributes prominently to the expected increase in outlays by non-durable manufacturing industries. While in the United States all the durable manufacturing industries plan in-

creased outlays, in Canada only the iron and steel and the electrical industries expect any significant expansion in capital expenditures.

The greater buoyancy in the investment outlook in the United States is not evident in other segments. For business other than manufacturing, expectations are that capital outlays will rise about 7 per cent in both countries. In the United States all the major industrial divisions plan to raise their outlays but in Canada the anticipated direction of change is not upward in all instances.

In the United States the survey of investment intentions is published by the Department of Commerce in conjunction with a survey of sales anticipations. The investment plans outlined above were

associated with favourable sales anticipations. Manufacturers expected their sales in 1960 to be 8 per cent higher than in 1959, with an expected gain of 10 per cent in the durable lines and of 6 per cent in the non-durables; retailers and wholesalers anticipated increases of 6 and 4 per cent respectively, and public utilities a rise of 9 per cent.

A more recent survey of investment intentions in the United States, released by McGraw Hill at the end of April, suggests that plans may have been revised upward slightly since the Department of Commerce SEC survey was undertaken. The McGraw Hill Survey, which is on a somewhat different basis, shows a planned increase of 16 per cent, rather than 14 per cent. Insofar as first quarter experience of profits and sales may have been disappointing, capital spending has not been adversely affected as might have been expected in such a situation. In the 1960 programme as set out in the McGraw Hill Survey, the emphasis falls heavily on replacement and modernization. In manufacturing industries about two-thirds of planned spending is of this nature; capacity is expected to expand only about 5 per cent despite the record level of capital spending.

In the United States, residential construction dropped in the second half of 1959, after rising for more than a year. In the first nine months of 1959 private housing starts were above an annual rate of 1.3 million, falling to an average of 1.2 million units in the closing quarter. In December of last year the Department of Commerce estimated that expenditures for private housing construction would decline by 6 per cent in 1960, in contrast to an increase of 25 per cent in 1959; it forecast private starts of 1.2 million units in 1960, 125,000 units less than in 1959.¹ At the same time, it suggested that starts in the opening months of 1960 might be below the expected annual average in view of the tightness in mortgage money at the turn of the year. Housing starts were running at a rate of about 1.1 million units in February, March and April of this year, although there was a slight improvement from month to month during the period. The easing in money markets in recent months should improve the prospects for housing. Early in May the Federal Housing authority lowered its down-payments for houses in the middle price range. Statistics are not sufficiently current to indicate whether the recent easing in terms of purchase has stimulated house-building activity.

Likewise, in Canada, it is expected that the value of residential construction in 1960 will be below that of 1959. The report "Private and Public Investment in Canada—Outlook 1960" suggested a 10 to 15 per cent decline in starts, about the same number of completions, and a drop in value of about 4 per cent. In the first quarter, starts in municipalities of 5,000 and over were, in fact, well below any quarter of last year, on a seasonally adjusted basis.

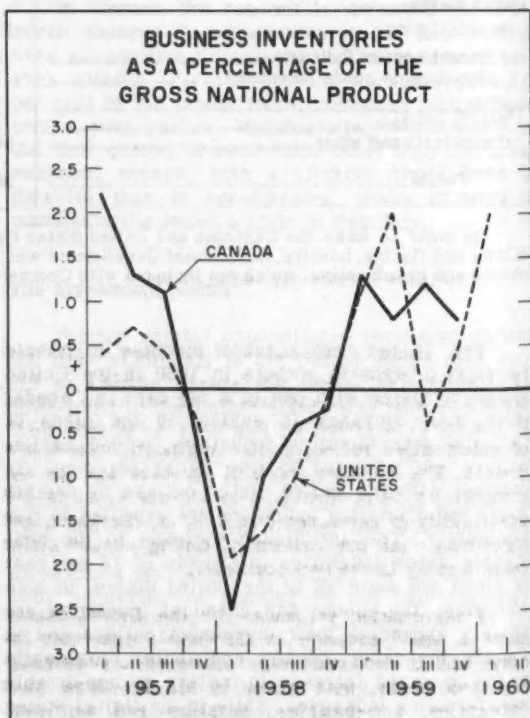
¹ Construction Review, December 1959, U.S. Department of Commerce.

It may be noted that Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation was not accepting applications for direct loans between the months of November and April.

In both countries, anticipated expenditures for construction are expected to rise very moderately and projected dollar outlays, if realized, will do little more than cover the rise in construction costs, leaving the volume of activity much the same as in 1959. Thus the greater strength in the investment outlook in the United States is in the area of expenditures for machinery and equipment and is associated with the pronounced pick-up in investment in the durable manufacturing industries.

The Behaviour of Inventories

In the first half of 1959 in the United States, stocks were being built up as a precaution against a strike-induced interruption in the flow of supplies. In the second quarter accumulation of business inventories reached the extremely high level of \$9.8 billion at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of which an estimated one-third was in holdings of steel mill products. In the third quarter stocks were being drawn down at the rate of \$1.8 billion. Following the resumption of operations in the steel industry early in November, accumulation again set in and acted as a powerful stimulant to the economy at the turn of the year. For the first quarter as a whole accumulation was at an annual rate of \$10.1 billion, although the rate fell during the course of the quarter.



Recently the situation in which businessmen have made decisions about inventory policy has been one of readily available supplies, generally stable prices and high interest rates, that is to say, one which would appear to encourage businessmen to keep inventories as low as is consistent with efficient operation. It may be noted that by historical standards inventories are, in fact, low in relation to sales.

The quarterly pattern of inventory in Canada in 1959 was consistently one of accumulation, although at varying rates. For the year as a whole, the shift from liquidation of \$323 million in 1958 to accumulation of \$355 million in 1959 was an important expansionary element and accounted for almost one-third of the \$2.0 billion increase in Gross National Product. However, the building up of stocks did not keep pace with the growth in sales and ratios of stocks to shipments fell significantly between the two years. Indications are that stocks continued to accumulate in the first quarter of 1960 at a considerably higher rate than in the closing quarter of

1959. The accumulation was concentrated in retail trade and in the stocks of motor vehicle dealers in particular.

The Consumer Sector

In 1959, unlike 1958, the broad influences brought to bear on the consumer sector were much the same in the two countries. Disposable consumer income rose at about the same rate, as did labour income, reflecting higher employment and earnings, and the rising trend of consumer prices moderated. Consumer expenditure rose more or less in line with income and there was a considerable expansion in consumer credit outstanding. The notable difference in behaviour in the consumer sector was in sales of durables; the rate of increase in purchases of durables of nearly 15 per cent in the United States was more than twice as high as in Canada. This sharp increase in sales of durables in the United States in 1959 followed a significant decline in the preceding year. The contrasts and similarities between Canadian and United States experienced in 1958 and 1959 are apparent in Table 3.

TABLE 3. Personal Income and Expenditure — Canada and the United States, 1958 and 1959

	Per cent change from previous year			
	Canada		United States	
	1958	1959	1958	1959
Disposable personal income	7.3	5.3	2.8	5.7
Labour income ¹	2.8	7.6	0.4	7.7
Transfer payments	27.3	4.9	20.3	2.7
Personal expenditure	5.4	5.8	2.9	6.3
Non-durables	4.8	5.0	3.1	4.2
Durables	2.8	6.3	-6.7	14.4
Services	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.4

¹ Includes military pay and allowances.

The timing of purchases of durables is affected by factors other than income. For example, purchases of household appliances appear to be related to the level of housing construction and purchases of automobiles reflect public attitudes toward new models. The existing stock of durables and its age composition is obviously also important, as is the availability of consumer credit. It is, therefore, not surprising that the pattern of timing should differ considerably in the two countries.

First quarter estimates for the United States show a small advance in disposable consumer income and in consumer expenditure on a seasonally adjusted basis, with gains in all the three main categories, non-durables, durables and services. The latest figures show a further gain in personal

income going into the second quarter. The estimate for April is at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$397.4 billion, an increase of \$3.4 billion from the March estimate. The greater part of this gain reflects higher labour income.

In the first quarter of 1960, retail sales in the United States were running at a rate of \$18.2 billion, about 2 per cent higher than in the closing quarter of 1959 but somewhat below the peak month rate of \$18.3 billion recorded in July and October of 1959. The trend of retail sales in the early months of the year proved disappointing to many observers and was admittedly difficult to interpret because of the unusually severe winter weather and the late date of Easter. The coming of spring brought a distinct pick-up in sales. In the six weeks preceding Easter,

department store sales were 11 per cent higher than in the same period a year earlier which seems to confirm the view that the weather and the timing of Easter accounted in part for lagging sales. Retail sales in April were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$18.9 billion, 3 per cent over March and 5 per cent over April of last year; for the first four months of 1960 they were 3 per cent higher than in the same period a year earlier. Statistics of department store sales, which are more current, have not shown uniformly favourable year-to-year comparisons in recent weeks.

In the important automobile market, sales in the United States also improved in the spring and by mid-April new cars were selling at a rate of 15 per cent higher than at the same date in March and also 15 per cent higher than at the same period of 1959. In the first four months of 1960, sales of new cars were up 15 per cent from a year earlier.

These trends in sales in the United States in the early part of the year can be considered in the light of findings of the recent survey of consumer attitudes. This survey suggested that consumers' outlook was optimistic and their buying plans considerably larger than a year ago; the number of consumers intending to buy new cars was 20 per cent higher than a year earlier and plans for buying household equipment were also considerably larger.

The ratio of consumer credit to personal income has risen in the past year in the United States. At the end of March total short and intermediate term consumer credit amounted to \$51.2 billion and the ratio of credit to income was well above any previous experience. The pattern of consumer credit is normally closely associated with the trend in sales of new cars and in 1959 the need for borrowed funds on the part of persons affected by work stoppages is also believed to have been a factor.

Likewise in Canada, retail trade failed to show buoyancy in the opening months of this year and likewise this development may be associated with the timing of Easter and possibly also with the weather. Retail sales in the first quarter were barely in excess of the same period a year earlier and on a seasonally adjusted basis were 1.0 per cent below the fourth quarter. In the year-over-year comparison significant gains occurred only in the food group and in sales by drug stores. Sales were down in varying degrees in all the durable goods trades and likewise in all the apparel trades. The timing of Easter is particularly important for the latter group.

Sales by motor vehicle dealers were down about 1½ per cent. The Canadian market for new passenger cars continued to exhibit the characteristics so strikingly apparent in 1959 when total sales had risen 12 per cent and sales of British and European models by more than 45 per cent; in the first quarter total sales were up about 4.5 per cent and sales of the British and European type were up about 25 per cent, compared with the same period a year ago.

Consumer debt in Canada, as in the United States, rose considerably in the year-over-year comparison. Balances outstanding on the books of sales finance companies, predominantly associated with the financing of automobiles, were up 13 per cent at the end of March. Credit at small loan companies and accounts receivable of department stores were also considerably higher than a year earlier. There was a notable increase in the unsecured personal loans of chartered banks.

The External Sector

Reflecting the growing strength of demand in international markets, particularly in Western Europe and the United States, Canada's merchandise exports began to rise sharply in 1959 and continued to do so in the opening months of 1960. The first quarter recorded gains of 23 per cent over the same period a year earlier. All the commodity divisions shared in the advance, prominent among them being a more than 50 per cent increase in exports of non-ferrous metals and products and of about 16 per cent in chemicals and allied products and of 16 per cent in wood, wood products and paper. The increase in sales to Western Europe amounted to 32 per cent and in sales to the United States 18 per cent; there were some offsetting declines in sales to some other areas.

Preliminary estimates of Canada's merchandise imports for the first quarter of 1960 continue to show the rising trend apparent during most of 1959. However, the gain of 9 per cent was moderate by comparison with the rise in merchandise exports and the deficit on commodity account was reduced to \$38.7 million from \$166.2 million in the same period a year ago.

In the United States, as in Canada, exports were responding to the generally favourable climate for international trade in the opening months of the year. In the first quarter merchandise exports were up 20 per cent from the same period a year ago. Whereas in Canada the recent improvement in exports has raised them well above previous peaks, in the United States the first quarter rate of about \$18.0 billion is still well below the extraordinarily high levels of 1957 when they rose to \$19.5 billion, partly as a consequence of the Suez crisis. Moreover, some of the recent gains in exports reflect special or temporary factors, as in the case of cotton and aircraft. The incomplete evidence now available on the first quarter suggests that merchandise imports also rose but much less than exports.

The deterioration in the United States' balance of payments in recent years has given rise to some concern in official quarters. The excess of exports of goods and services over imports of goods and services, at its post-war peak of \$5.8 billion in 1957, fell to \$2.2 billion in 1958, and in 1959, when the steel strike temporarily depressed exports and

stimulated imports, payments exceeded receipts by \$1 billion. Indications are that in the first quarter of 1960 the excess of receipts over payments may have been of the order of \$1.0 billion at annual rates, thus bringing to bear a positive influence on the economy in place of the negative effect of current international transactions in 1959.

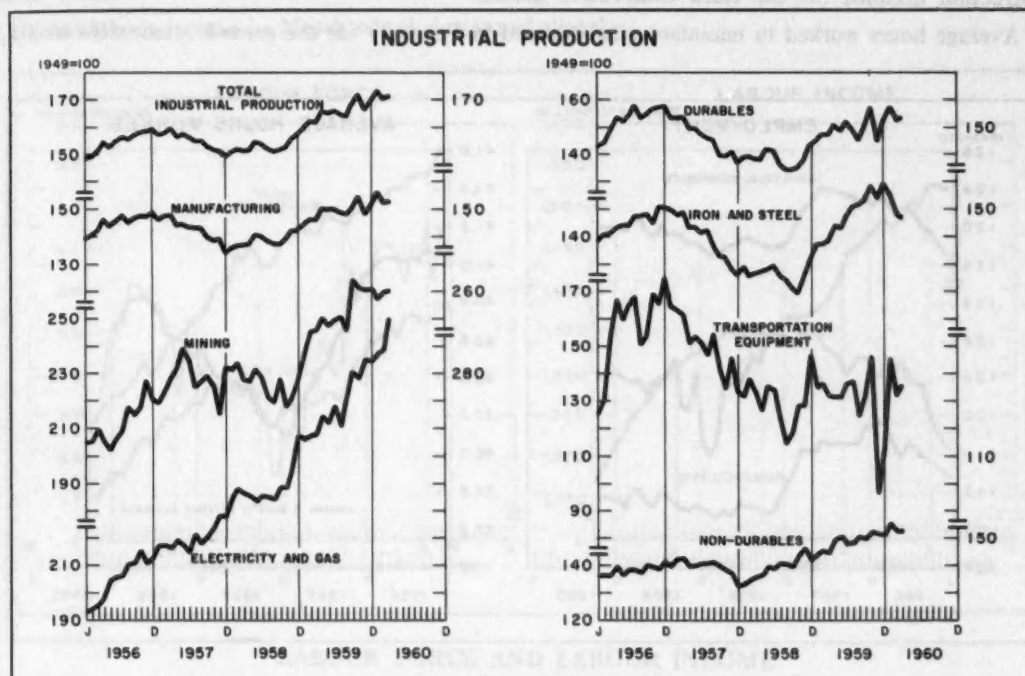
Conclusion

In summing up economic events in the opening months in Canada and the United States, it is apparent that somewhat similar forces have been at work in both countries, but not in the same degree. A resurgence of business investment in plant and

equipment is common to both, but is more pronounced in the United States than in Canada. Temporarily, at least, the level of housing starts is low in both countries, especially in Canada judging by the standards of recent years. The expansionary influences that come from the building up of business inventories has weakened, particularly in the United States. Consumer behaviour as evidenced by retail sales is difficult to evaluate; it is worth noting, however, that important elements of personal income continued to rise and were well ahead of a year ago. Strength has been present in the external sector, especially in Canada, where international trade plays a much more important role than it does in the United States. Meanwhile, these conflicting and largely offsetting trends are reflected in industrial production and in important areas of employment.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production rose fractionally in March, with the major advance in output of electricity and gas; mining and manufacturing production were little changed.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}			Total	Durables	Non- durables	
	Million dollars				1949=100			
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,606	31,413	153.0	226.8	139.1	138.6	139.5	239.1
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,593	33,485	165.4	251.6	148.9	149.0	148.8	268.7
1958 A	32,432	31,152	151.3	227.0	137.3	138.3	136.5	235.3
M			154.8	231.8	140.9	142.1	139.8	233.7
J			163.9	228.7	140.1	141.4	139.0	235.5
A			152.0	221.2	138.8	136.8	140.6	234.9
S	32,824	31,568	150.9	219.4	137.7	134.6	140.4	234.2
O			151.6	228.0	137.3	134.5	139.6	238.6
N			152.4	217.8	139.4	135.0	143.2	238.5
D			155.5	220.9	142.3	137.8	146.2	245.1
1959 J	33,380	32,312	157.0	227.4	142.6	143.5	141.8	257.6
F			159.6	237.1	144.6	145.4	144.0	256.3
M			162.0	245.3	146.4	147.5	145.4	258.0
A			161.8	246.0	146.0	147.5	144.7	258.1
M	34,528	33,340	166.2	250.5	150.2	150.7	149.8	264.6
J			165.4	247.6	149.9	149.0	150.6	262.0
J			166.1	249.9	150.0	152.6	147.8	268.2
A			164.8	250.8	148.8	149.1	148.5	260.9
S	34,616	33,508	164.2	245.8	148.1	145.4	150.4	270.6
O			168.3	264.1	150.1	150.4	149.9	280.7
N			171.9	261.3	154.8	157.6	152.5	278.1
D			166.7	260.7	148.4	145.0	151.4	285.3
1960 J	35,272	34,272	169.5	260.9	151.7	153.0	150.6	284.9
F			173.3 [*]	257.1 [*]	156.8 [*]	157.8 [*]	155.3 [*]	287.5
M			170.1 [*]	259.4 [*]	152.3 [*]	152.8 [*]	151.9 [*]	288.9
M			170.8	260.0	152.5	153.2	151.9	290.2

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
farm operators from farm production.

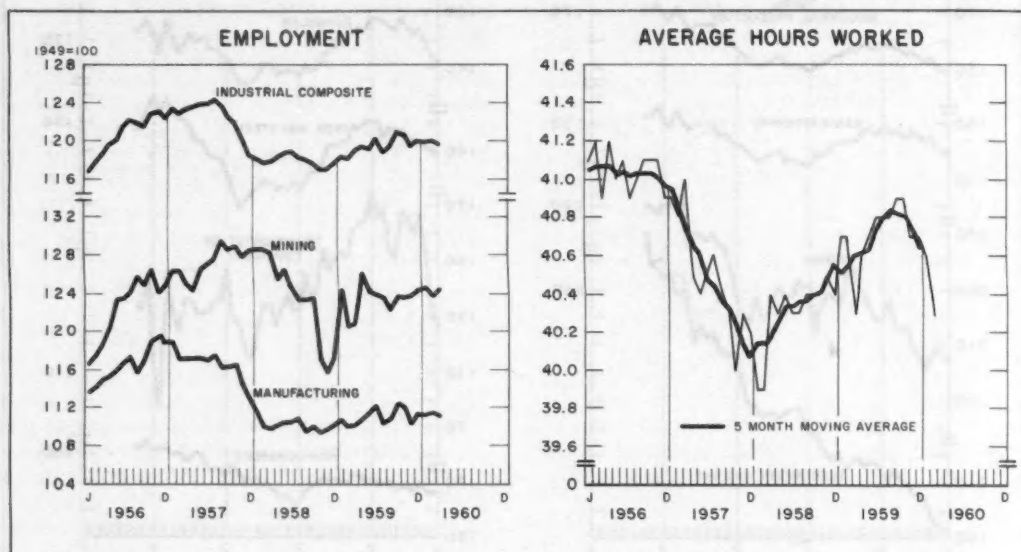
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

EMPLOYMENT AND HOURS WORKED*

The composite industrial employment index edged slightly downward in March, but remained close to the levels prevailing in recent months. However, employment in building and general engineering construction declined for the third consecutive month.

Average hours worked in manufacturing declined in February for the second consecutive month.



EMPLOYMENT AND HOURS WORKED

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾		
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods
1949=100										
1957 ⁽¹⁾		122.6	115.8	125.3	107.6	144.4	127.2	40.4	40.5	40.2
1958 ⁽¹⁾		117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	40.2	40.3	40.1
1957	O	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	40.0*	40.2*	39.7*
	N	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8	40.3*	40.5*	40.0*
	D	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4	40.2*	40.4	40.0*
1958	J	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	39.9*	40.1*	39.7*
	F	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5	39.9*	40.1*	39.7*
	M	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1	40.4*	40.5*	40.2
	A	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	40.3	40.5	40.0*
	M	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7	40.4*	40.7*	40.1*
	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6	40.3*	40.4*	40.2*
	J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	40.3*	40.4*	40.2*
	A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	40.4*	40.6	40.2*
	S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6	40.4*	40.3*	40.4*
	O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	40.4*	40.5*	40.3*
1959	N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	40.5*	40.6*	40.4*
	D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2	40.4*	40.5	40.2*
	J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6	40.7*	40.9*	40.4*
	F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	40.7	40.9	40.5*
	M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8	40.3*	40.6*	40.0*
	A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3	40.6	40.8	40.3
	M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	40.7*	40.9*	40.5*
	J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9	40.8*	41.1*	40.5*
	J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	123.6	40.8*	41.2*	40.4*
	A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1	131.7	122.2	40.8*	41.1	40.5*
1960	S	121.0	112.4	118.8	106.9	132.2	123.8	40.9*	41.3*	40.5*
	O	120.5	112.0	117.5	107.3	130.8	123.7	40.9*	41.2*	40.6*
	N	119.4	110.3	113.5	107.6	128.0	123.8	40.7*	41.0*	40.4*
	D	120.0	111.3	116.1	107.2	128.4	124.3	40.7*	41.1*	40.3*
	J	119.8	111.2	116.5	106.7	123.0	124.6	40.6*	41.0	40.1*
	F	120.0*	111.4	116.9	106.7	122.5*	123.6*	40.3	40.6	40.0
	M	119.6	111.0	116.3	106.4	118.4	124.5			

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

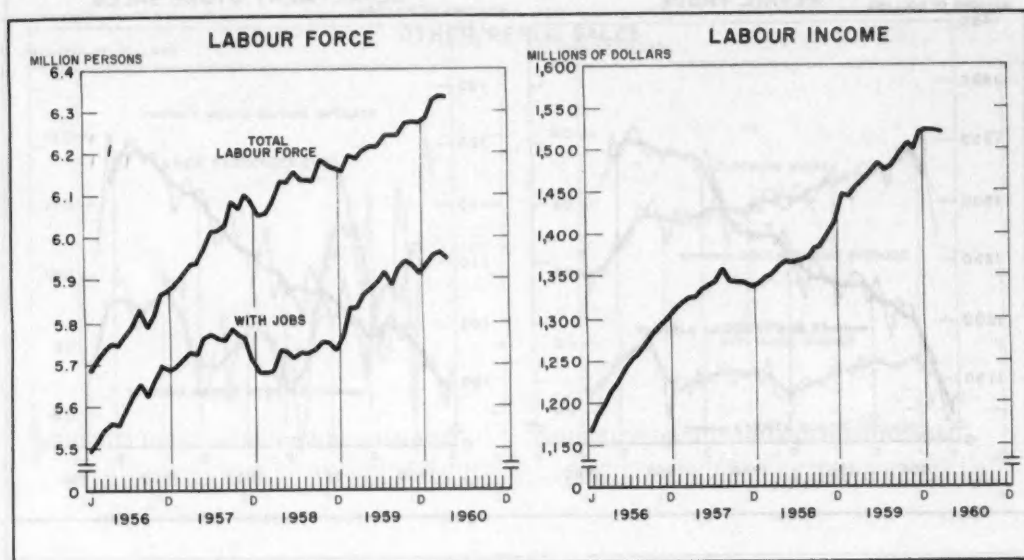
⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D. or months for cyclical dominance.

LABOUR FORCE AND LABOUR INCOME

The total labour force remained unchanged in April, but the number of persons with jobs was fractionally lower. Persons without jobs and seeking work were a somewhat higher proportion of the total labour force.

Total labour income in March edged downward slightly.



LABOUR FORCE AND LABOUR INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force						Labour Income		
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers		Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽¹⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽²⁾	Registrations at National Employment Service Offices ⁽³⁾	Total	
	Total	Non-Agricultural	Total	Non-Agricultural	Agricultural			Total	Manufacturing
	Thousands				1956=100		1956=100	Million dollars	
1958 ⁽⁴⁾	6,127	5,402	5,722	5,010	4,481	225	6.6	1,370	395
1959 ⁽⁴⁾	6,228	5,525	5,878	5,186	4,637	194	5.6	1,476	418
1957 S	6,085	5,338	5,787	5,043	4,461	166	4.9	1,341	401
O	6,064	5,329	5,774	5,031	4,481	161	4.8	1,340	400
N	6,101	5,332	5,763	5,012	4,461	188	5.5	1,340	396
D	6,090	5,345	5,712	4,993	4,454	210	6.2	1,335	393
1958 J	6,051	5,345	5,679	4,968	4,432	207	6.1	1,339	392
F	6,057	5,354	5,679	4,961	4,421	210	6.2	1,340	394
M	6,083	5,391	5,686	4,966	4,443	221	6.5	1,350	394
A	6,135	5,409	5,739	4,991	4,474	220	6.5	1,359	395
M	6,131	5,410	5,732	5,021	4,507	222	6.5	1,366	398
J	6,154	5,406	5,719	5,004	4,474	242	7.1	1,364	397
J	6,136	5,403	5,730	5,016	4,484	226	6.6	1,367	396
A	6,134	5,399	5,727	5,021	4,495	226	6.6	1,369	394
S	6,132	5,399	5,734	5,024	4,492	221	6.5	1,379	394
O	6,182	5,424	5,755	5,034	4,493	237	6.9	1,384	393
N	6,168	5,435	5,753	5,050	4,522	231	6.7	1,398	397
D	6,162	5,445	5,732	5,057	4,528	239	7.0	1,311	400
1959 J	6,157	5,469	5,772	5,091	4,553	214	6.3	1,447	410
F	6,197	5,469	5,833	5,113	4,568	202	5.9	1,443	410
M	6,188	5,478	5,836	5,128	4,579	196	5.7	1,453	411
A	6,205	5,485	5,866	5,147	4,600	188	5.5	1,462	413
M	6,219	5,492	5,881	5,143	4,594	188	5.4	1,468	416
J	6,218	5,510	5,891	5,177	4,632	182	5.3	1,480	420
J	6,246	5,537	5,913	5,204	4,653	185	5.3	1,471	415
A	6,246	5,555	5,888	5,216	4,669	199	5.7	1,477	418
S	6,246	5,561	5,922	5,234	4,687	180	5.2	1,491	423
O	6,277	5,574	5,942	5,250	4,702	186	5.3	1,506	429
N	6,279	5,577	5,931	5,251	4,697	193	5.5	1,500	421
D	6,276	5,586	5,913	5,264	4,695	202	5.8	1,519	431
1960 J	6,288	5,606	5,936	5,274	4,703	196	5.6	1,522	428
F	6,321	5,635	5,955	5,274	4,703	203	5.8	1,521	428
M	6,330	5,669	5,960	5,280	4,733	206	5.8	1,517	
A	6,329	5,648	5,943	5,243	4,714	214	6.1	196	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
in this series.

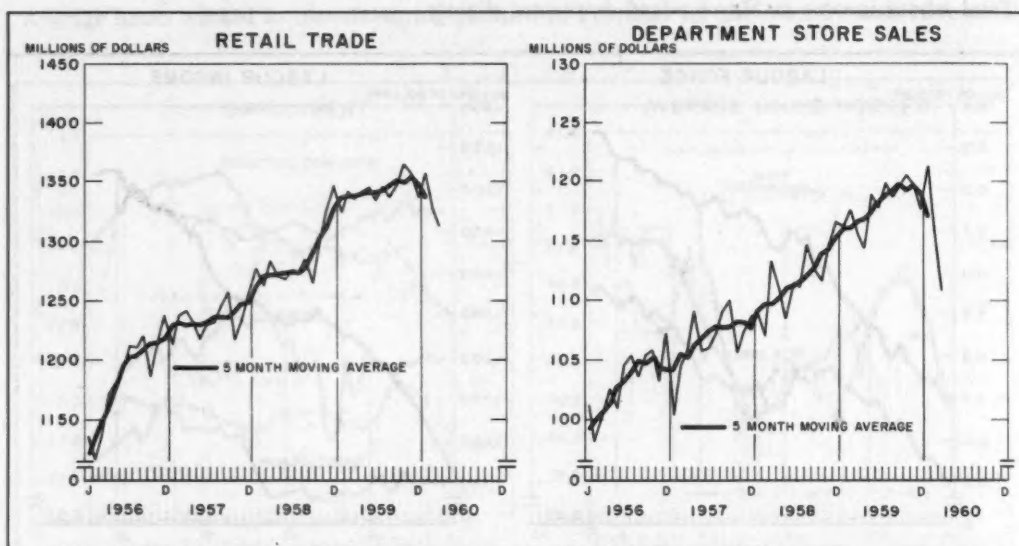
⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

⁽³⁾Revisions in the raw data for November, 1957 through June, 1958 are not incorporated in this series.

⁽⁴⁾Series re-worked and therefore not comparable with previous series.

RETAIL TRADE

Total retail trade and sales of department stores were down in March for the second consecutive month.



RETAIL TRADE

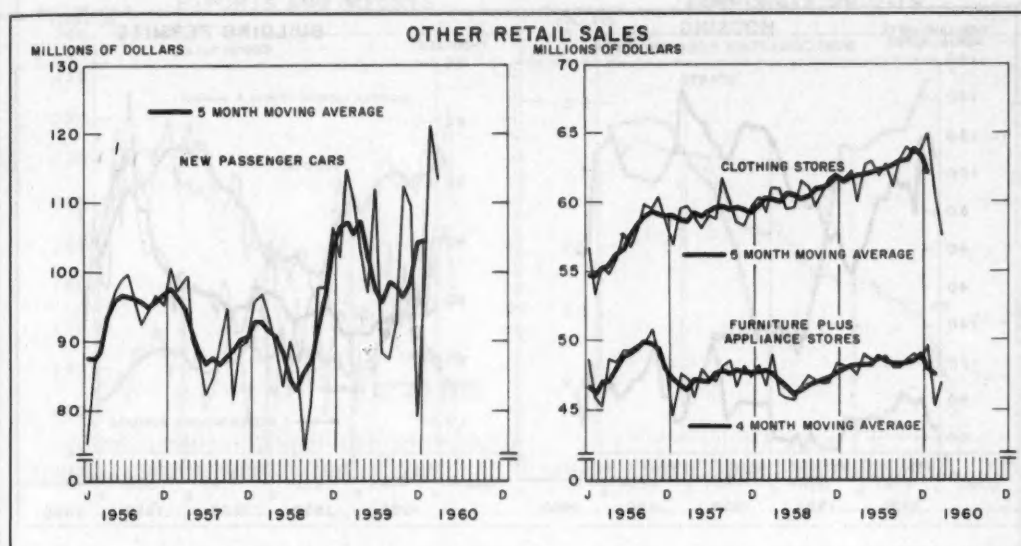
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,287.0	260.5	52.1	112.1	26.3	201.1	92.6	21.2
1959 ⁽¹⁾	1,345.8	271.3	53.4	118.4	27.6	218.3	102.8	24.8
1957 N	1,231.0 [*]	246.1 [*]	48.5 [*]	107.5 [*]	24.8 [*]	195.7 [*]	89.0	15.3
D	1,256.6 [*]	249.0 [*]	50.4 [*]	108.8 [*]	25.5 [*]	205.0 [*]	90.0	19.8
1958 J	1,277.8 [*]	251.3 [*]	51.2 [*]	109.0 [*]	25.4 [*]	217.0 [*]	95.6	22.8
F	1,263.5 [*]	255.8 [*]	50.7 [*]	107.2 [*]	25.2 [*]	201.3 [*]	96.6	17.0
M	1,284.4 [*]	261.6 [*]	51.2 [*]	113.4 [*]	25.7 [*]	205.4 [*]	93.4	20.2
A	1,271.9 [*]	260.2 [*]	52.5 [*]	110.7 [*]	26.1 [*]	194.4 [*]	89.0	23.8
M	1,267.2 [*]	260.5 [*]	51.6 [*]	108.6 [*]	26.2 [*]	191.5 [*]	83.4	21.4
J	1,275.6 [*]	262.4 [*]	52.5 [*]	111.4 [*]	25.8 [*]	196.8 [*]	90.0	18.7
J	1,273.9 [*]	260.6 [*]	51.4 [*]	111.1 [*]	26.2 [*]	194.7 [*]	86.1	22.7
A	1,285.8 [*]	263.5 [*]	52.3 [*]	114.6 [*]	26.7 [*]	191.1 [*]	74.2	20.8
S	1,265.0 [*]	260.1 [*]	51.0 [*]	112.6 [*]	26.2 [*]	190.0 [*]	80.6	19.6
O	1,299.2 [*]	264.2 [*]	52.6 [*]	111.6 [*]	26.3 [*]	201.1 [*]	97.8	20.5
N	1,326.9 [*]	265.9 [*]	53.6 [*]	114.6 [*]	26.6 [*]	216.6 [*]	97.8	20.2
D	1,347.3 [*]	263.4 [*]	53.5 [*]	116.6 [*]	27.0 [*]	230.2 [*]	106.3	28.0
1959 J	1,324.3 [*]	266.1 [*]	52.9 [*]	116.2 [*]	26.0 [*]	217.4 [*]	102.1	28.9
F	1,343.7 [*]	265.5 [*]	53.9 [*]	117.6 [*]	26.6 [*]	226.5 [*]	114.8	22.7
M	1,335.5 [*]	265.6 [*]	53.8 [*]	115.6 [*]	26.2 [*]	222.6 [*]	110.5	25.7
A	1,341.1 [*]	266.1 [*]	53.8 [*]	114.7 [*]	27.1 [*]	221.0 [*]	102.4	25.2
M	1,345.7 [*]	268.7 [*]	53.4 [*]	119.1 [*]	27.5 [*]	221.3 [*]	97.1	23.2
J	1,335.0 [*]	269.1 [*]	51.9 [*]	117.9 [*]	27.3 [*]	218.9 [*]	112.1	25.8
J	1,346.0 [*]	269.6 [*]	53.9 [*]	119.9 [*]	27.5 [*]	217.4 [*]	88.3	26.5
A	1,337.9 [*]	272.7 [*]	53.4 [*]	118.8 [*]	27.8 [*]	214.3 [*]	87.5	28.6
S	1,348.9 [*]	276.7 [*]	53.9 [*]	119.7 [*]	28.2 [*]	212.3 [*]	92.3	23.6
O	1,365.2 [*]	277.7 [*]	53.3 [*]	120.5 [*]	28.4 [*]	223.8 [*]	112.3	18.1
N	1,356.9 [*]	279.1 [*]	53.7 [*]	119.0 [*]	28.3 [*]	215.9 [*]	109.5	25.3
D	1,337.6 [*]	279.9 [*]	53.3 [*]	117.7 [*]	28.3 [*]	199.6 [*]	79.2	27.1
1960 J	1,356.9 [*]	278.4 [*]	54.2 [*]	121.1 [*]	29.0 [*]	210.2 [*]	98.5	29.8
F	1,327.9 [*]	275.9 [*]	51.5 [*]	116.1 [*]	28.0 [*]	219.6 [*]	121.0	26.1
M	1,313.1 [*]	277.2 [*]	51.6 [*]	110.9 [*]	28.2 [*]	213.2 [*]	113.1	25.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

RETAIL TRADE (concluded)

March sales of new passenger cars were off from the comparatively high February level. Fuel Dealers' sales were higher in March, as a result of the late season.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

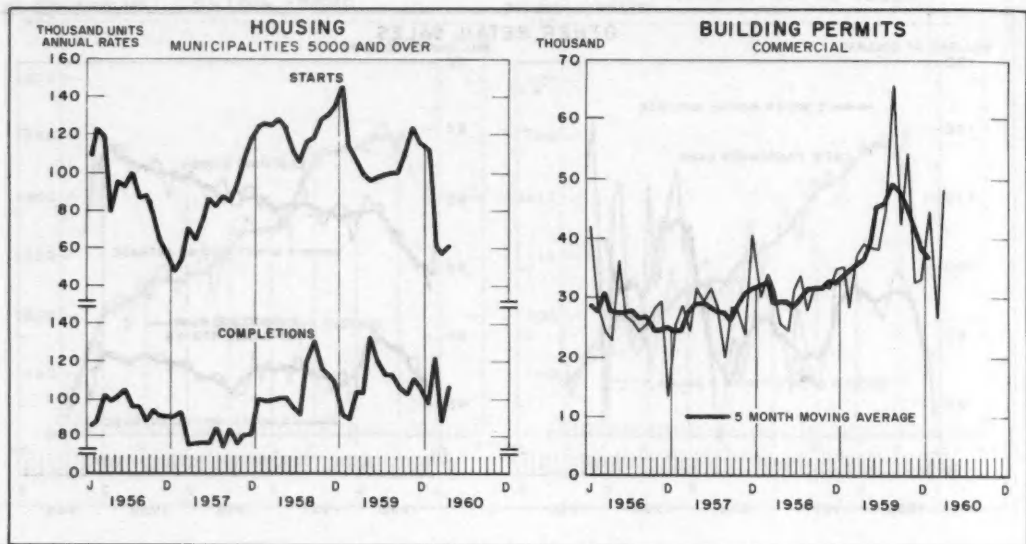
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1958 ⁽¹⁾	86.4	60.8	12.2	66.6	47.1	45.2	27.2	31.9	11.1
1959 ⁽¹⁾	87.0	62.6	12.9	69.1	48.5	45.8	28.5	33.7	11.5
1957 S	79.5*	60.0*	11.4*	64.0*	48.5*	44.0	25.2*	30.3	10.8*
O	78.7*	58.5*	11.3*	62.9*	46.8	42.6	27.5*	32.6*	10.1*
N	79.1*	58.2*	10.8*	63.7*	48.2*	44.3*	27.2*	30.9*	10.7*
D	82.3*	59.9*	11.9	65.7*	47.6*	44.9*	25.6*	30.9*	11.0*
1958 J	82.2*	60.4*	12.3*	66.9*	48.3*	45.4*	26.5*	31.4*	10.8*
F	85.0*	59.3*	12.0*	64.2*	46.9*	44.9*	28.7*	31.2*	10.7*
M	84.5*	61.1*	12.2	66.2*	49.0*	45.5*	24.8*	31.1*	10.6*
A	85.0*	61.1*	12.2*	66.0*	46.2*	45.6*	24.1*	31.0	11.4*
M	85.1*	59.4*	11.9*	66.9*	45.8*	45.7*	26.8*	31.7*	11.2*
J	84.9*	59.5*	11.7*	66.2*	45.8*	45.3*	27.7*	31.8*	11.2*
J	86.5*	61.5*	12.3*	65.7*	46.6*	45.0*	26.5*	31.8*	11.0*
A	86.8*	61.0*	12.3*	65.5*	47.5*	44.8*	26.8*	32.1*	11.4*
S	85.5*	59.7*	11.8*	66.6*	47.1*	44.8*	25.5*	32.0*	11.1*
O	88.4*	60.7	12.2*	65.2*	46.9*	45.1*	27.7*	32.6*	11.1*
N	89.3*	61.6	12.7*	69.0*	47.0*	45.4*	26.9*	32.6*	10.9*
D	92.0*	62.0*	12.4*	66.9*	48.4*	45.2*	31.7*	32.8*	11.3*
1959 J	86.9*	61.5*	12.1*	67.3*	48.2*	44.8*	29.0*	32.8*	11.5*
F	87.1*	62.2*	12.3*	70.0*	48.0*	45.4*	29.7*	33.4*	11.6*
M	86.3*	60.0*	11.9*	69.6*	47.6*	45.2*	29.0	34.0*	11.6*
A	86.5*	62.7*	13.1*	70.5*	49.1*	45.4*	28.9*	34.7*	11.5*
M	85.8*	62.9*	13.6*	69.2*	48.7*	45.4*	27.7*	33.9*	11.4*
J	86.0*	61.9*	12.7*	69.6	48.6*	45.8*	27.0*	33.6*	11.6*
J	87.1*	62.6*	12.8*	69.9*	48.9*	46.1*	26.5*	33.8*	11.5*
A	87.1*	61.2*	12.1*	68.8*	48.1*	46.4*	27.3*	33.6*	11.4
S	88.5*	63.0	13.3*	68.6*	48.1*	46.5*	28.2*	33.8*	11.4*
O	87.9*	63.8	13.4*	68.3*	48.8*	46.1*	28.9*	31.3*	11.4*
N	87.1*	63.6*	13.4*	68.5*	49.1*	46.0*	29.8*	34.0*	11.4*
D	86.1*	63.8*	13.2*	69.3*	48.7*	46.2*	28.2*	34.2*	11.5*
1960 J	85.0*	64.9*	13.5*	70.2*	49.6*	46.7*	29.1*	34.9*	11.7*
F	80.6*	60.7*	13.0*	67.0*	45.3*	45.0*	24.3*	34.0*	11.4*
M	84.4	57.6	11.5	62.4	46.9	44.8	30.6	33.3	10.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING PERMITS

Housing starts and completions rose in April, following previous declines.

Commercial building permits were higher in March but the overall trend of the past few months has been downward.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over			Institutional and Government			
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions		Industrial	Residential	Commercial	
Thousands					Million dollars			
1958 ⁽¹⁾	164.6	146.7	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6
1959 ⁽¹⁾	141.3	145.7	106.0	108.1	16.1	34.9	104.6	42.4
1957 S			85.8	84.4	20.0	25.5	80.2	28.5
O			94.4	76.5	10.5	27.8	96.5	28.2
N	145.5	115.2	108.6	80.3	12.7	19.1	97.0	24.1
D			118.9	81.4	14.1	32.6	100.7	40.6
1958 J			124.6	100.1	18.0	18.9	136.3	30.2
F	172.6	131.0	126.5	99.2	14.9	28.4	103.0	34.0
M			125.9	99.6	9.9	34.3	127.9	31.3
A			128.3	100.8	7.6	35.1	106.4	25.9
M	161.0	143.8	124.6	100.7	16.3	30.0	108.6	24.7
J			111.6	96.5	11.9	37.9	106.4	30.7
J			106.4	92.1	16.6	38.4	111.2	33.7
A	155.7	154.7	116.3	120.0	22.3	33.5	118.3	28.3
S			118.2	131.3	12.9	37.3	121.4	31.6
O			128.9	116.2	14.2	39.1	117.9	31.8
N	178.2	152.2	131.2	113.9	15.8	37.9	121.0	31.5
D			135.9	109.5	12.4	43.1	123.6	34.8
1959 J			146.8	91.4	13.1	44.3	113.6	35.2
F	155.9*	135.3*	114.9	88.2	15.4	43.4	110.6	28.7
M			106.4	104.4	21.2	30.4	96.6	37.2
A			99.0	103.1	27.6	34.6	110.4	39.4
M	127.5*	166.3*	96.3	134.5	14.0	27.1	100.7	38.8
J			98.1	120.1	18.8	33.8	108.2	38.4
J			99.0	113.2	11.5	33.2	103.0	44.8
A	141.1*	149.5*	100.1	113.0	7.7	36.0	103.2	65.7
S			100.5	106.2	24.2	29.8	116.5	42.5
O			111.4	102.9	18.6	56.1	110.2	54.8
N	154.2*	134.3*	124.3	111.0	10.6	44.7	90.2	32.5
D			110.7	107.4	26.9	20.3	88.0	33.2
1960 J			111.7	97.4	9.2	23.9	55.2	44.4
F	105.9	157.7	60.1	122.1	15.4	34.0	74.0*	26.8*
M			57.5	87.4	17.2	36.8	61.4	48.1
A			60.2	106.8				

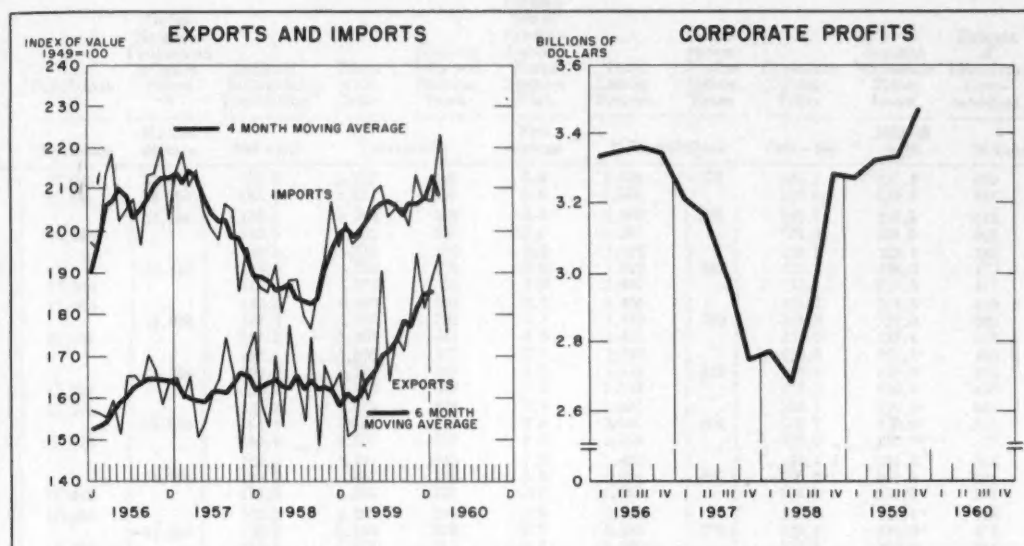
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Exports in March declined, though the general trend during the last year has been upward. Imports were also lower in March than in February.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight			Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾
			Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)				
	1949=100		Thousand Cars			Million Dollars			
1957	161.7	203.7	336.4	40.0	275.5	3,005	21,107	644	1,907
1958	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7	2,904	22,646	697	1,954
1957 S	166.4	205.1	329.3	39.7	265.9	2,748*	21,336	667	1,916
O	147.2	185.9	336.8	41.0	271.5				
N	170.4	196.1	328.6	40.2	268.6				
D	175.8	188.5	314.3	40.8	254.8	2,772*	22,060	697	1,940
1958 J	158.4	186.3	331.3	39.8	273.8				
F	153.2	185.5	309.3	38.0	254.5				
M	170.0	191.9	310.3	38.4	255.2	2,688*	22,652	675	1,945
A	153.3	180.1	312.3	43.7	252.5				
M	177.5	188.3	324.6	49.3	261.8				
J	164.4	188.5	317.7	51.3	251.8	2,916*	22,784	689	1,952
J	154.6	179.5	312.1	42.4	253.6				
A	174.8	176.7	301.3	34.1	250.7				
S	148.8	186.2	309.2	33.0	260.6	3,284*	23,068	726	1,977
O	167.9	193.6	317.1	42.1	260.8				
N	162.1	206.9	307.9	41.6	249.7				
D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	3,272*	23,468	705	2,006
1959 J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1				
F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8				
M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	3,324*	24,016	690	2,012
A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4				
M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5				
J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	3,332*	23,876	689	2,041
J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8				
A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4				
S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	3,472	24,048	688	2,133
O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6				
N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8				
D	181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	257.2	266.5	266.6	235.2
1960 J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2				
F	194.2	222.5*	326.2	37.9	266.5				
M	175.9	198.8	336.8	48.2	266.6	235.2			
A			295.9	38.4	235.2				

Notes: (1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
(2) Including dividends paid to non-residents.

(3) End of quarter.

(4) Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers, Balances Outstanding

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1958	17,048 ⁹	32,606	153.0	5,722	405	6.6	1,370	726	125.1	227.8	399	421
1959	17,442	34,593	165.4	5,878	350	5.6	1,476		126.5	230.6	418	459
1958 F		31,788	150.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,289	552	123.7	227.8	316	358
M	16,948		150.0	5,401	597	10.0	1,297		124.3	228.3	366	419
A			148.6	5,537	522	8.6	1,322		125.2	228.1	368	437
M		32,432	155.3	5,750	370	6.0	1,376	747	125.1	228.3	473	474
J	17,048		159.8	5,879	324	5.2	1,407		125.1	227.6	417	436
A			150.5	6,023	291	4.6	1,405		124.7	227.3	410	417
S	17,085		151.7	6,025	281	4.5	1,412	750	125.2	227.0	406	370
O		32,824	157.1	5,888	271	4.4	1,435		125.6	227.4	384	408
N	17,154		157.1	5,864	313	5.1	1,418		126.0	227.2	443	481
D		33,380	160.9	5,773	361	5.9	1,413	816	126.3	228.8	394	445
1959 J	17,241		150.7	5,680	440	7.2	1,383		126.2	229.3	438	416
F	17,284		152.2	5,538	538	8.9	1,386		126.1	229.9*	341	403
M		33,956	161.1	5,547	537	8.8	1,386	665	125.7	230.9*	314	382
A	17,340		160.4	5,552	525	8.6	1,399		125.5	230.6*	370	433
M			162.9	5,664	445	7.3	1,427		125.4	231.2	393	518
J		34,528	166.3	5,852	334	5.4	1,484	905	125.6	231.2	421	506
A	17,442		172.9	6,053	234	3.7	1,527		125.9	230.6*	504	512
S			162.2	6,206	228	3.5	1,506		125.9	231.1*	418	479
O	17,482		163.2	6,186	239	3.7	1,515	879	126.4	231.0*	402	427
N		34,616	172.7	6,078	213	3.4	1,550		127.1	230.9	444	449
D	17,550		176.4	6,053	237	3.8	1,545		128.0	230.0*	456	480
1960 J	17,650	35,272	171.5	5,951	296	4.7	1,511		128.3	230.2*	483	480
F	17,678		162.5	5,861	370	5.9	1,482		127.9	229.7*	473	440
M			165.8*	5,699	504	8.1	1,459		127.5	230.5	411	399
			169.2*	5,663	555	8.9	1,463		127.2	230.0	421	
	17,732		169.3	5,668	566	9.1			126.9	229.6	429	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (1)	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments (2)	Value of Inven- tories (3) (4)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (5)	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (6)	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1958	703.33*	1,033	156.0	226.8	8,062	139.1	1,804.7	3,883.1	1,784.8	109.8	1.66	40.2
1959	696.50	1,213	161.8	251.6	8,654	148.9	1,935.8	4,057.5	1,945.9	111.1	1.72	40.7
1958 F	618.06*	620	63.9	230.4	7,796	133.8	1,639.6	4,076.5	1,567.6	108.2	1.65	40.0
M		606	61.4	220.2	8,487	135.8	1,781.6	4,065.4	1,745.4	108.3	1.66	40.4
A		318	69.2	213.3	7,950	135.6	1,821.7	4,002.2	1,751.9	108.8	1.66	40.4
M	671.94*	822	123.1	222.0	7,968	143.0	1,910.3	3,953.3	1,942.5	110.4	1.67	40.7
J		1,489	248.3	234.2	7,466	147.4	1,907.7	3,907.3	1,835.7	112.0	1.67	40.5
A		1,134	322.0	234.4	7,666	136.8	1,839.7	3,857.8	1,818.9	111.8	1.66	40.3
S	718.18*	1,079	238.7	230.6	7,579	138.8	1,742.4	3,851.0	1,788.4	115.5	1.64	40.6
O		1,362	173.9	240.7	7,617	143.3	1,864.5	3,859.8	1,765.8	112.4	1.64	40.7
N		1,618	203.9	228.8	8,344	143.7	1,941.6	3,845.1	1,828.6	110.1	1.66	40.8
D	805.12*	1,515	184.0	225.0	8,464	147.4	1,817.8	3,842.5	1,783.5	109.6	1.67	40.9
1959 J		1,101	118.5	219.0	8,842	135.0	1,734.7	3,883.1	1,722.2	106.8	1.71	37.3
F		871	73.5	231.0	8,776	134.9	1,697.5	3,937.9	1,708.5	107.5	1.70	40.6
M	638.86*	684	68.6	245.2	8,097	143.4	1,741.6	3,976.7	1,682.9	107.5	1.71	40.9
A		692	62.8*	236.8	8,813	144.5	1,893.3	3,982.6	1,894.6	108.4	1.72	40.3
M		396	66.5	234.2	8,610	148.0	1,986.9	3,978.1	1,966.5	109.5	1.72	40.7
J	680.77*	810	112.8	235.7	8,738	152.8	2,005.2	3,969.0	2,042.8	111.7	1.73	41.1
A		1,470	228.3	256.0	8,290	158.6	2,099.4	3,943.9	2,147.1	114.2	1.72	41.0
S		1,461	320.1	261.1	8,085	146.2	1,974.8	3,914.5	1,983.3	112.2	1.71	40.8
O		1,249	270.0	257.1	8,108	147.7	1,863.0	3,965.4	1,945.1	113.5	1.70	41.0
N		1,585	181.0	279.0	8,219	155.2	2,034.6	3,990.7	2,035.5	115.3	1.72	41.2
D		1,944	206.4	271.1	9,032	159.3	2,102.0	3,966.2	2,078.5	113.9	1.74	41.3
1960 J		1,888	172.9	261.1	9,326	153.0	1,947.6	3,996.7	1,939.5	110.6	1.74	40.9
F		1,505	158.2	251.4	9,749	143.2	1,884.0	4,057.5	1,926.7	108.4	1.78	38.5
M		1,082	45.4	254.2	9,888	146.1*	1,782.0	4,069.1	1,847.5	108.6*	1.77	40.7
		871	76.6	259.3*	9,436	149.0	1,836.9*	4,127.7*	1,816.5*	108.8	1.77	40.4
			40.5	251.5	10,069	150.5	1,958.7	4,169.8	1,946.3			

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Revised according to new bench marks. (8) This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (9) End of period, including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Investment in New Private Construction ^(a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units ^(b)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ^(c)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield ^(d)	Commercial Failures	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39=100		Number	1949=100
1958	4,574	10,141	10,675	1,287.0	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29	2,125	135.1
1959	4,335	8,833	11,647	1,345.8	153.2	12,789	6,142	20,739	265.4	4.81	2,197	139.3
1958 F	4,516	4,375	8,115	1,028.2	147.0	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	183	128.5
M		6,296	8,661	1,218.4	147.6	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	207	129.5
A		11,013	9,013	1,289.8	148.3	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	166	130.6
M	4,604	14,330	11,498	1,412.7	148.1	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	163	136.4
J		12,923	12,864	1,297.0	148.6	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	187	141.3
A		12,057	12,837	1,294.3	149.3	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	136	142.7
S	4,596	12,115	11,635	1,284.3	150.5	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	121	144.0
O		11,525	12,135	1,245.2	150.9	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	164	139.1
N		12,678	13,008	1,347.6	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	195	135.6
D	4,580	12,026	10,218	1,327.6	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	188	133.3
1959 J		8,412	9,145	1,590.1	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	186	131.8
F		4,833	8,913	1,178.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	184	131.6
M	4,328	4,021	8,492	1,099.2	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	196	131.7
A		5,496	8,978	1,261.0	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16	174	132.6
M		8,414	9,646	1,363.3	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57	184	134.5
J	4,320	11,151	11,593	1,452.8	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98	139	138.7
A		11,319	13,366	1,398.2	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15	154	144.8
S		11,305	14,137	1,387.5	152.8	13,072	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23	160	147.2
O	4,300	10,263	13,478	1,305.0	155.7	13,002	6,307	19,181	274.6	5.82	158	147.5
N		9,755	14,323	1,316.8	155.5	13,075	6,264	19,854	255.4	5.73	214	144.6
D	4,392	10,724	14,648	1,452.6	155.4	13,164	6,211	21,886	252.5	5.14	207	141.5
1960 J		11,707	12,195	1,337.4	155.3	12,619	6,260	21,937	252.8	4.87	233	139.7
F		7,003	9,993	1,597.4	155.0	12,789	6,142	23,851	261.5	5.02	194	137.3
M		3,722	8,562	1,161.5	154.8	12,556	6,039	20,398	259.2	4.81		137.1
		2,130	9,194	1,117.9	155.0	12,501	6,040	21,429	249.9	4.69		137.1
		2,906	9,897	1,267.1				22,071	242.3			

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽²⁾		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽³⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (5)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (6)	
		Total in Civil Em- ployment	Registered Unem- ployed										
		Thousand persons											
				1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million		
1958	51,680	23,080	432	106	14,973	114	109.0	111.1	264.7	312.3	351	1,096	
1959	51,985	23,197	403	112	15,570	117	109.6	111.5	277.1	332.5	379	977	
1958		F	23,048	429	108	3,475	113	107.6	110.8	262.7	287.1	335	907
		M	23,029	430	108		113	108.4	111.0	275.1	317.3		989
		A	23,056	442	106		113	109.6	111.0	262.3	307.5		1,041
		M	23,065	460	105		113	109.2	111.1	284.0	305.3		1,085
1959	51,680	J	23,080	432	105	3,685	113	110.2	111.1	221.1	294.5	353	1,099
		J	23,093	428	106		114	108.5	111.1	283.2	334.0		1,101
		A	23,138	464	105		114	108.3	111.1	255.2	303.0		1,103
		S	23,097	493	105		115	108.4	111.1	237.2	309.2		1,114
		O	23,137	525	105		116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4		1,134
		N	23,130	535	107		116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3		1,148
		D	22,990	580	108		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
		J	22,968	618	107		116	110.4	111.7	270.0	328.6		1,111
		F	22,973	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	250.3	291.8		1,127
		M	22,980	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.7	322.5		1,121
		A	23,036	500	110		117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8		1,161
		M	23,110	442	111		117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9		1,114
1960	51,985	J	23,197	403	112	117	109.3	111.3	251.6	331.6	1,133		
		J	23,229	411	113	117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9	1,160		
		A	23,336	416	113	117	109.3	111.4	255.5	305.2	1,160		
		S	23,375	413	115	117	108.7	111.5	246.5	330.1	1,173		
		O	23,412	425	117	117	109.2	111.6	306.0	360.2	1,080		
		N	23,432	424	117	117	110.0	111.7	298.3	356.9	1,062		
		D	23,300	448	118	118	110.2	111.8	296.6	371.9	977		
		J	23,317	455	119	118	109.9	111.8	316.3	367.0	959		
1960		F	23,338	432	119	118	109.9	111.8	295.8	364.4	972		
		M				119	109.7	111.9	308.1	393.6	993		

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

General Indicators													
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
	Millions	Billion dollars	1957 = 100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars		
1958	174.1	441.7	93	64.0	4.7	248.7	37.1	123.5	119.2	45.6	1,491	1,070	
1959	177.1	479.3	105	65.6	3.8	267.8		124.6	119.5	52.0	1,464	1,268	
1958	J	172.7	431.0	92	62.2	4.5	245.5	32.0	122.3	118.9	44.4	1,505	1,096
	F	173.0		89	62.0	5.2	243.4		122.5	119.0	43.5	1,346	956
	M	173.2		88	62.3	5.2	242.8		123.3	119.7	43.0	1,555	1,072
	A	173.4	434.5	87	62.9	5.1	242.6	33.6	123.5	119.3	43.1	1,530	1,057
	M	173.6		80	64.1	4.9	244.2		123.6	119.5	43.4	1,638	1,061
	J	173.8		92	65.0	5.4	247.2		123.7	119.2	43.6	1,402	1,031
	J	174.1	444.0	93	65.2	5.3	252.5	38.3	123.9	119.2	43.5	1,418	1,049
	A	174.3		95	65.4	4.7	250.6		123.7	119.1	43.7	1,401	950
	S	174.6		95	64.6	4.1	251.8		123.7	119.1	43.7	1,363	1,073
	O	174.9	457.1	96	65.3	3.8	251.4	44.6	123.7	119.0	43.7	1,607	1,150
	N	175.1		99	64.7	3.8	255.5		123.9	119.2	44.0	1,599	1,086
	D	175.4		100	64.0	4.1	256.4		123.7	119.2	45.6	1,524	1,254
1959	J	175.6	470.4	100	62.7	4.7	258.3	46.5	123.8	119.5	45.1	1,400	1,154
	F	176.0		102	62.7	4.7	259.8		123.7	119.5	44.7	1,290	1,118
	M	176.2		104	63.8	4.4	263.8		123.7	119.6	44.9	1,456	1,295
	A	176.4	484.8	107	65.0	3.6	267.2	52.6	123.9	120.0	45.7	1,479	1,221
	M	176.6		109	66.0	3.4	269.7		124.0	119.9	46.6	1,551	1,264
	J	176.9		110	67.3	4.0	271.7		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,423	1,369
	J	177.1	478.6	108	67.6	3.7	271.6	46.4	124.9	119.5	48.0	1,468	1,248
	A	177.4		103	67.2	3.4	268.9		124.8	119.1	48.8	1,397	1,189
	S	178.3		103	66.3	3.2	269.4		125.2	119.7	49.4	1,479	1,392
	O	178.5	483.5	102	66.8	3.3	269.4		125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202
	N	178.8		103*	65.6	3.7	271.4		125.6	118.9	50.4	1,479	1,282
	D	179.0		109	65.7	3.6	275.7		125.5	118.9	52.0	1,675	1,478
1960	J	179.2	111	64.0	4.1	278.5		125.4	119.3	51.4	1,562*	1,137	
	F	179.5	110	64.5	3.9	279.2		125.6	119.3*	51.0	1,576	1,288	
	M	179.6	109	64.3	4.2	279.4		125.7	120.0				

Manufacturing

Construction

Trade

Finance

	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽¹⁾	Value of Sales ⁽²⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽³⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁷⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁸⁾ (seasonally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (9)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (10)
	1957=100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1958	92	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,791	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1959	105	29.8	52.9*	30.2	99.0	2.22	40.3	3,190	114.9	17,930	56,865	57.38
1958 J	91	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,373	67.9	16,714	52,245	41.12
F	89	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,236	66.1	16,086	52,281	41.26
M	87	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,376	81.4	16,064	52,699	42.11
A	87	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,514	99.1	16,502	52,995	42.34
M	88	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,709	108.5	16,563	52,088	43.70
J	91	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,905	113.0	16,579	53,513	44.75
J	93	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,027	112.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
A	95	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,093	124.0	16,860	52,185	47.70
S	95	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,123	121.0	16,563	52,675	48.96
O	96	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,135	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	99	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,100	109.4	16,962	53,643	52.50
D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49
1959 J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,582	87.0	17,455	53,896	55.62
F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,474	94.5	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,714	121.0	17,914	55,483	56.15
A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	2,999	142.2	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,287	137.0	18,222	56,543	57.96
J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,523	136.7	18,189	63,351	57.46
J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,647	128.8	18,296	63,820	59.74
A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,657	129.3	18,110	64,624	59.40
S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,574	120.3	17,784	65,354	57.05
O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,460	105.5	18,341	65,244	57.00
N	102	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,302*	92.5	17,842	66,335	57.23
D	109	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.6*	3,062	83.7	17,455	68,069	59.06
1960 J	112	31.1*	53.3*	29.8*	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,712*	76.3*	18,090*	66,036	58.63
F	110*	31.6	53.9	30.6	101.4*	2.29*	39.8*	2,596*	76.6	18,104*	66,532	55.78
M	110	30.8	54.3	30.1	100.9	2.29	39.6	2,734	97.0	18,047	66,890	55.02

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.

⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

⁽⁵⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

⁽⁷⁾Production and related workers.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
1958	17,048	459	39,058	11,231	27,827	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	10,939
1959	17,442	394	40,749	11,611	29,137	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	10,859
1957	N		36,421	11,961	24,460	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	9,633
D	16,860	115	37,017	11,808	25,209								8,311
1958	J	16,887	27	38,328	12,136	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	4,574
F	16,948	61	35,036	10,892	24,144								6,485
M			40,058	11,498	28,560	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	9,040
A			40,072	11,238	28,834								11,611
M			42,248	11,410	30,838	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,508	6,543	1,768	15,329
J	17,048	100	39,465	10,934	28,531								17,284
A	17,085	37	39,048	11,072	27,976	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	13,518
S	17,154	69	38,333	10,530	27,803								9,948
O			40,747	10,437	30,310	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	8,625
N	17,241	87	39,629	11,430	28,199								6,053
D	17,284	43	37,608	11,113	26,495	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	7,577
J			38,128	12,086	26,042								8,787
1959	J		45,737	12,700	33,037	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	16,233
F			35,822	11,037	24,785								16,388
M	17,340	56	38,443	11,783	26,660	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,460	323	13,891
A			43,239	13,734	29,505								11,060
M			37,944	11,401	26,543	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,016
J	17,442	102	44,148	11,770	32,378								7,710
A	17,482	40	41,476	10,780	30,696	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	16,233
S	17,550	68	39,133	10,351	28,782								16,388
O			42,795	10,747	32,048	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,460	323	13,891
N			41,479	11,488	29,991								11,060
D	17,650	100	40,135	11,070	29,065	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,016
1960	J		38,633	12,477	26,156								7,710
J	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,016
F			38,265	12,174	26,091								7,721
M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,016
A			38,005	11,793	26,212								7,721

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽⁵⁾	Births
1958	438	1,235	254	260	100	215	52	79	710	1,575
1959	449	1,258	260	249	102	227	53	85	716	1,604
1957	N	1,268	283	344		200	51	87		1,558
D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
1958	J	1,250	164	275		233	19	82		1,512
F		1,076	200	250		183	28	77		1,444
M		1,157	103	249		217	10	69		1,612
A		1,228	262	274		212	43	82		1,651
M		1,255	204	233		246	25	95		1,624
J	438	1,217	279	261	100	222	86	74	710	1,597
J		1,184	329	218		196	79	80		1,499
A		1,157	375	224		191	97	63		1,554
S		1,401	295	233		242	78	72		1,636
O		1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685
N		1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508
D		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576
1959	J	443	2,361	474	101	190	26	99	715	1,698
F		1,048	244	268		204	24	78		1,411
M	446	905	153	160	101	150	10	77	716	1,529
A		1,580	266	359		307	39	106		1,748
M		1,215	169	186		215	36	92		1,668
J	440	948	181	203	102	286	65	90	716	1,735
J	449	1,891	400	334	102	215	92	65	717	1,633
A		944	155	173		214	88	62		1,614
S	452	911	210	179	103	220	75	94	718	1,529
O		1,356	331	267		283	64	80		1,737
N		860	283	179		202	72	77		1,549
D	453	1,073	237	204	103	236	44	99	719	1,403
1960	J	454	2,171	507	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429
M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518

4 Note.—Until the end of 1958, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1959 and 1960 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. ⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.E.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽²⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1958	428	510	577	1,308	348	377	4,884	11,783	3,019	2,981
1959	444	531	590	1,406	355	405	4,999	12,324	2,873	2,922
1957	A	757	444		1,515	619		11,680	5,630	2,810
	S	526	458		1,488	468		11,831	4,565	2,876
	O	488	515		1,505	431		11,486	3,481	3,525
	N	490	562		1,298	344		10,455	1,471	3,016
	D	335	544		1,346	237		10,571	1,901	2,940
1958	J	246	587		1,314	171		11,748	919	3,246
	F	304	481		1,159	219		10,551	1,409	2,888
	M	201	500		1,432	131		12,133	647	3,098
	A	367	536		1,348	258		12,581	1,923	3,014
	M	403	505		1,536	320		13,097	3,066	3,079
1959	J	549	470	577	1,396	526	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026
	J	531	472		1,274	461		11,926	5,799	2,988
	A	794	462		1,317	599		11,678	5,567	2,844
	S	516	461		1,496	437		11,898	4,352	2,690
	O	450	599		1,401	452		11,612	3,758	2,953
1960	N	446	494		1,331	376		11,015	1,558	2,853
	D	328	553		1,410	220		11,021	2,049	3,005
	J	275	555	584	1,670	276	4,955	14,075	3,279	2,765
	F	275	553		1,188	188		11,000	1,306	2,655
	M	283	547	587	1,297	124	4,974	10,310	1,246	3,136
1958	A	286	752		1,610	267		13,385	873	3,525
	M	383	554		1,295	280		10,538	1,458	2,910
	J	407	537	590	1,342	351	4,999	14,798	2,028	3,228
	J	685	488	591	1,342	404	5,011	12,375	4,056	2,389
	A	671	444		1,606	639		11,428	6,425	2,779
1959	S	618	535	593	1,359	559	5,032	13,852	3,230	2,485
	O	582	495		1,655	525		11,382	3,831	3,190
	N	465	484		1,308	355		13,036	3,571	2,747
	D	401	466	595	1,202	237	5,062	11,704	3,173	3,251
	J	269	531	596	1,500	308	5,070	10,724	3,466	1,745
1960	F	225	496		1,180	176		12,500	2,770	3,986
	M	332	621	597	1,278	238	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
	A	242	458		1,692	221		10,448	741	3,151

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽²⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1958	5,803	12,720	3,908	4,056	870	1,808	536	595	888	1,987
1959	5,952	13,407	3,914	4,294	885	1,937	555	629	902	2,036
1957	A	12,491	5,336	3,688		1,826	848	611		2,072
	S	13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023
	O	13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916
	N	12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840
	D	12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876
1958	J	12,489	1,765	4,443		1,699	214	610		1,816
	F	11,491	2,541	4,083		1,683	284	520		1,695
	M	12,903	2,071	4,200		1,938	248	614		2,060
	A	12,717	3,440	4,016		1,805	442	562		2,067
	M	13,536	4,514	3,994		1,949	614	640		2,143
1959	J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	1,862	847	565	888	1,931
	J		12,863	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633	2,035
	A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610	1,967
	S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567	2,131
	O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589	2,071
1960	N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602	1,944
	D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633	1,983
	J	5,887	14,008	2,034	4,790	878	1,893	358	661	2,004
	F		11,794	2,348	4,133		1,768	242	607	1,709
	M	5,904	14,069	2,251	4,521	881	1,922	242	594	2,088
1958	A		13,874	3,370	4,869		1,863	385	684	2,159
	M		12,672	3,668	4,063		1,950	481	775	1,903
	J	5,952	14,004	4,764	4,224	885	2,184	750	663	2,268
	J		13,417	6,109	4,115		1,995	850	600	2,173
	A	5,968	12,658	4,752	3,709		1,916	736	569	1,983
1959	S	5,990	14,020	5,784	4,145	888	1,896	747	558	2,262
	O		14,075	4,774	3,894		2,176	859	669	2,044
	N		12,639	3,524	4,252		1,898	597	614	1,820
	D	6,029	13,651	3,594	4,713	892	1,779	414	554	2,044
	J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	1,691
1960	F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620	1,772
	M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	2,116
	A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622	2,070

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages		Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1958	539	540	1,201	3,070	849	686	1,544	3,298	1,008	1,145
1959	534	577	1,243	3,231	871	727	1,570	3,319	999	1,190
1957 N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	548		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,249
1958 J	185	581		2,988	379	705		3,279	512	1,193
F	263	529		2,761	541	665		2,993	696	1,035
M	194	561		3,199	509	674		3,407	712	1,159
A	492	555		3,112	803	668		3,351	1,010	1,171
M	479	588		3,266	863	688		3,596	1,123	1,214
J	820	489	1,201	3,120	1,244	678	1,544	3,224	1,312	1,008
J	864	506		2,974	1,047	713		3,272	1,039	1,154
A	859	504		2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481	1,055
S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	237	625	1,226	4,454	725	845	1,563	3,384	941	1,349
F	243	512		2,726	510	659		2,974	673	1,212
M	225	540	1,233	3,137	435	676	1,567	3,056	583	1,138
A	434	613		3,249	697	879		3,464	940	1,396
M	447	695		3,403	825	654		3,085	1,040	1,069
J	799	576	1,243	2,969	1,045	645	1,570	3,614	1,081	1,251
J	943	581	1,247	3,083	1,258	764	1,574	3,352	1,376	1,066
A	744	505		3,204	1,096	616		3,566	1,082	1,029
S	582	594	1,253	3,542	1,224	644	1,581	3,204	1,335	1,196
O	831	570		3,132	948	654		3,639	1,146	1,140
N	528	541		3,402	837	772		3,421	828	1,052
D	394	570	1,264	2,475	850	912	1,592	3,066	967	1,346
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ⁽¹⁾	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1958	16,434	451	2,483	2,015	1,193	2,119	- 33	24,702	3,883	3,923	32,606
1959	17,717	496	2,836	2,094	1,108	2,150	-120	26,281	4,220	4,131	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1957 3rd	4,174	131	700	483	784	524	- 9	6,787	976	1,011	8,854
4th	4,036	121	534	488	125	543	3	5,850	938	1,002	7,942
1958 1st	3,864	117	471	459	10	431	- 27	5,325	950	955	7,110
2nd	4,104	126	658	471	133	533	15	6,040	968	1,002	7,980
3rd	4,252	125	686	532	877	551	5	7,028	963	979	9,094
4th	4,214	123	668	553	173	604	- 26	6,309	1,002	987	8,422
1959 1st	4,171	118	568	513	-29	453	- 33	5,761	1,000	962	7,603
2nd	4,437	129	810	504	151	552	- 42	6,541	1,056	1,070	8,564
3rd	4,571	127	780	517	920	543	- 42	7,416	1,079	1,036	9,611
4th	4,538	122	678	560	66	602	- 3	6,563	1,085	1,063	8,815
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1957 3rd	16,160	500	2,512	1,932	1,032	2,016	- 36	24,116	3,860	3,996	32,092
4th	16,056	484	2,320	1,896	928	1,992	12	23,688	3,760	3,960	31,594
1958 1st	16,144	496	2,340	1,872	1,168	2,068	-108	23,980	3,872	3,972	31,788
2nd	16,360	500	2,260	1,948	1,280	2,064	60	24,472	3,828	3,936	32,432
3rd	16,460	476	2,468	2,108	1,256	2,120	20	24,908	3,820	3,880	32,824
4th	16,772	492	2,864	2,132	1,068	2,224	-104	25,448	4,012	3,904	33,380
1959 1st	17,372	500	2,800	2,112	1,136	2,140	-132	25,928	4,076	4,008	33,956
2nd	17,640	508	2,796	2,056	1,188	2,156	-168	26,176	4,138	4,152	34,528
3rd	17,756	488	2,816	2,088	1,108	2,128	-168	26,216	4,268	4,132	34,616
4th	18,100	488	2,932	2,120	1,000	2,176	- 12	26,804	4,348	4,232	35,272

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1958	21,035	6,161	1,763	2,811	2,401	-435	6,332	-7,363	-99	32,606
1959	22,267	6,437	1,743	2,592	2,626	+300	6,657	-8,062	+39	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1957 3rd	4,949	1,639	393	946	663	+541	1,767	-1,964	-80	8,854
4th	5,466	1,477	409	803	585	-406	1,636	-1,876	-152	7,942
1958 1st	4,834	1,360	301	532	577	-358	1,387	-1,643	+120	7,110
2nd	5,215	1,431	458	718	707	-265	1,616	-1,930	+30	7,980
3rd	5,166	1,763	494	852	567	+561	1,655	-1,840	-124	9,094
4th	5,820	1,607	510	709	550	-373	1,674	-1,950	-125	8,422
1959 1st	5,163	1,444	322	471	548	-68	1,347	-1,745	+121	7,603
2nd	5,523	1,556	462	646	791	-80	1,727	-2,164	+103	8,564
3rd	5,442	1,818	480	783	683	+774	1,779	-2,067	-81	9,611
4th	6,133	1,619	479	692	604	-326	1,804	-2,086	-104	8,815
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1957 3rd	20,164	5,836	1,412	3,144	2,744	+224	6,504	-7,812	-124	32,092
4th	20,208	5,808	1,508	3,088	2,532	-464	6,340	-7,420	-96	31,504
1958 1st	20,640	5,992	1,644	2,872	2,468	-980	6,348	-7,236	+40	31,788
2nd	20,804	6,076	1,740	2,864	2,356	-332	6,344	-7,224	-196	32,432
3rd	21,080	6,244	1,792	2,804	2,340	-56	6,176	-7,316	-220	32,824
4th	21,636	6,332	1,876	2,704	2,440	-372	6,480	-7,676	-20	33,380
1959 1st	21,936	6,336	1,756	2,572	2,400	+332	6,364	-7,900	+60	33,956
2nd	22,024	6,612	1,748	2,572	2,628	+296	6,640	-7,976	-16	34,528
3rd	22,304	6,444	1,720	2,580	2,772	+412	6,648	-8,268	+4	34,616
4th	22,780	6,356	1,748	2,644	2,704	+160	6,976	-8,204	+108	35,272

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1958		16,421	3,985	1,220	1,877	1,641	-380	5,440	-6,198	-73	23,933
1959		17,163	4,031	1,159	1,688	1,754	+204	5,557	-6,821	+28	24,763
1957	3rd	3,943	1,100	277	642	465	+702	1,477	-1,673	-59	6,874
	4th	4,372	969	288	542	402	-451	1,413	-1,584	-115	5,836
1958	1st	3,782	882	211	356	394	-377	1,186	-1,357	+88	5,165
	2nd	4,065	920	318	481	486	-334	1,391	-1,626	+22	5,723
	3rd	4,030	1,155	341	572	388	+749	1,411	-1,559	-91	6,996
	4th	4,544	1,028	350	468	373	-418	1,452	-1,656	-92	6,049
1959	1st	3,970	908	219	308	368	-156	1,140	-1,468	+86	5,378
	2nd	4,273	969	307	422	529	-161	1,448	-1,824	+74	6,037
	3rd	4,197	1,154	317	511	457	+928	1,464	-1,752	-58	7,218
	4th	4,723	1,000	316	447	400	-407	1,505	-1,777	-74	6,133

Note: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1928-1958", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		Personal Income ⁽²⁾
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	
Million dollars									
1958	16,434	-614	491	1,197	2,119	2,120	2,657	36	24,440
1959	17,717	-664	496	1,116	2,150	2,300	2,785	40	25,940
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1957 3rd	4,174	-150	131	765	524	486	502	10	6,442
4th	4,036	-151	121	109	543	537	533	8	5,736
1958 1st	3,864	-152	117	30	431	497	765	7	5,559
2nd	4,104	-149	126	140	533	538	638	9	5,939
3rd	4,252	-156	125	868	551	535	599	10	6,784
4th	4,214	-157	123	159	604	550	655	10	6,138
1959 1st	4,171	-162	118	-10	453	529	824	8	5,931
2nd	4,437	-157	129	175	552	577	689	11	6,413
3rd	4,571	-164	127	908	543	574	636	11	7,206
4th	4,538	-181	122	43	602	620	636	10	6,390
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1957 3rd	16,160	-596	500	960	2,016	2,012	2,188	36	23,296
4th	16,056	-604	484	904	1,992	2,040	2,344	32	23,248
1958 1st	16,144	-600	496	1,196	2,069	2,080	2,472	36	23,892
2nd	16,360	-608	500	1,256	2,064	2,092	2,644	32	24,340
3rd	16,460	-620	476	1,284	2,120	2,196	2,616	36	24,568
4th	16,772	-628	492	1,052	2,224	2,112	2,896	40	24,960
1959 1st	17,372	-640	500	1,128	2,140	2,212	2,672	40	25,424
2nd	17,640	-640	506	1,248	2,156	2,248	2,860	40	26,060
3rd	17,756	-652	488	1,120	2,128	2,356	2,788	40	26,024
4th	18,100	-724	488	968	2,176	2,384	2,820	40	26,252

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
			Total ⁽³⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million dollars										
1958	24,440	-1,794	22,646	21,035	2,500	10,853	7,682	1,611	-79	1,690
1959	25,940	-2,068	23,872	22,261	2,658	11,400	8,203	1,591	-67	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1957 3rd	6,442	-474	5,968	4,949	608	2,570	1,771	1,019	+534	485
4th	5,736	-476	5,260	5,466	623	3,006	1,837	-206	-349	143
1958 1st	5,559	-456	5,103	4,834	538	2,453	1,843	260	-262	531
2nd	5,939	-431	5,508	5,215	688	2,609	1,918	293	-93	386
3rd	6,784	-440	6,344	5,166	600	2,651	1,915	1,178	+611	567
4th	6,138	-467	5,671	5,820	674	3,140	2,006	-129	-335	206
1959 1st	5,931	-480	5,451	5,163	584	2,570	2,009	288	-307	595
2nd	6,413	-531	5,882	5,523	763	2,711	2,049	359	-46	405
3rd	7,206	-525	6,681	5,442	624	2,789	2,029	1,239	+670	569
4th	6,390	-552	5,838	6,133	687	3,330	2,116	-295	-384	89
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1957 3rd	23,296	-1,916	21,380	20,164	2,476	10,456	7,232	1,216	..	..
4th	23,248	-1,912	21,336	20,208	2,404	10,504	7,300	1,128	..	..
1958 1st	23,892	-1,832	22,060	20,640	2,492	10,752	7,396	1,420	..	..
2nd	24,340	-1,688	22,652	20,804	2,420	10,808	7,576	1,848	..	..
3rd	24,568	-1,784	22,784	21,060	2,464	10,824	7,772	1,724	..	..
4th	24,960	-1,872	23,088	21,636	2,624	11,028	7,984	1,452	..	..
1959 1st	25,424	-1,956	23,468	21,936	2,708	11,156	8,072	1,532	..	..
2nd	26,060	-2,044	24,016	22,024	2,664	11,288	8,072	1,992	..	..
3rd	26,024	-2,148	23,876	22,304	2,584	11,456	8,264	1,572
4th	26,252	-2,204	24,048	22,780	2,676	11,700	8,404	1,268

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Industrial Production			Mining								
Base period industry weight	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	
	196.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	
1958	153.0	226.8	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7	
1959	165.4	251.6	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	194.1	196.9	364.3	51.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1957	O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
	N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
	D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958	J	144.1	222.6	171.1	105.6	146.9	152.9	134.5	143.5	367.5	71.5
	F	150.1	230.4	176.5	112.9	151.4	160.6	146.7	157.3	381.7	72.2
	M	150.0	220.2	174.8	113.4	153.1	145.0	150.2	157.8	341.1	56.4
	A	148.6	213.3	179.6	111.2	150.7	143.4	155.5	163.6	295.7	54.0
	M	155.3	222.0	183.1	106.7	145.1	139.4	154.2	153.1	293.9	50.9
	J	159.8	234.2	205.1	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
	J	150.5	234.4	189.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A	151.7	230.6	190.8	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S	157.1	240.7	199.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O	157.1	228.8	172.8	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N	160.9	225.0	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D	150.7	219.0	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959	J	152.2	231.0	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	150.7	153.7	405.0	67.9
	F	161.1	245.2	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	171.3	179.8	403.2	52.6
	M	160.4	236.8	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	184.5	191.6	362.7	40.7
	A	162.9	234.2	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.1	190.4	327.0	54.0
	M	166.3	235.7	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	188.4	186.2	312.2	34.7
	J	172.9	256.0	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	222.9	218.3	346.0	38.4
	J	162.2	261.1	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	193.3	189.7	345.5	46.9
	A	163.2	257.1	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	194.1	190.9	348.4	28.3
	S	172.7	279.0	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	211.0	207.6	391.2	58.2
	O	176.4	271.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	223.5	231.8	362.9	67.8
	N	171.5	261.1	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	235.2	250.0	363.0	69.5
	D	162.5	251.4	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	165.7	172.7	404.5	63.6
1960	J	165.8*	254.2	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	169.1	178.6	431.1*	60.8
	F	169.2*	259.3*	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	178.1*	189.7	405.8*	60.6
	M	169.3	251.5	196.9	109.4	171.9	163.2	194.9	213.9	391.8	57.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6	
1957	O	151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7
	N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0
	D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0
1958	J	150.8	231.7	187.2	110.3	148.4	149.2	153.4	158.0	335.5	61.5
	F	151.9	234.2	188.7	113.1	146.7	152.2	154.2	156.1	349.3	62.8
	M	151.2	227.7	182.2	112.5	145.8	138.5	154.7	154.7	332.7	58.0
	A	151.3	227.0	190.9	109.4	154.1	143.4	150.0	154.5	312.4	58.4
	M	154.8	231.8	189.0	108.4	152.4	137.5	150.0	151.1	328.7	56.6
	J	163.9	228.7	193.3	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9
	J	152.0	221.2	175.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
	A	150.9	219.4	178.9	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
	S	151.6	228.0	184.0	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
	O	152.4	217.8	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	203.1	210.7	324.2	56.0
	N	155.5	220.9	166.9	108.5	87.5	30.7	196.2	208.9	330.7	56.7
	D	157.0	227.4	163.0	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959	J	159.6	237.1	179.0	110.3	111.4	70.4	176.4	172.5	367.8	59.0
	F	162.0	245.3	196.1	110.4	138.5	118.5	182.4	181.4	353.6	45.9
	M	161.8	246.0	197.2	106.5	140.4	132.5	193.6	191.6	353.3	44.2
	A	166.2	250.5	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.7	181.5	345.2	58.6
	M	165.4	247.6	203.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	183.1	184.0	349.9	39.4
	J	166.1	249.9	189.9	100.7	164.2	158.3	234.3	243.4	370.9	47.9
	J	164.8	250.8	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	219.4	225.6	341.7	64.1
	A	164.2	245.8	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	188.6	193.2	357.3	37.9
	S	168.3	264.1	204.2	103.7	157.1	154.6	190.1	188.4	402.4	59.3
	O	171.9	261.3	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	210.0	216.6	374.8	54.0
	N	166.7	260.7	220.6	114.9	155.2	163.9	219.5	231.5	351.2	56.6
	D	169.5	260.9	204.1	106.9	148.3	178.7	178.2	182.2	392.9	52.6
1960	J	173.3*	257.1*	203.1	113.7	164.8	154.8	196.5*	202.5	382.8	52.0
	F	170.1*	259.4*	222.3	109.1	171.9	150.9	188.0*	193.2	352.2*	52.8
	M	170.8	260.0	208.7	105.8	168.0	163.7	203.1	216.1	378.5	63.3

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.E.S. Reference Paper (61-383) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57." 9

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. (months for cyclical dominance) measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. The series in this table are not adjusted for M.C.D.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing						
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods and Beverages				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum				Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1958	433.7	782.6	139.1	139.5	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
1959	538.0	873.3	148.9	148.8	146.4	143.9	167.9	146.7	142.4	132.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 O	321.4	772.6	142.8	144.7	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
N	389.9	707.4	144.0	142.9	145.5	139.7	160.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
D	443.1	744.3	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958 J	501.8	853.2	128.1	124.0	109.6	112.3	135.0	107.6	65.9	117.2
F	523.8	889.1	133.8	131.9	115.6	114.4	140.8	115.7	65.3	120.5
M	502.9	804.7	135.8	133.8	123.0	121.3	169.7	126.8	66.3	128.9
A	402.3	692.5	135.6	133.4	125.6	119.7	130.0	138.2	69.0	127.3
M	342.3	699.1	143.0	139.1	138.0	132.6	130.0	159.2	105.9	135.5
J	300.8	716.3	147.4	144.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	136.8	135.6	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	138.8	144.0	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
S	370.3	755.3	143.3	149.1	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	143.7	150.1	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
N	558.2	778.0	147.4	152.0	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
D	670.4	868.5	135.0	136.0	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959 J	713.2	941.3	134.9	133.2	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2
F	648.0	969.2	143.4	142.2	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4
M	581.9	885.0	144.5	142.7	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7
A	492.4	770.2	148.0	146.0	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8
M	450.3	766.1	152.8	150.0	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	99.8	135.5
J	406.1	859.0	158.6	153.8	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7
J	364.5	847.8	146.2	143.2	153.8	149.8	138.6	175.3	197.3	129.0
A	399.4	883.5	147.7	154.8	171.1	162.8	154.4	170.7	259.2	132.8
S	454.2	946.9	155.2	159.3	168.5	169.0	204.0	165.7	237.5	131.4
O	545.3	841.7	159.3	159.6	162.8	161.7	161.9	145.3	213.3	140.9
N	688.8	823.8	153.0	157.1	156.9	153.0	178.4	130.1	158.3	141.8
D	711.6	951.9	143.2	143.7	137.4	137.5	167.5	122.1	130.0	124.2
1960 J	745.8	1,022.6	146.1*	143.2	121.2*	123.9	170.3	118.7*	67.2	124.3
F	732.0*	953.9	149.0	147.6*	124.8*	123.2*	182.9	127.9*	71.9*	125.8
M	717.6	922.3	150.5	148.6	127.8	126.0	172.3	132.4	62.1	129.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ^(a)	3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4
1957 O	341.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5
N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5
D	340.3	759.5	134.5	132.8	133.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3
1958 J	344.9	797.4	136.1	133.3	134.6	133.0	145.0	141.8	129.7	123.6
F	370.4	830.9	136.9	134.8	136.9	133.5	147.6	141.6	130.3	121.9
M	406.2	788.9	137.0	135.8	138.3	136.4	152.1	145.9	137.7	127.9
A	392.1	732.8	137.3	136.5	137.7	135.4	134.2	141.6	150.0	128.5
M	435.5	776.8	140.9	139.8	142.4	140.1	149.1	142.1	150.9	136.5
J	445.6	742.3	140.1	139.0	140.9	140.5	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9
J	474.3	756.5	138.8	140.6	139.3	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8
A	491.4	753.2	137.7	140.4	139.1	139.7	164.7	143.2	135.7	131.7
B	510.5	762.9	137.3	139.6	137.1	138.1	144.3	142.4	149.6	127.7
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	143.2	144.3	142.6	159.8	143.5	152.8	135.1
N	474.7	778.0	142.3	146.2	147.2	144.9	167.9	145.4	154.5	141.9
D	515.7	895.4	142.6	141.8	142.6	141.8	164.4	146.6	139.7	134.3
1959 J	497.0	875.6	144.6	144.0	143.7	143.7	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
F	457.0	862.3	146.4	145.4	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1
M	482.9	861.5	146.0	144.7	141.3	139.4	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4
A	501.4	812.4	150.2	149.8	149.0	148.4	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3
M	565.0	851.2	149.9	150.6	149.8	147.1	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8
J	591.1	892.9	150.0	147.8	145.8	143.1	167.0	144.2	156.8	129.2
J	580.4	785.0	148.8	148.5	145.0	143.4	170.5	144.3	134.9	136.6
A	627.0	867.9	148.1	150.4	152.4	143.8	178.5	145.5	147.2	130.2
S	595.3	961.3	150.1	149.9	146.4	143.1	171.4	151.2	134.5	126.9
O	580.1	894.5	154.8	152.5	147.8	144.4	169.5	149.2	132.8	139.1
N	594.7	823.8	148.4	151.4	147.1	145.2	156.2	149.2	160.1	131.3
D	539.1	951.9	151.7	150.6	147.7	147.1	150.2	148.7	178.9	133.0
1960 J	524.5	926.3	156.5*	155.4*	149.6*	146.0	183.7	156.8*	134.9	130.1
F	522.9*	830.7	152.3*	151.9*	148.3*	145.2*	159.8	155.6*	155.3*	127.6*
M	505.5	887.7	152.5	151.9	144.8	143.1	152.1	148.6	133.3	130.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing

Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles Total
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1968	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
1969	136.5	135.0	154.1	149.2	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	123.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1967 O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1968 J	124.1	117.7	100.8	104.4	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	122.9	116.1	119.3	98.5	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	123.1	110.3	128.4	117.7	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	129.0	122.5	143.9	123.5	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	109.2
M	133.2	131.2	155.2	131.1	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1969 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	139.2	128.0
A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	149.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	131.0
M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7
J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	127.3
J	141.9	122.6	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	96.9
A	140.3	128.2	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	125.3
S	139.3	136.8	166.9	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	123.3
O	143.7	163.0	166.0	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	129.9
N	142.2	160.3	169.3	127.4	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	129.8
D	137.9	135.5	137.1	152.5	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	116.3
1960 J	128.1	125.7*	113.0	121.6	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	125.6*
F	126.4*	128.3*	129.7*	129.8	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.5	126.0*	131.3*
M	127.9	125.1	133.6	123.0			180.2	158.9	123.8	136.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1967 O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2
N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.3
D	125.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	114.5	104.1
1968 J	132.5	123.9	139.4	129.5	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	110.2	101.8
F	133.1	124.1	147.5	132.6	146.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	100.9
M	131.3	123.5	144.2	134.1	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	98.9
A	129.9	129.4	144.9	130.7	139.1	170.5	166.2	128.5	106.2	103.9
M	132.3	131.7	149.5	127.5	141.4	194.8	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0
J	133.4	135.4	142.2	131.5	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	109.4
J	133.8	131.9	144.6	127.5	140.8	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	129.7	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	131.2	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	132.2	132.9	149.8	134.0	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8	117.1
N	132.0	130.6	154.6	133.8	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2	116.1
D	131.2	133.7	145.0	135.9	141.3	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.9
1969 J	136.2	137.1	143.9	138.9	131.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	139.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	121.6
M	135.1	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	134.3	137.4	151.0	141.8	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	127.4
M	133.6	135.7	158.5	145.6	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.1
J	133.2	136.2	154.6	144.4	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	123.9
J	135.5	136.4	150.1	152.7	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	126.8
A	135.0	135.0	179.7	163.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	126.6
S	135.5	134.5	159.9	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	120.8
O	139.5	135.2	158.2	169.2	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	123.3
N	140.5	133.2	152.9	148.1	152.7	159.2	195.1	154.6	114.6	118.7
D	142.3	131.1	149.7	157.7	139.6	164.7	189.7	148.3	117.7	118.9
1960 J	134.6	132.2*	161.2	149.8	154.1	192.0	191.4	173.4	117.9	133.1
F	133.7*	136.8*	158.1*	172.8	133.3	199.1	171.8	157.3	113.4*	123.8*
M	133.6	154.3	150.2	141.7			189.9	159.1	112.2	132.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Total
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	115.3	109.9	126.5	144.1	141.8	143.2	241.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 O	101.6	77.3	152.6	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.6	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.2	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.5	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	138.4	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	218.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.3
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.5	107.2	108.1	142.2	137.7	136.2	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.5	112.2	121.1	145.9	141.9	138.2	248.2
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.8	119.7	125.0	145.9	141.5	148.4	256.6
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	117.2	111.0	126.9	155.0	153.3	153.5	247.0
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	113.9	104.7	131.5	154.1	153.5	153.3	250.1
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	105.4	98.1	115.3	139.1	137.0	147.1	253.2
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	113.2 ^r	110.1 ^r	119.6	140.6	141.0	143.0 ^r	261.0
F	93.8	85.3	206.6	119.3 ^r	118.0 ^r	124.9 ^r	145.6 ^r	146.1	149.0 ^r	254.6
M	100.7	89.3	215.8	119.7	119.3	123.5	147.4	150.3	145.5	248.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ^(a)	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3
1957 O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.2
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.2	117.2	128.6	224.2
F	85.2	69.0	133.8	113.4	109.6	127.4	129.5	126.6	132.4	213.8
M	88.3	69.6	122.3	114.4	111.8	125.5	131.7	129.5	135.0	213.1
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	134.6	132.0	131.3	206.3
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.1	132.7	135.4	209.6
J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	180.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	74.0	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	135.1	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	112.0	105.7	125.4	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.6
F	98.3	81.6	177.4	114.1	106.6	129.2	138.6	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	114.3	107.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0
A	104.1	84.1	187.6	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.4	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	104.5	84.4	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8
J	85.1	85.5	200.0	117.5	110.6	134.6	144.6	142.5	138.8	223.2
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.7	108.4	124.6	142.5	139.8	140.8	232.7
S	84.4	96.9	170.0	116.0	114.3	116.9	144.9	142.6	146.4	244.9
O	88.1	87.0	181.8	114.6	109.6	122.0	150.0	148.7	152.3	242.7
N	82.0	82.1	175.9	112.5	107.4	120.1	152.6	152.0	151.3	247.2
D	90.6	82.7	168.3	110.0	105.4	116.3	148.6	146.2	146.0	257.8
1960 J	88.8	97.0	210.9	113.8 ^r	109.1 ^r	124.1	147.6	147.6	154.4 ^r	255.7
F	86.0	77.8	190.6	112.3 ^r	110.1 ^r	115.3 ^r	147.3 ^r	145.2	148.6 ^r	251.7
M	99.7	85.0	199.8	113.1	110.9	116.3	148.8	150.3	140.8	254.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufactur- ing Industries	Durable Manufactur- ing Total	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
					Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.99	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1958	232.7	186.5	160.0	138.6	131.1	134.2	143.4	126.4	118.8	141.4
1959	259.1	199.9	177.8	149.0	134.7	136.9	150.1	147.7	136.0	157.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	149.6	136.8	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	195.8	156.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	190.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	179.1	146.7	133.0	114.8	114.1	134.9	122.1	123.6	141.6
F	228.6	180.1	146.1	136.1	125.5	131.1	131.2	124.6	118.6	150.8
M	212.9	181.9	149.0	138.1	129.4	135.9	133.1	126.7	118.5	162.8
A	189.6	190.5	153.4	138.2	113.7	111.6	135.8	127.7	118.8	144.4
M	210.5	197.1	155.9	147.6	132.9	137.9	139.6	132.2	118.3	171.5
J	230.5	196.8	158.0	150.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	136.7	117.4	169.5
J	253.0	178.9	160.0	138.3	137.8	143.3	142.4	124.1	115.9	130.4
A	244.1	184.1	163.5	132.7	144.4	151.6	147.9	122.6	115.8	125.4
S	244.3	190.8	169.2	136.4	143.3	148.6	152.7	125.9	117.0	127.6
O	238.6	191.9	172.6	136.3	139.4	142.2	155.8	123.7	119.3	133.3
N	249.6	193.7	174.1	142.1	128.2	126.3	155.6	129.6	121.0	135.8
D	252.3	173.3	171.5	133.7	118.2	113.4	151.2	120.8	121.9	113.3
1959 J	253.8	180.8	166.5	136.9	127.4	128.5	146.6	128.0	122.5	130.0
F	259.2	190.7	167.0	144.7	139.7	146.9	145.2	134.1	124.1	143.7
M	257.9	187.1	168.9	146.6	138.6	145.5	144.3	138.4	125.7	152.0
A	224.1	197.7	160.9	150.4	128.0	129.3	144.8	145.0	129.2	159.5
M	248.7	203.7	172.4	156.0	143.8	150.6	148.2	148.5	135.1	161.7
J	255.5	198.5	174.6	164.2	162.3	176.9	148.6	155.8	140.6	164.9
J	262.8	192.3	176.8	149.7	128.3	127.2	148.8	147.6	142.3	150.5
A	266.6	202.1	181.0	139.3	124.6	120.4	153.9	149.6	140.7	146.2
S	276.4	214.2	187.7	150.3	133.9	132.7	158.8	158.0	141.4	163.1
O	264.8	217.8	192.5	158.9	140.2	141.7	159.4	164.1	144.4	193.1
N	267.7	211.1	191.5	148.2	125.1	121.1	155.5	158.4	144.6	171.9
D	271.5	202.4	184.7	142.7	123.9	122.5	147.2	145.2	141.3	152.2
1960 J	280.6	212.5*	179.6	149.4*	129.5	134.4	138.1	146.2*	139.1*	181.2*
F	273.3	213.5*	180.6*	150.6*	137.7*	147.4*	134.0*	144.5*	136.9*	152.5
M	264.9	214.1	183.2	152.6	137.5	147.6	132.2	146.0	136.8	159.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3
1957 O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	185.4	149.8	139.3	124.7	128.2	134.5	129.2	123.6	158.7
F	228.1	180.8	150.3	139.4	126.2	130.7	133.6	125.8	119.8	144.2
M	227.2	182.0	151.3	138.5	126.2	130.0	135.7	126.7	120.9	146.5
A	220.0	186.4	154.5	138.3	126.9	129.0	141.3	127.3	120.9	138.7
M	223.9	191.5	158.1	142.1	131.5	133.6	146.6	128.1	119.1	148.5
J	226.0	187.3	160.9	141.4	130.1	131.0	147.2	129.6	117.2	149.5
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	136.8	130.5	131.5	148.0	126.1	116.8	138.4
A	225.6	190.4	164.7	134.6	132.0	133.9	147.8	124.3	116.9	141.9
S	229.6	183.9	164.6	134.5	133.1	136.2	145.7	121.7	114.4	125.7
O	232.1	185.6	163.9	135.0	139.0	144.8	146.3	119.1	116.4	127.6
N	246.6	190.8	166.4	137.8	140.3	146.6	146.9	125.7	119.6	129.8
D	256.4	181.4	170.5	143.5	137.8	143.3	146.1	131.7	120.8	133.9
1959 J	253.0	187.5	171.3	145.4	139.2	144.3	148.5	137.3	123.4	145.6
F	258.4	192.2	172.9	147.5	141.4	146.8	150.6	137.3	127.4	138.8
M	271.5	189.0	172.7	147.5	135.3	138.3	149.4	138.8	128.0	146.5
A	260.0	193.4	170.9	150.7	143.4	149.3	151.6	144.0	130.4	154.1
M	264.6	196.9	173.6	149.0	141.3	145.2	153.9	143.1	135.1	137.9
J	249.8	189.4	176.0	152.6	144.1	149.2	153.7	147.5	139.5	144.0
J	238.7	204.0	178.4	149.1	120.8	116.0	152.1	151.0	142.2	159.6
A	248.9	207.4	180.1	145.4	113.4	105.5	151.3	151.9	139.6	166.7
S	263.2	208.4	181.4	150.4	124.2	121.5	150.8	153.1	139.6	161.5
O	260.1	211.6	184.6	157.6	139.2	143.8	149.4	158.2	142.8	186.9
N	264.5	207.8	183.4	145.0	136.2	140.0	147.0	154.3	143.0	165.6
D	275.9	210.9	184.0	153.0	146.7	157.1	142.4	159.6	140.0	181.0
1960 J	274.3	221.7	184.6	157.8*	142.5	151.0	141.4	154.8	139.5*	202.7*
F	270.1	218.2*	187.0*	152.8*	137.1*	143.8*	139.3*	147.1*	139.0*	145.9
M	273.1	218.0	188.3	153.2	135.8	142.3	138.6	146.4	139.0	152.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.8	105.3	138.9
1959	167.7	149.8	128.7	249.4	148.8	128.0	62.4	134.9	113.2	145.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958 J	126.2	111.9	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.4	97.0	156.9
F	128.9	111.9	140.1	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.5	95.5	157.5
M	132.1	114.1	144.3	331.8	165.5	106.4	79.9	131.5	96.9	152.4
A	136.9	117.8	149.2	340.2	173.7	110.3	78.5	133.0	99.4	153.7
M	130.9	124.6	156.2	338.5	189.9	117.4	76.7	134.8	102.9	155.6
J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.2	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.6	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.4	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.5	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	110.3	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.6	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.7	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.3	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.9	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.2	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.5	113.4	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.4	114.0	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.6	113.9	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0	132.5	112.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	79.7	241.6	32.2	110.1	63.3	131.2	114.1	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	94.5	239.7	66.0	122.8	62.6	140.5	117.0	150.6
O	194.7	161.7	121.6	241.2	130.6	132.2	64.0	142.3	115.4	152.7
N	193.2	152.3	101.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	63.2	141.8	111.4	153.7
D	180.8	141.2	117.0	238.4	128.0	121.3	59.7	141.9	109.2	156.1
1960 J	180.4	133.6	149.5 ^r	238.6	204.9 ^r	135.1 ^r	57.6	137.3 ^r	109.2	150.8 ^r
F	183.7 ^r	131.2 ^r	144.0 ^r	233.9 ^r	187.4 ^r	139.8 ^r	56.2 ^r	144.8 ^r	110.7 ^r	162.4 ^r
M	186.5	133.9	152.3	230.8	207.8	137.7	56.2	143.7	111.9	160.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1957 O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
1958 J	130.9	118.2	132.0	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.1	95.6	157.8
F	128.3	120.8	138.3	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.3	97.4	159.6
M	130.9	120.6	133.8	332.5	139.8	104.7	80.3	134.7	99.8	156.1
A	135.1	122.5	126.5	337.8	120.3	106.0	77.6	136.5	99.7	158.1
M	127.7	126.9	135.7	336.1	143.8	109.1	75.7	135.5	103.3	155.6
J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.8	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	125.1	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	121.0	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.5	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.6	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.6	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.9	111.2	109.0
1959 J	150.7	134.8	135.1	319.2	156.8	126.0	58.7	122.6	113.5	129.1
F	149.2	140.3	136.6	260.7	166.9	131.2	60.4	125.2	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	132.1	236.0	157.8	133.2	61.0	136.8	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8	131.8	240.0	155.5	132.6	61.8	140.4	117.1	154.0
M	155.3	148.9	131.7	242.0	155.4	128.8	63.3	136.7	115.5	147.8
J	150.6	151.9	136.5	246.7	165.9	133.1	63.2	137.6	113.4	148.5
J	164.8	153.4	137.1	244.8	169.5	129.2	63.0	131.3	112.1	139.5
A	168.1	154.5	124.6	243.3	140.0	123.3	64.3	129.0	112.7	135.7
S	190.9	157.0	131.3	240.7	153.5	132.8	64.5	137.0	113.2	147.9
O	186.9	153.6	146.2	241.0	192.1	132.6	64.8	137.6	111.5	149.0
N	184.0	149.9	96.3	243.0	74.5	112.1	63.8	138.6	110.8	151.4
D	208.1	149.6	112.4	238.4	117.4	118.0	59.6	141.0	108.1	156.1
1960 J	183.5	144.6	146.1 ^r	238.6	195.1 ^r	131.7 ^r	59.0	139.0 ^r	110.9	152.2 ^r
F	183.9 ^r	141.2 ^r	131.7 ^r	234.8 ^r	156.2 ^r	137.1 ^r	56.5 ^r	145.4 ^r	113.4 ^r	161.9 ^r
M	183.4	142.1	135.5	229.2	167.6	133.4	55.7	147.2	114.5	163.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1958	175.5	150.9	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	185.7	152.5	420.7	224.0	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1957 O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	255.3	249.4	308.2
F	168.7	146.0	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	261.3	250.7	356.7
M	167.9	144.8	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	120.2	247.5	241.4	302.6
A	165.7	144.0	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	238.0	234.2	272.1
M	167.4	145.4	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.0	232.0	182.2
J	173.2	148.1	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	219.4	226.6	154.9
J	166.8	153.4	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.3	222.0	125.4
A	177.3	158.4	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.1	221.8	115.6
S	191.1	164.2	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5	230.6	140.1
O	190.5	156.6	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	228.4	245.4	175.9
N	193.4	152.2	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8
D	174.1	146.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959 J	174.9	143.6	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
F	178.7	144.9	428.1	179.2	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	173.3	146.8	374.0	190.2	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	175.1	148.4	378.1	206.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	179.4	151.4	379.9	235.4	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	183.9	154.5	387.3	254.3	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	176.5	154.1	349.1	260.4	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	187.5	154.1	455.7	256.6	674.5	284.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	202.9	158.5	490.4	266.3	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	204.6	160.6	508.1	258.1	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	201.7	158.1	482.7	231.3	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	189.4	154.9	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	188.5	150.7	406.6*	172.0*	299.7	101.4	141.9	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	191.6*	148.2*	432.6*	176.0*	310.7	124.3	147.8	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	189.0	149.0	402.4	179.8	364.3	131.9		320.1	295.9	537.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (a)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1957 O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	183.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	192.5	443.8	177.2	148.6	235.4	238.0	212.1
F	176.0	146.4	428.9	187.7	378.1	203.6	144.9	238.3	239.9	223.6
M	173.5	145.4	427.6	191.3	399.4	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.8
A	176.3	145.5	460.6	199.6	455.8	223.7	150.7	235.3	236.3	226.6
M	179.3	148.1	470.2	209.7	506.1	233.3	162.3	233.7	237.2	202.2
J	176.0	151.9	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	235.5	238.3	210.7
J	175.3	158.1	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	234.9	236.9	217.3
A	180.6	160.8	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2	236.0	218.5
S	173.2	162.1	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5
O	174.7	152.8	390.4	213.6	484.5	244.4	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	177.6	147.5	408.0	212.9	473.8	219.0	185.2	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	174.5	146.6	363.4	219.9	480.5	232.9	190.1	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	185.1	144.6	488.0	212.2	476.2	185.2	174.3	256.3	249.5	317.1
F	188.1	148.2	507.2	224.9	553.2	168.4	201.1	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	182.2	148.3	471.0	235.1	622.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	183.2	151.7	448.0	230.5	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	184.0	155.8	416.1	218.9	476.7	234.1	172.3	262.0	259.4	285.6
J	186.4	159.3	402.2	224.6	524.8	242.2	155.5	268.2	266.1	286.8
J	184.6	157.1	395.4	228.1	545.0	256.8	161.3	266.9	256.6	299.1
A	189.9	154.6	425.1	220.4	512.5	228.9	163.8	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	187.0	157.7	355.4	231.4	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	190.6	158.5	382.0	223.6	549.1	223.5	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	189.1	153.2	402.3	217.6	503.4	196.7	180.0	275.3	275.2	376.1
D	193.6	154.9	433.1	222.9	533.6	214.1	195.2	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	197.0	152.2	481.2*	220.8*	556.0	157.5	188.2	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	201.3*	151.7*	518.1*	222.6*	555.8	182.8	202.5	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	200.1	153.0	512.0	221.3	560.5	187.1		299.2	289.8	383.0

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1958		90.7	350.8	578.0	201.4	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7
1959		98.1	376.4	622.2	227.7	156.7	1,476.4	46.0	418.1	146.3
1958	J	84.0	331.1	548.4	183.3	128.7	1,278.7	44.9	380.8	129.8
	F	85.0	332.4	550.1	183.7	134.1	1,288.6	45.4	384.3	131.6
	M	84.9	332.7	554.6	184.5	136.5	1,296.5	44.7	388.7	129.6
	A	84.6	339.2	564.9	188.7	140.9	1,321.6	43.1	391.2	133.9
	M	90.0	351.6	581.3	201.9	147.7	1,375.9	44.1	400.1	140.3
	J	93.2	357.5	593.7	210.5	148.5	1,407.1	44.7	403.7	142.4
	J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0
	A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1
	S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	156.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9
	O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.9	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3
	N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7
	D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0
1959	J	92.3	354.1	590.6	203.4	143.0	1,386.0	44.8	400.9	146.1
	F	89.7	352.7	590.7	203.9	146.6	1,386.7	45.1	402.0	136.9
	M	90.9	353.4	595.2	204.9	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.4	137.0
	A	92.0	362.8	604.8	207.7	156.3	1,427.2	44.9	409.2	140.2
	M	96.5	375.0	623.8	220.0	163.3	1,482.3	45.2	420.7	147.0
	J	101.8	385.0	639.8	229.5	167.6	1,527.4	46.5	429.2	150.7
	J	103.7	384.0	633.5	230.8	149.8	1,505.5	47.2	419.0	152.9
	A	103.8	387.0	635.7	232.8	152.3	1,515.4	46.4	422.5	152.3
	S	104.3	396.1	650.1	234.5	160.7	1,549.6	47.0	433.0	151.8
	O	102.9	395.6	645.1	228.7	169.1	1,545.2	47.0	434.9	150.7
	N	100.8	391.8	629.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8	47.1	421.0	148.0
	D	98.5	379.7	627.8	214.6	157.6	1,482.1	46.1	419.9	142.5
1960	J	96.9	373.2	619.2	212.3	153.4	1,458.7	46.0	418.8	140.3
	F	97.5*	373.1*	616.9	212.9*	156.9*	1,461.1*	46.7*	418.8*	141.3
	M	96.2	373.4	617.6	212.3	158.3	1,461.9	46.6	420.9	138.7

Wages and Salaries

		Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars														
1958		50.0	67.8	131.5	1,186.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	351.5	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.5
1959		54.9	72.0	138.0	1,254.4	365.8	439.0	75.5	631.9	816.5	388.7	4,236.7	192.5	4,429.2
1955	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.8	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.3	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.8	1,063.4	271.6	364.8	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.3	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957	1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9
	2nd	46.7	81.5	131.6	1,209.1	332.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6
	3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	4,002.7	171.9	4,174.6
	4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	3,864.0	172.4	4,036.4
1958	1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	264.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	3,691.3	172.5	3,863.8
	2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6
	3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,069.7	182.2	4,251.9
	4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	184.4	4,213.9
1959	1st	32.3	62.9	134.6	1,208.2	292.3	420.0	71.3	603.0	796.0	364.8	3,985.4	185.8	4,171.2
	2nd	55.6	68.5	136.6	1,250.1	367.8	437.9	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	4,245.2	191.7	4,436.9
	3rd	82.2	62.4	140.6	1,274.6	431.6	457.0	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	4,375.4	195.1	4,570.5
	4th	49.5	94.2	140.2	1,275.8	371.4	441.2	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	4,340.8	197.3	4,538.1
1960	1st	37.1	73.5	139.3	1,258.5	296.4	420.3	75.1	634.9	850.3	391.9	4,177.3	204.4	4,381.7

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers						
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,722	712	5,010	4,578	97	4,481	405	5,230		
1959	11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,878	693	5,186	4,746	109	4,637	350	5,334		
1958	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,249	
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213	
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150	
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055	
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085	
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247	
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243	
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301	
	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,680	633	5,047	4,597	74	4,523	440	5,329	
	1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,538	605	4,933	4,480	68	4,412	538	5,389
		Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,547	608	4,939	4,495	69	4,426	537	5,398
		Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,552	619	4,933	4,474	74	4,400	525	5,418
Apr. 18		11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,664	661	5,003	4,546	84	4,462	445	5,403	
May 16		11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,852	724	5,128	4,695	124	4,571	334	5,345	
June 20		11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,053	731	5,322	4,899	133	4,766	234	5,267	
July 18		11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,206	835	5,371	4,961	159	4,802	228	5,138	
Aug. 22		11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,186	824	5,362	4,968	168	4,800	239	5,167	
Sept. 19		11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,078	750	5,328	4,911	135	4,776	213	5,318	
Oct. 17		11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,053	698	5,355	4,921	120	4,801	237	5,338	
Nov. 14		11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,951	637	5,314	4,842	93	4,749	296	5,398	
Dec. 12		11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,861	618	5,243	4,764	83	4,681	370	5,429	
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,699	594	5,105	4,647	85	4,562	504	5,475	
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,663	568	5,095	4,642	80	4,562	555	5,481	
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,668	589	5,079	4,625	77	4,548	566	5,478	
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,742	641	5,101	4,673	96	4,577	517	5,476	

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1957 D	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
1958 J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.63
A	114.6	183.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
M	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
J	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	70.70	126.8	212.0	86.06
J	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
A	121.8	201.1	70.67	70.4	134.6	70.31	127.1	212.3	85.93
S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.82	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959 J	113.7	192.3	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	96.8	74.60	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	120.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.06
A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.80
N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
D	118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960 J	115.1*	202.2	75.13*	87.7*	153.4*	69.68*	122.6*	220.5*	92.56*
F	114.5	202.0	75.38	81.0	149.5	73.32	122.2	223.7	94.23

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
1949=100			Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1957 D	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.8	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.00
1958 J	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.1	127.0	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
F	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.4	127.4	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
M	108.3	180.4	72.90	160.5	128.2	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.60
A	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.1	128.7	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
M	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.0	130.3	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.6	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.6	129.6	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
J	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.2	127.9	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.9	179.1	67.80
A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.0	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.0	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960 J	108.6*	194.4*	77.90*	172.2*	135.4*	114.3*	204.7*	83.98*	103.7	184.3	72.25*
F	108.8	194.4	77.69	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.9	83.41	104.0	185.1	72.37

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing				Wood Products			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64		
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80		
1957 D	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36		
1958 J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17		
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.94	95.4	154.0	62.95		
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97		
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65		
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95		
J	76.4	118.3	58.00	88.9	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47		
J	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93		
A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63		
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2	63.98		
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51		
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.61	103.3	170.5	64.33		
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09		
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15		
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88		
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.51	101.8	167.0	63.96		
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91		
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64		
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14		
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43		
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16		
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76		
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75		
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88		
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90		
1960 J	76.0*	126.2*	62.61	91.0*	138.7*	49.14*	100.6*	175.6*	68.15*		
F	77.0	127.1	62.21	92.2	140.0	48.98	101.3	175.7	67.70		

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.40	123.6	200.7	81.47
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1957 J	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
A	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
S	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
O	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
N	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.00
D	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
1958 J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.06	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	117.1	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.2*	205.9*	89.41*	109.1*	198.5*	88.00*	112.2*	197.2*	88.38*
F	119.8	206.9	90.13	109.1	198.7	88.01	112.8	193.7	86.37

MANUFACTURING

CONSTRUCTION

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1957 J	150.7	239.7	78.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
A	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
S	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
O	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
N	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
D	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
1958 J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	135.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.63	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	63.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	198.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	136.2*	242.3*	83.84*	130.7*	245.9*	89.31*	103.9*	201.1*	80.49*
F	135.8	241.0	83.61	130.8	246.3	89.38	101.6	196.0	80.27

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.0	242.8	83.85
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1957 N	143.3	263.9	82.00	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
D	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
1958 J	112.9	206.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
F	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
M	106.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
A	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76
M	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13
J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95
J	145.7	272.9	83.40	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	246.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	106.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.84
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.53
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8*	206.3*	87.11*	106.8*	180.3*	81.21*	132.7*	256.2*	91.42*
F	102.7	199.4	86.76	107.1	181.9	81.74	132.1	253.2	90.73

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1957 N	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
D	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
1958 J	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.3	206.0	47.14
F	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
M	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
A	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.89
M	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34
J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.90
J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.82	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.84	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.6	65.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1*	69.04*	137.1	239.2*	52.20*
F	131.5	227.4	65.01	155.0	251.7	69.41	137.1	241.1	52.59

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0	
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7	
1957 N	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
D	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
1958 J	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
F	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
M	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
A	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
M	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7	
J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2	
J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1	
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1	
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7	
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3	
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3	
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5	
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3	
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5	
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3	
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2	
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0	
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7	
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8	
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4	
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2	
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3	
N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8	
D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6	
1960 J	112.0*	194.2*	65.46*	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2*	154.3*	62.73	103.2*	
F	109.1	195.5	67.70	109.1	183.0	55.14	93.9	158.1	63.14	101.0	

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA			
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1957 N	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
D	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
1958 J	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
F	145.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
M	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
A	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
M	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.19	122.2	202.6	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	106.9	172.3
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
J	164.3	59.93	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.82	119.0	201.2
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.4	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9
1960 J	171.1*	62.52	113.7*	200.5*	72.31*	117.7*	207.4*	77.98*	106.4*	178.1*
F	169.4	63.27	112.9	199.8	72.53	117.0	206.1	77.98	105.4	177.4

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09		
1957 S	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.02		
O	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62		
N	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80		
D	62.08	121.0	199.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55		
1958 J	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59		
F	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52		
M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58		
A	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45		
M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.09	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70		
D	68.97	125.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30		
1960 J	70.74*	117.4	198.8	70.61*	147.3*	256.4*	77.32*	109.7*	197.3*	82.01*		
F	71.14	116.3	198.7	71.23	146.3	256.2	77.77	111.0	201.4	82.69		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1957 O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
D	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.69	105.1	161.8	54.68
1958 J	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
F	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
A	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
M	111.9	177.0	56.68	122.2	202.8	69.48	111.7	184.8	58.78
J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.54	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5*	201.0*	60.87*	120.1*	212.0*	73.80*	105.2*	187.8*	63.11*
F	119.9	206.5	61.83	119.5	211.6	74.02	106.1	189.7	63.26

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	70.41
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1957 S	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
O	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.82
N	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
D	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
1958 J	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.3	74.90
F	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
M	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
A	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.59
M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.0	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1*	77.88*	120.5*	212.0*	69.40*	110.4*	199.2*	83.79*
F	127.5	224.2	77.85	118.8	209.8	69.66	111.2	199.7	83.41
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1957 S	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
Q	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
N	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
D	86.1	110.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
1958 J	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
F	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
M	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.63
A	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.55	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.68	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.36
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	125.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1*	130.1*	82.77*	107.7*	184.6*	67.75*	113.1	209.5*	81.19*
F	78.8	133.2	85.05	106.6	183.4	68.01	113.2	209.3	81.02

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1957	N	1.94	2.02	1.66	1.64	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.70	1.68	1.13
	D	1.94	2.01	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.46	1.70	1.65	1.13
1958	J	1.96	2.01	1.74	1.64	1.78	1.50	1.46	1.71	1.67	1.13
	F	1.96	2.01	1.73	1.65	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.71	1.66	1.13
	M	1.96	2.02	1.71	1.66	1.79	1.52	1.46	1.73	1.67	1.14
	A	1.95	2.02	1.70	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.47	1.71	1.68	1.14
	M	1.95	2.02	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.46	1.69	1.71	1.15
	J	1.95	2.03	1.72	1.67	1.80	1.54	1.44	1.68	1.72	1.15
	J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.43	1.68	1.72	1.14
	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.73	1.14
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.73	1.14
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.73	1.15
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.76	1.15
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.76	1.16
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.75	1.15
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.77	1.15
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.78	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.79	1.17
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.79	1.17
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.81	1.18
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.80	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.78	1.17
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.80	1.18
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.19
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.82	1.19
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.82	1.20
1960	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.84	1.20
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.92	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.83	1.19

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1957	N	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.55	1.31	1.87	2.03	1.92	1.86	2.19
	D	1.24	1.07	1.45	1.57	1.32	1.89	2.04	1.92	1.87	2.20
1958	J	1.23	1.06	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.89	2.04	1.93	1.88	2.20
	F	1.24	1.06	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.20
	M	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.58	1.33	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.89	2.20
	A	1.24	1.06	1.46	1.57	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.90	2.22
	M	1.25	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.33	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.93	2.31
	J	1.25	1.08	1.46	1.54	1.35	1.93	2.07	1.99	1.91	2.23
	J	1.25	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.99	1.92	2.25
	A	1.25	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.26
	S	1.26	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91	2.26
	O	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
	N	1.27	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
	D	1.27	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959	J	1.28	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
	F	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
	M	1.29	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
	A	1.29	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
	M	1.28	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
	J	1.29	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
	J	1.29	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
	A	1.29	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
	S	1.30	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
	O	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
	N	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
	D	1.31	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
1960	J	1.31	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05*	2.41
	F	1.33	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06	2.41

24 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.R.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.90	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01
1957	N	1.84	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.91	1.67	1.64	2.27	1.76	1.78
	D	1.85	1.86	1.78	2.00	1.95	1.69	1.65	2.35	1.80	1.77
1958	J	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.99	1.95	1.70	1.65	2.25	1.79	1.81
	F	1.88	1.87	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79
	M	1.90	1.88	1.80	2.00	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.28	1.79	1.79
	A	1.91	1.88	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.66	2.27	1.80	1.78
	M	1.90	1.90	1.79	2.06	1.94	1.72	1.67	2.32	1.80	1.77
	J	1.92	1.89	1.80	2.03	1.95	1.72	1.67	2.33	1.82	1.76
	J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76
	A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.76
	S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76
	O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77
	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79
	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86
	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88
1960	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1967	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
O	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
N	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
1968	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
J	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
F	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
M	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
A	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
M	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1969	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
J	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
F	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
M	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
A	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
M	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
J	42.2	42.1	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	'Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1957 O	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
N	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.0
D	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
1958 J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7*	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5*	40.8	40.9	42.3*	40.8*	40.2	40.1*
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1953 S	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 S	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1957 D	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
1958 J	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
F	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
M	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
A	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
M	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
J	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
	Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽²⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Registrations ⁽³⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾ (3)	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾ (estimated) (4)							
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		Thousands	
1958	551.5	231.7	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	583	22
1959	454.2	202.3	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1958 A	722.3	217.5	3,088	60.68	11.95	15.55	693.1	747	30
M	551.1	165.1	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	601	30
J	445.5	155.8	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24
J	300.8	167.4	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	640.3	372	23
A	294.6	139.7	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	640.9	344	23
S	282.6	167.6	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	643.9	336	21
O	323.5	191.2	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	643.9	371	17
D	419.2	246.6	998	21.13	15.67	19.05	641.9	455	21
1959 J	715.0	475.2	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	17
F	785.1	317.5	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
M	796.0	220.9	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	796	20
M	766.9	230.1	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
A	610.8	206.9	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661	33
M	279.4	134.4	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
J	220.5	107.1	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
J	225.9	122.3	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
A	210.0	102.4	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
S	201.6	115.1	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
O	250.6	151.2	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
N	417.5	278.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
D	685.7	441.6	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5	306.6	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
F	814.2	248.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0	283.5	3,372	74.80	23.56	26.65	359.9	835	22

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.
lay-off are included.

⁽²⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.
month.

⁽³⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.
month.

⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of
month.

⁽⁵⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts
	Thousand man-working days									
1958	2,872.3	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9
1959	2,386.7	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4
1957 D	146.5	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—
J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—
J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—
A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—
S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—
O	387.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—
D	343.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—
1959 J	159.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	0.8
A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5
S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—
1960 J	58.4	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—
F	50.3	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾ The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
⁽²⁾ The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1958 and 1959 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days										
1956	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1957 D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
J	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
J	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	25.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
1949=100									
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1959	126.5	121.1	141.4	109.9	122.7	134.9	249.8	220.1	219.1
1958 J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	237.4	215.2	212.2
F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	245.3	217.8	213.1
M	125.1	123.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
J	125.1	123.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	245.5	218.0	213.7
S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.8	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.6	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	142.7	111.4	123.7	136.9	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	142.8	110.2	123.3	136.9	249.3	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	142.9	109.8	123.2	137.0	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	142.9	110.4	123.4	137.0	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	143.3	110.8	123.5	137.1	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2
1957	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4
1958	J	227.0	197.9	205.9	175.3	149.7	205.8	194.4	171.4	392.1
	F	227.8	198.2	217.7	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7
	M	228.3	200.1	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5
	A	228.1	198.9	207.8	172.3	150.9	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1
	M	228.3	197.4	194.8	171.8	150.8	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4
	J	227.6	196.5	192.6	172.1	149.7	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2
	J	227.3	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.7	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.2
	A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6
	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	390.7
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1
1959	J	229.9*	198.0*	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4
	F	230.9*	199.0*	161.1	181.3	155.5*	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2
	M	230.6*	199.6*	161.6	180.9	156.7*	215.3	200.4	148.4*	361.9
	A	231.2	200.6*	169.8	179.9	156.7*	215.3	203.5	144.3*	356.7
	M	231.2	201.5*	167.8	180.9	156.7*	215.3	209.3	145.3*	358.9
	J	230.6*	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7*	354.4
	J	231.1*	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8*	348.7
	A	231.0*	199.4*	171.3	178.7	158.5*	215.3	211.5	138.2*	343.4
	S	230.9	197.8*	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2*	344.7
	O	230.0*	198.7*	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4*	341.1
	N	230.2*	199.7*	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4*	341.6
	D	229.7*	200.3*	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3*	332.9
1960	J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8
	F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3
	M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7
	A	231.3	205.6	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100										
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7
1957	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8
1958	J	240.1	309.4	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.9	243.6	135.9	291.2
	F	246.0	315.1	126.7	203.1	219.2	290.3	243.6	138.4	302.0
	M	248.3	318.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2
	A	253.4	303.9	124.8	203.2	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5
	M	259.8	309.4	113.1	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.4	146.5	335.8
	J	258.2	311.4	111.0	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4
	J	253.5	315.4	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8
	A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6
	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	300.8
	O	247.3	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9
1959	J	256.7*	323.9	159.3	226.9*	227.6*	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2
	F	256.8*	336.6*	167.8	235.4*	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0
	J	252.6	314.9*	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0*	133.4	311.3
	J	257.1	322.6*	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2
	A	256.2*	319.9*	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5*	118.9	298.7
1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6
	M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5

The data for 1960 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.R.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1957 D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.8	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.7	301.0	300.1
F	231.9	235.2	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.3	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.3	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.3	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.9	292.1
A	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.8*	230.7*	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0*	230.9	300.4*	294.2
F	227.0*	230.4*	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0*	228.7	304.4*	298.5
M	225.6*	231.6*	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1*	295.3
A	228.3*	231.7*	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1*	293.4
M	228.8	231.7*	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5*	293.2
J	229.6*	229.4*	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4*	292.1
J	229.8	230.6*	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9*	291.4
A	228.6*	231.3*	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3*	290.4
S	228.0*	230.6*	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9*	289.8
O	227.8*	231.1*	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2*	290.3
N	227.3*	229.6*	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7*	291.2
D	228.1*	230.0*	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4*	291.5
1960 J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	229.6	231.4	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

NON-FERROUS METALS

	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1957 D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	252.9	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	415.3	223.9	252.7	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	252.0	295.3	246.3	269.5	292.2	264.1	165.3	237.2
M	414.5	222.1	251.9	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	269.2*	262.7	163.0	234.7
A	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	269.8*	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.2*	221.8*	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2*	292.2	314.7	172.8*	270.3*
F	433.7	224.4*	255.2*	295.3	248.2	269.8*	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5*	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4*	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6*	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2*	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0*	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7*	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6*	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.2	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1957	O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1
	N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
	D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
1958	J	256.3	231.4	190.6	245.8	199.0	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1
	F	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1
	M	256.3	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.7	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1
1959	A	235.6	231.4	188.2	245.8	190.7	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1
	M	230.4	231.4	187.5	245.8	190.0	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1
	J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
1960	J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
	A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1
	S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1
1958	O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1
	N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1
	D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1
1959	J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1
	F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6
	M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6
1960	A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7
	M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7
	J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7
1958	J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7
	A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7
	S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1
1959	O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1
	N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1
	D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1
1960	J	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1
	F	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1
	M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1957	O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2
	N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8
	D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4
1958	J	302.6	182.7	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4
	F	302.6	182.6	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7
	M	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0
1959	A	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7
	M	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0
	J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4
1960	J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7
	A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6
	S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2
1958	O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0
	N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0
	D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0
1959	J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2
	F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2
	M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8
1960	A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1
	M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8
	J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0
1958	J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0
	A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9
	S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1
1959	O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0
	N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3
	D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3
1960	J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.0	148.6
	F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6
	M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9
A	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			
		Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal
		1935-39=100			1949=100			1935-39=100		
1958		209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	221.8	169.2	274.5
1959		210.9	241.6 ^r	240.2	248.3 ^r	131.7	130.0 ^r	219.6	167.6	271.6
1958	A	209.9	238.6	227.9	238.9	129.3	126.7	229.4	178.9	279.9
	M	210.6	238.5	226.7	238.6	129.1	126.6	229.8	171.2	288.3
	J	209.4	238.0	227.3	237.8	129.1	126.5	227.7	169.1	286.4
	J	208.7	237.8	229.4	237.4	129.4	127.0	226.0	172.6	279.3
	A	207.5	238.0	229.1	238.2	129.5	127.9	219.3	163.5	275.2
	S	207.8	238.4	228.3	239.0	129.7	128.4	214.5	162.1	266.9
	O	207.8	238.1	228.2	242.2	129.8	127.8	215.3	161.3	269.3
	N	211.4	238.7	233.1	247.7	130.8	127.9	215.6	162.2	269.1
	D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	221.1	163.5	278.7
	1959	J	211.0 ^r	240.5 ^r	234.0	246.6 ^r	131.3 ^r	128.8 ^r	221.2	163.6	278.7
	F	212.2 ^r	241.2 ^r	236.0	247.3 ^r	131.5 ^r	129.0 ^r	218.3	162.7	274.0
	M	211.7 ^r	240.9 ^r	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.7 ^r	216.0	162.5	269.5
	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2 ^r	217.3	163.5	271.0
	M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0 ^r	130.9 ^r	222.3	173.6	271.0
	J	211.6	241.4 ^r	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6 ^r	225.4	180.2	270.6
	J	211.5 ^r	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9 ^r	130.7	226.3	179.7	272.8
	A	211.1	242.3 ^r	242.6	247.4	132.0 ^r	130.6 ^r	222.0 ^r	169.1 ^r	274.9
	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6 ^r	130.1 ^r	219.1 ^r	161.1 ^r	277.0
	O	208.4	242.2 ^r	242.0	248.0	131.1 ^r	129.8 ^r	215.5 ^r	163.1 ^r	267.9
	N	210.2	241.5 ^r	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	217.2 ^r	165.2 ^r	269.1
	D	208.3 ^r	241.4 ^r	241.9	249.6	132.2 ^r	129.8	215.0	166.9 ^r	263.1
1960	J	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.2	129.9	214.7 ^r	171.7 ^r	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.0	129.6	212.0	172.0	252.0
	M	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	213.6	175.1	252.2
	A	210.9	242.2	241.7	251.8	132.5	129.7	218.3	180.5	256.2

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes final only to July 1958.

For crop year August, 1958-July, 1959 indexes revised to include final payments for western barley and oats.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾			
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾	NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
		Million kilowatt hours								
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1959		8,043	611	8,654	6,878	1,775	339	8,314	7,797	518
1958	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,047	564
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,204	511
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,807	428
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,949	441
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,838	415
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	6,913	423
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,493	537
	N	7,905	559	8,464	6,690	1,774	384	8,080	7,559	521
	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
	J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
	F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
	M	8,147	667	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
	A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
	M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
	J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450
	1959	J	7,598	487	8,085	6,344	1,741	363	7,722	7,312	410
A		7,552	555	8,108	6,364	1,743	281	7,827	7,417	410
S		7,619	600	8,219	6,516	1,703	236	7,983	7,588	395
O		8,362	671	9,032	7,157	1,875	277	8,756	8,282	474
N		8,699	627	9,326	7,483	1,843	420	8,906	8,360	546
D		9,122	628	9,749	7,791	1,959	417	9,332	8,650	682
J		9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	381	9,507	8,803	704
F		8,785	651	9,436	7,400	2,036	334	9,102	8,412	690
M		9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	346	9,722	8,967	756

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⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year, generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

⁽²⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports.

⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1959	8,314	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1958	M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	1,030
	A	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	958
	M	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	970
	J	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	939
	J	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	929
	A	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	952
	S	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,889	2,541	280	105	951
	O	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	1,032
	N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	1,030
	D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	1,070
1959	J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	1,093
	F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	1,004
	M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	1,072
	A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	1,002
	M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	998
	J	7,833	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	947
	J	7,722	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	904
	A	7,827	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	939
	S	7,983	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	967
	O	8,756	116	6	143	136	3,367	3,099	383	129	1,087
	N	8,906	110	7	143	139	3,413	3,162	397	135	1,101
	D	9,332	120	7	153	144	3,607	3,284	413	144	1,146
1960	J	9,507	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,281	428	152	1,163
	F	9,102	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,127	399	140	1,093
	M	9,722	126	7	153	143	3,894	3,336	421	146	1,180

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽²⁾				
Thousand tons											
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207	28	2,101	290
1959	578	144	162	885	365	212	61	1,136	39	1,981	341
1957 D	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958 J	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667	305
F	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
M	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214	302
A	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304
M	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866	316
J	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	26	2,010	305
J	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	24	2,364	308
A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959 J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	686	227	224	1,137	453	307	60	454	54	1,637	367
1960 J	654	222	248	1,124	448	271	69	186	43	1,267	359
F	661	153	217	1,031	457	189	80	182	51	1,163	334
M	700	135	217	1,052	486	180	78	200	62	1,190	385

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.
Coal Report for 1958.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1958 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS				
				Sales			Sales			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial and Commercial	
	Thousand barrels ⁽¹⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1958	8,670	13,791	28,150	17,213	6,261	10,792	477	304	173	
1959	9,607	15,397	36,099	23,237	8,137	15,091	121	70	51	
1957	N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	557
	D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,080	10,714	1,478	884	594
1958	J	8,619	15,318	30,937	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	458
	F	9,163	14,464	29,197	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	397
	M	7,301	14,458	31,529	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	377
	A	6,839	12,042	27,103	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	277
	M	8,041	12,561	28,846	14,605	4,901	9,507	457	299	158
	J	8,289	12,452	19,833	11,657	2,994	8,141	236	149	87
	J	11,066	14,683	20,341	11,135	2,252	8,698	262	182	81
	A	8,147	13,819	21,753	10,921	2,008	8,912	98	56	43
	S	8,507	13,153	24,918	12,256	2,465	9,789	107	64	44
	O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64	46
	N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	48
	D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	64
1959	J	9,650	16,913	45,155	32,682	15,249	17,419	179	111	68
	F	8,529	15,774	38,471	30,735	14,374	16,344	167	101	66
	M	9,958	15,866	38,018	27,909	11,889	16,007	142	84	57
	A	8,470	13,392	33,556	23,412	8,942	14,462	131	78	53
	M	9,379	13,765	31,895	20,440	6,197	14,236	114	67	48
	J	9,690	14,936	27,782	15,967	3,719	12,263	96	54	42
	J	10,690	15,233	26,733	13,944	2,581	11,360	88	48	40
	A	8,573	15,875	29,257	14,354	2,177	12,173	83	47	36
	S	10,354	16,462	30,817	16,806	3,187	13,614	85	46	39
	O	10,575	15,123	38,518	22,132	6,041	16,082	95	51	44
	N	10,023	14,324	44,815	28,564	10,244	18,307	123	68	55
	D	9,398	17,103	48,167	31,884	13,048	18,822	145	83	62
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,161	16,082	20,063	195	121	74
	F				35,863	15,950	19,896	203	97	106

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
			Fuels						Asphalt
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
Thousand barrels									
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,329	22,206	20,752	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1957	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	885
	J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	1,193
	J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	1,402
	A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	1,380
	S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,122
	O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,450	7,758	2,996	5,257	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	568
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	341
	F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	323
	M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	498
	A	20,484	19,257	17,690	16,431	7,061	2,408	5,241	519
	M	22,230	21,159	19,358	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	747
	J	21,105	21,908	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	1,251
	J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	1,455
	A	23,635	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,397
	S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	1,269
	O	22,508	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	735
	N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	484
	D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	383
1960	J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	318
	F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	371

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959	21,193	7,959	4,151	6,973	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1957	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	J	27,174	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
	A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
	J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,543	47,610	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
	J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
	A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
	S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
	O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
	N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
	D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	J	23,680	6,003	3,728	10,968	47,080	19,396	5,188	16,086	5,473
	F	24,031	5,833	4,166	10,935	43,697	20,781	5,400	12,040	6,245
	M	21,490	6,335	3,588	8,900	42,989	22,140	5,850	10,087	6,240
	A	19,518	7,186	3,766	6,599	41,846	22,244	5,188	9,585	6,090
	M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,929	5,120	11,722	5,711
	J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,649	5,511	14,333	6,310
	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,940	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,537	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD						
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾		Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports	
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾		Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds													
1958		57.5	44.9	54.9	37.4	23.3	25.7	31.1	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1959		66.6	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	30.3	24.3	22.6	15.4		
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.1	29.5	25.3	9.5		
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.7	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1		
	M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.6	24.6	30.7	21.7	25.7	19.0		
	A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1	41.9	31.7	17.7	23.6	14.9		
	M	64.7	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.4	41.2	30.7	19.4	24.4	15.5		
	J	64.3	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.1	32.3	31.7	19.0	25.4	8.1		
	A	61.8	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.6	28.1	28.6	36.5	14.4	25.3		
	S	61.2	37.7	57.2	31.8	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	13.9	14.5		
	A	54.9	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.5	28.7	31.3	23.2	21.8	10.3		
	O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6		
	N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3		
	D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7		
	1959	J	49.3	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	34.2	16.8	28.1	10.2	
		F	56.0	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.2	16.0	31.8	16.9	25.5	12.8	
M		64.9	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.8	28.0	34.8	30.4	27.4	23.7		
A		64.3	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	32.5	22.2	27.3	15.7		
M		65.2	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.2	32.3	33.6	28.4	26.7	24.5		
J		74.0	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	29.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
A		72.1	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	30.2	17.7	16.2	7.0		
S		70.1	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	28.2	23.9	14.7	8.0		
A		71.5	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.4	38.3	24.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		
O		72.0	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.4	29.0	27.9	13.3	19.8	9.8		
N		70.5	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	26.0	18.3	19.3	13.6		
D		68.9	60.6	69.4	47.7	37.5	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4		
1960		J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1	
		F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4	
	M	76.7	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or spiege, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
Total metal content		Refined zinc									
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1958	70.8	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3	1,310.5	381	307	2,597	1,760	
1959	66.0	60.1	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,037.0	374	224	2,661	1,830	
1958	J	75.8	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	378	312	2,531	2,084
	F	68.3	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	360	279	2,306	1,337
	M	75.5	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	394	367	2,460	1,491
	A	69.7	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	385	315	2,575	1,374
	M	70.0	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	385	346	2,657	1,510
	J	69.0	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	386	346	2,536	1,554
	J	70.5	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	382	351	2,391	1,610
	A	70.9	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	370	244	2,889	1,547
	S	70.4	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	378	315	2,841	2,177
	O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
	N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
	D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,054	2,070
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	391.6	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.8	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,254.2	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	66.0	74.4	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,539.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	68.3	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,596.0	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	60.0	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,241.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,141.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,750.5	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	69.0	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,638.2	389	219	2,333	1,080
	D	65.7	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.0	377	213	2,679	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2		299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	62.0	45.1	33.8		219.6	380	183	2,734	1,721

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT			
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports		
	Thousand tons									
1958	77.1	72.2	330	525	513	133.0	156.1	28.4		
1959	87.6	84.5	488	523	524	141.6	275.0	30.8		
1958	J	57.5	51.8	260	327	218	121.0	157.2	5.6	
	F	53.9	50.3	210	335	183	118.9	149.1	6.5	
	M	55.2	55.2	250	368	312	132.3	119.9	18.3	
	A	83.5	60.1	251	462	423	125.5	115.4	4.3	
	M	70.9	78.8	321	607	665	140.2	155.7	31.0	
	J	74.0	69.6	318	686	720	123.0	129.5	28.7	
	J	87.4	76.1	382	639	753	134.0	135.7	60.7	
	A	85.8	88.1	366	663	721	127.0	140.6	39.6	
	S	89.0	80.8	424	612	738	131.8	183.7	38.9	
	O	98.4	92.4	427	682	697	132.5	206.5	54.4	
	N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4	32.0	
	D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0	
	1959	J	54.7	71.2	313	294	188	131.6	300.3	29.7
		F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	127.1	299.4	36.0
		M	69.9	60.7	386	344	292	135.0	253.7	15.7
A		98.1	84.1	489	456	446	137.4	247.1	24.5	
M		91.3	94.6	559	611	652	142.4	235.0	35.5	
J		98.0	94.4	691	678	781	138.8	227.4	15.6	
J		94.9	92.1	612	743	829	139.3	258.9	26.0	
A		91.9	83.7	622	706	726	130.8	266.9	67.2	
S		98.4	95.7	651	705	747	151.1	267.8	32.3	
O		96.5	92.8	542	626	678	164.9	335.8	42.9	
N		124.8	80.5	401	505	453	155.3	325.1	34.6	
D		72.0	110.9	352	339	285	145.2	282.5	9.9	
1960		J	65.6	76.8	326	242	170	131.7	326.4	6.6
		F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	
		M	71.6	67.3	297	315	270	142.0	270.8	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1958	1,804.7	1,786.3	2,038.9	3,883.1	475.0	4,358.1	1,935.2	1,225.8	1,197.1
1959	1,935.8	1,945.9	2,160.2	4,057.5	330.8	4,388.2	1,963.4	1,158.5	1,266.4
1957	N	1,833.4	1,681.3	2,303.2	4,130.9	457.4	4,588.3	2,084.0	1,250.7
	D	1,741.6	1,697.8	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1
1958	J	1,654.4	1,897.0	2,502.0	4,104.3	453.2	4,557.4	2,044.3	1,228.4
	F	1,639.6	1,585.6	2,448.0	4,076.5	469.9	4,546.4	2,010.4	1,245.8
	M	1,781.6	1,745.4	2,411.8	4,065.4	477.9	4,543.3	1,992.3	1,243.9
	A	1,821.7	1,751.9	2,342.1	4,002.2	491.6	4,493.8	1,971.1	1,251.5
	M	1,910.3	1,942.5	2,374.3	3,953.3	479.8	4,433.1	1,944.5	1,228.1
	J	1,907.7	1,835.7	2,302.2	3,907.3	495.0	4,402.3	1,927.6	1,222.1
	J	1,839.7	1,818.9	2,281.4	3,857.8	508.7	4,366.5	1,928.9	1,214.5
	A	1,742.4	1,758.4	2,297.4	3,851.0	516.5	4,367.6	1,956.3	1,219.7
	S	1,864.5	1,765.8	2,198.8	3,859.8	522.2	4,382.0	1,931.4	1,348.7
	O	1,941.6	1,828.6	2,085.8	3,845.1	502.8	4,347.9	1,927.8	1,233.5
1959	N	1,817.8	1,783.5	2,051.5	3,842.5	505.5	4,348.0	1,917.0	1,252.4
	D	1,734.7	1,722.2	2,038.9	3,883.1	475.0	4,358.1	1,935.2	1,225.8
1960	J	1,697.5	1,708.5	2,050.0	3,937.9	439.7	4,377.6	1,940.8	1,194.0
	F	1,741.6	1,682.9	1,991.3	3,976.7	414.7	4,391.4	1,937.5	1,183.2
	M	1,893.3	1,894.6	1,992.6	3,982.6	399.8	4,382.4	1,921.0	1,168.1
	A	1,986.9	1,966.5	1,972.2	3,978.1	398.0	4,376.0	1,899.9	1,185.6
	M	2,005.2	2,042.8	2,009.8	3,969.0	392.2	4,361.2	1,894.3	1,187.3
	J	2,099.4	2,147.1	2,057.6	3,943.9	401.9	4,345.8	1,884.2	1,181.7
	J	1,974.8	1,983.3	2,066.1	3,914.5	387.3	4,301.7	1,911.0	1,144.1
	A	1,863.0	1,945.1	2,148.2	3,965.4	405.9	4,371.3	1,942.6	1,192.5
	S	2,034.6	2,035.5	2,149.1	3,990.7	392.4	4,383.2	1,941.3	1,200.6
	O	2,102.0	2,078.5	2,125.6	3,986.2	399.0	4,385.2	1,933.5	1,211.8
1960	N	1,947.6	1,939.5	2,117.5	3,996.7	345.4	4,342.1	1,939.4	1,158.8
	D	1,884.0	1,926.7	2,100.2	4,057.5	330.8	4,388.2	1,963.4	1,158.5
1960	J	1,782.0	1,847.5	2,225.7	4,069.1	335.8	4,404.9	1,944.1	1,148.1
	F	1,836.9*	1,816.5*	2,205.3	4,127.7*	334.3*	4,462.0*	1,959.1*	1,163.0*
	M	1,958.7	1,946.3	2,192.9	4,169.8	324.7	4,494.4	1,955.2	1,161.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1958		1,085.9	2,164.2	718.7	1,718.8	395.8	785.3	46.8	107.3	136.0	351.4	266.3	552.0
1959		1,118.7	2,196.2	817.1	1,816.2	414.9	801.1	53.0	121.6	143.4	363.0	286.1	557.8
1957	N	1,029.8	2,185.0	803.5	1,946.0	376.1	751.4	44.0	110.8	139.9	376.2	249.3	575.2
	D	972.9	2,179.2	768.7	1,930.6	379.9	734.6	36.3	115.5	113.4	383.5	223.5	582.3
1958	J	969.8	2,176.4	684.6	1,927.9	345.8	721.1	39.8	117.9	118.5	392.7	226.5	584.2
	F	952.2	2,156.7	687.4	1,919.8	338.9	699.6	43.5	115.7	132.5	388.8	225.1	592.9
	M	1,027.5	2,149.6	754.1	1,915.8	367.5	707.2	46.8	112.4	144.0	384.9	250.7	614.1
	A	1,057.1	2,128.1	764.6	1,874.1	392.0	712.9	47.2	109.4	132.7	382.0	257.7	582.4
	M	1,131.8	2,114.9	778.4	1,838.4	414.4	713.6	45.6	109.1	124.8	381.3	285.6	576.1
	J	1,130.0	2,120.5	777.7	1,786.8	417.2	706.7	45.2	108.4	117.7	389.6	282.4	573.5
	J	1,132.8	2,116.9	766.8	1,740.9	428.6	713.7	44.9	105.0	116.7	386.7	282.1	571.6
	A	1,100.2	2,144.0	642.2	1,707.1	398.2	748.3	49.8	102.2	145.4	377.3	279.0	563.0
	S	1,140.6	2,151.9	723.9	1,707.0	408.0	780.7	55.3	100.4	164.2	359.7	286.5	561.1
	O	1,211.4	2,159.8	730.2	1,685.4	438.4	789.5	53.0	100.0	166.2	351.9	303.2	546.0
	N	1,115.8	2,161.0	702.0	1,681.5	406.7	788.3	46.1	103.0	144.0	351.6	273.4	537.0
	D	1,061.8	2,164.2	673.0	1,718.8	403.7	785.3	44.9	107.3	125.3	351.4	243.7	552.0
1959	J	1,017.6	2,161.5	679.9	1,776.4	370.7	776.9	45.3	108.4	130.3	356.7	242.6	563.6
	F	1,019.1	2,156.4	722.5	1,820.3	363.3	765.0	51.2	110.7	145.7	358.4	238.4	587.9
	M	1,082.5	2,139.1	810.8	1,843.5	387.6	752.6	54.8	112.0	156.0	356.2	260.8	602.4
	A	1,128.3	2,124.4	858.6	1,853.7	408.9	754.5	56.2	110.9	146.5	358.1	300.0	579.5
	M	1,128.2	2,118.0	876.9	1,851.0	428.6	749.6	51.0	113.0	133.1	365.4	310.6	568.4
	J	1,143.4	2,119.2	955.9	1,824.7	445.6	747.1	53.8	115.1	132.0	375.7	320.7	560.6
	J	1,124.0	2,102.2	850.8	1,812.2	442.9	736.5	50.1	114.8	123.5	370.5	298.8	559.1
	A	1,129.5	2,146.1	733.5	1,819.3	422.7	771.9	55.6	114.9	153.2	366.8	281.5	562.9
	S	1,206.4	2,152.3	828.2	1,838.4	432.4	793.2	61.3	115.0	170.7	354.5	300.3	565.3
	O	1,215.5	2,157.8	886.5	1,828.4	442.4	791.6	59.7	114.1	161.9	353.6	315.5	560.0
	N	1,141.5	2,179.1	806.2	1,817.6	419.3	807.8	51.2	117.3	147.4	356.9	288.1	541.0
	D	1,088.7	2,196.2	795.3	1,816.2	414.9	801.1	46.8	121.6	120.7	363.0	276.0	557.8
1960	J	1,028.6	2,202.3	753.4	1,866.8	371.8	788.2	45.0	123.4	125.0	372.2	254.2	578.8
	F	1,058.5	2,218.0	778.4	1,909.7	373.3	785.0	49.7	126.4	142.4	378.3	265.8	606.8
	M	1,112.6	2,225.7	846.1	1,944.1	394.5	784.1	53.3	127.4	148.4	381.0	278.6	627.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1958	221.9	634.2	169.8	260.1	115.4	261.7	84.2	243.4	115.0	193.7	106.2	265.3	
1959	248.3	710.4	165.2	285.1	140.5	263.4	85.8	266.8	125.5	198.8	113.9	251.1	
1957	N	227.2	720.5	191.2	350.4	146.5	288.7	91.6	257.8	125.5	225.0	95.6	259.3
	D	198.3	727.7	215.9	331.8	141.2	277.1	90.2	258.5	131.0	214.6	83.8	262.4
1958	J	204.1	721.2	178.8	322.1	127.0	289.2	78.0	249.7	127.0	221.5	100.5	258.9
	F	205.6	713.4	176.5	311.2	118.2	291.9	79.9	248.9	102.6	226.7	96.3	256.6
	M	223.5	694.0	197.8	294.2	120.1	300.1	89.0	250.2	105.3	224.5	104.3	248.3
	A	236.2	682.3	203.6	284.5	126.2	296.7	79.5	250.8	101.4	219.1	116.8	245.4
	M	239.4	669.9	206.4	269.2	124.2	293.7	84.1	252.5	110.8	212.1	119.4	241.3
	J	250.6	653.0	190.5	252.5	130.8	292.7	89.4	245.3	118.1	211.4	110.0	244.3
	J	225.4	642.2	161.2	232.1	120.5	288.9	75.5	238.3	124.9	209.8	102.6	244.2
	A	209.5	634.2	87.4	234.6	124.6	277.9	72.3	233.7	120.7	214.6	98.6	244.3
	S	228.6	615.7	118.9	260.7	117.5	271.2	96.3	236.2	110.9	214.0	114.4	241.5
	O	229.3	611.4	150.4	261.4	96.9	268.3	93.4	233.4	125.9	214.1	116.5	250.2
	N	206.9	611.7	174.5	268.7	95.8	260.5	87.6	236.6	121.4	208.9	105.3	255.7
	D	204.3	634.2	191.4	260.1	83.3	261.7	85.3	243.4	125.6	193.7	89.6	265.3
1959	J	199.9	651.8	175.2	254.4	100.0	286.1	70.8	253.0	124.3	196.6	105.8	258.2
	F	206.0	665.6	186.7	251.2	118.0	290.5	73.4	260.1	115.7	198.4	108.4	254.1
	M	240.8	661.4	198.8	251.2	130.0	298.1	84.6	263.3	120.6	201.0	114.7	247.8
	A	249.9	668.5	203.7	256.5	142.2	300.8	81.7	266.3	122.8	201.4	121.1	242.9
	M	256.8	673.4	190.7	253.9	147.4	297.0	81.3	271.1	121.5	204.2	120.4	236.7
	J	281.6	668.2	202.0	251.9	154.2	288.1	96.2	270.9	121.5	201.4	117.2	231.3
	J	258.2	645.2	172.3	231.2	140.7	295.6	77.9	270.0	127.8	201.8	108.3	231.4
	A	244.2	649.4	95.4	241.7	137.3	239.1	77.4	269.7	119.9	212.3	108.5	232.4
	S	277.8	642.2	105.6	272.0	146.0	286.6	104.9	263.7	129.8	217.5	128.3	228.1
	O	274.1	641.4	159.4	280.1	156.9	279.7	98.2	254.1	135.4	215.6	123.2	235.5
	N	249.9	640.7	136.8	277.8	161.3	274.4	91.8	258.6	130.5	207.7	108.8	239.8
	D	239.8	710.4	155.3	285.1	152.4	263.4	91.3	266.8	136.2	198.8	102.6	251.1
1960	J	222.7	714.2	169.1	266.7	147.3	264.9	77.7	267.5	127.1	203.3	105.3	250.3
	F	234.3 ^r	720.2 ^r	169.2 ^r	276.3 ^r	147.0 ^r	263.8 ^r	80.7	273.2 ^r	122.6	208.2 ^r	109.8 ^r	247.1 ^r
	M	252.2	733.0	202.0	273.2	149.6	267.3	85.5	277.2	128.8	208.3	117.4	247.0

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries													
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries				
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1958	528.1	1,121.9	528.9	355.4	694.1	355.2	110.3	266.5	110.3	62.4	171.4	63.5	
1959	559.8	1,144.4	564.8	375.4	682.6	375.5	117.8	281.2	117.6	66.7	180.6	71.6	
1957	N	520.8	1,098.4	523.0	342.7	649.2	343.1	112.1	276.5	119.6	66.0	172.6	60.3
	D	487.2	1,087.3	495.7	342.5	629.6	342.1	85.3	284.8	90.0	59.5	172.9	63.6
1958	J	461.4	1,099.3	459.1	315.7	637.9	315.6	92.1	291.8	98.5	53.7	169.6	44.9
	F	474.3	1,089.6	466.8	310.2	631.9	309.7	109.0	289.2	99.7	55.1	168.5	57.4
	M	514.3	1,100.4	503.5	332.3	650.7	331.4	121.0	280.8	111.9	60.9	168.9	60.2
	A	512.4	1,113.2	522.1	345.7	663.4	345.8	109.2	278.8	110.9	57.5	170.9	65.4
	M	526.4	1,117.5	548.2	372.5	666.2	373.1	96.4	278.9	103.2	57.5	172.4	67.0
	J	522.7	1,125.6	530.1	375.9	664.6	372.1	85.1	289.3	92.0	61.7	171.6	65.9
	J	530.8	1,122.0	537.7	381.9	662.0	380.1	93.0	288.9	97.9	55.9	171.1	59.7
	A	546.4	1,108.4	556.2	358.2	662.3	363.8	127.0	280.6	126.4	61.2	165.5	66.0
	S	587.2	1,108.7	566.4	370.4	677.3	372.0	141.7	264.9	126.9	75.1	166.6	67.5
	O	598.9	1,117.1	606.8	383.5	692.9	381.5	139.1	259.4	138.1	76.4	164.8	87.1
	N	549.5	1,118.0	545.9	363.8	691.5	362.3	114.9	261.0	120.0	70.8	165.4	63.6
	D	513.1	1,121.9	509.2	354.4	684.1	354.5	95.1	266.5	97.4	63.0	171.4	57.3
1959	J	489.2	1,116.5	489.9	335.2	667.9	335.1	100.1	271.0	108.2	53.9	177.7	46.0
	F	506.9	1,127.7	513.4	327.8	671.2	327.5	119.1	272.4	112.8	60.0	184.1	73.1
	M	540.8	1,128.0	537.1	348.2	672.3	348.8	128.8	270.4	118.9	63.7	185.3	69.4
	A	557.7	1,136.8	561.2	374.3	680.7	374.7	119.1	271.4	120.3	64.4	184.7	66.2
	M	549.7	1,143.2	565.5	384.6	676.3	384.3	102.9	277.6	109.3	62.3	189.3	71.8
	J	564.4	1,156.9	576.7	399.9	675.7	398.6	97.3	290.5	105.4	67.2	190.7	72.7
	J	558.9	1,140.9	585.9	398.0	662.9	397.6	100.9	288.6	99.5	60.0	189.4	88.8
	A	583.9	1,150.7	586.5	382.3	678.5	386.9	133.8	285.1	130.0	67.9	187.1	69.5
	S	632.0	1,150.5	628.1	399.8	693.1	401.4	150.1	275.9	131.3	82.0	181.6	95.3
	O	622.2	1,133.4	613.8	403.7	684.7	401.6	141.2	270.3	140.8	77.3	178.3	71.4
	N	576.7	1,138.8	583.8	379.8	690.0	380.6	124.0	273.4	135.7	72.9	175.4	67.6
	D	535.5	1,144.4	535.7	370.6	682.6	369.2	96.0	281.2	99.4	69.0	180.6	67.1
1960	J	500.9	1,155.3	497.1	345.7	684.6	344.2	100.0	286.8	104.1	55.2	183.9	44.8
	F	520.9	1,163.5	519.7	340.3	686.8	339.4	118.7	289.9	114.9	61.9	186.7	65.4
	M	543.0	1,173.0	534.0	355.5	692.3	354.4	123.4	291.6	116.9	64.0	189.1	62.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	157.1	404.0	148.8	73.7	125.5	70.1	83.5	278.5	78.8	151.9	355.6	141.9
1959	152.7	422.3	152.4	60.4	114.4	57.6	92.3	307.9	94.9	152.5	390.2	154.5
1958 F	166.2	468.0	138.6	80.0	161.7	62.2	86.2	306.2	76.4	121.6	415.0	98.6
M	183.5	454.2	163.9	89.5	151.7	84.8	94.0	302.5	79.2	136.2	408.7	122.5
A	174.2	446.9	144.5	81.0	149.3	61.5	93.1	297.6	83.1	146.3	400.1	136.5
M	174.0	431.1	207.9	78.6	140.8	123.7	95.5	290.3	84.2	162.3	395.4	150.6
J	171.8	408.5	131.2	80.1	130.3	36.2	91.7	278.2	95.0	177.4	380.8	161.0
J	162.2	396.8	131.5	79.9	126.1	53.2	82.3	270.7	78.3	163.7	365.4	152.2
A	119.8	391.0	118.4	52.2	123.2	42.6	67.6	267.8	75.8	163.2	353.7	165.6
S	148.9	392.6	90.7	68.6	125.6	17.9	80.3	267.0	72.8	170.0	345.9	157.0
O	146.9	393.2	64.4	65.9	122.8	-11.7	81.0	270.4	76.1	176.1	334.9	163.5
N	133.3	401.2	114.5	58.6	129.4	34.5	74.8	271.8	80.0	149.0	336.5	138.9
D	145.8	404.0	129.9	66.3	125.5	54.5	79.4	278.5	75.4	128.1	355.6	123.8
1959 J	136.0	402.7	109.2	61.2	116.1	32.9	74.8	286.6	76.3	109.4	374.4	106.7
F	148.7	401.1	60.3	65.4	110.9	-30.3	83.3	290.2	90.6	112.8	395.1	124.7
M	161.1	397.4	137.6	63.9	110.9	45.8	97.2	286.4	91.8	139.2	397.1	149.1
A	164.5	398.1	138.8	61.7	114.4	41.6	102.8	283.7	97.2	143.7	406.2	159.1
M	159.4	401.0	204.1	61.0	117.1	106.9	98.5	283.9	97.2	158.5	402.5	155.4
J	175.6	395.7	211.6	69.2	114.4	101.6	106.4	281.2	109.9	187.7	388.0	185.3
J	161.0	390.0	146.4	67.0	109.7	45.7	94.0	280.3	100.7	172.4	383.1	188.4
A	133.0	397.8	212.6	50.7	114.7	125.0	82.3	283.1	87.6	159.3	382.5	154.0
S	144.1	408.2	148.1	48.3	120.4	62.7	95.8	287.8	85.4	182.2	374.8	177.0
O	148.8	411.8	122.4	54.7	123.2	31.2	94.1	288.6	91.3	175.9	371.8	172.2
N	146.4	423.4	148.1	59.8	120.2	41.3	86.7	303.2	106.8	152.1	367.4	148.6
D	153.9	422.3	189.9	62.3	114.4	86.4	91.6	307.9	103.5	136.4	390.2	133.9
1960 J	127.3	406.1	133.0	45.1	92.6	51.7	82.3	313.4	81.4	115.5	397.2	108.8
F	143.4	405.9	132.5	50.8	94.1	44.4	92.6	311.8	88.2	120.3	413.3	135.0
M	153.6	413.7	157.1	54.8	98.5	55.3	98.8	315.2	101.8	129.4	425.7	128.0
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	280.7	661.8	282.4	120.7	178.9	120.5	253.9	607.5	254.6	312.3	553.3	309.1
1959	312.0	651.9	311.6	132.7	222.4	133.3	293.8	653.5	297.0	332.2	572.7	332.3
1958 F	255.8	694.9	254.1	116.2	201.9	125.4	232.6	599.1	231.6	273.0	608.1	270.5
M	274.9	713.9	289.5	128.8	194.3	126.6	252.1	581.6	244.9	291.9	612.3	294.5
A	282.8	678.0	245.3	145.9	183.9	144.0	263.8	570.7	263.3	296.2	609.4	296.2
M	303.7	674.8	314.6	153.2	174.6	144.1	272.0	562.3	285.6	318.5	597.6	316.5
J	305.4	673.5	311.2	136.6	166.3	134.7	268.6	560.1	257.6	325.2	592.6	309.9
J	296.6	683.8	301.2	106.3	147.9	105.3	251.0	557.0	252.7	329.0	584.9	338.3
A	293.0	695.1	278.4	59.3	152.9	62.6	238.2	566.7	258.0	322.5	583.2	319.2
S	283.3	702.2	285.4	80.2	175.6	75.9	258.8	565.3	262.5	336.0	569.5	327.9
O	297.1	676.0	282.5	113.8	179.3	117.0	267.3	579.8	253.7	341.5	564.8	340.8
N	267.5	656.3	260.2	141.5	181.0	141.5	256.2	593.2	268.2	321.0	556.4	314.3
D	240.2	661.8	249.9	152.1	178.9	154.3	245.8	607.5	258.1	309.8	553.3	297.0
1959 J	250.8	679.5	272.4	137.6	183.0	139.7	267.7	617.2	269.8	306.8	564.6	320.6
F	257.2	687.6	244.3	147.4	186.8	155.5	264.1	603.1	275.8	304.6	575.4	309.0
M	280.3	695.5	294.5	161.6	188.4	162.3	288.0	591.2	294.9	322.3	585.1	319.0
A	315.3	671.2	305.3	169.8	189.3	170.7	305.1	589.1	300.5	330.8	587.3	330.9
M	339.6	652.4	328.1	156.8	184.2	155.4	307.6	598.8	313.6	333.4	586.9	320.8
J	347.5	640.3	346.5	163.9	185.1	161.9	314.3	598.5	317.0	346.0	579.4	348.2
J	328.5	653.6	306.6	132.7	169.5	127.3	284.4	604.2	290.5	336.9	573.2	338.3
A	303.6	670.4	294.4	71.5	175.5	77.4	284.4	613.2	289.9	327.3	575.3	330.4
S	316.0	677.1	337.0	89.7	200.1	79.2	310.5	610.6	305.2	359.9	569.4	360.9
O	349.0	667.1	346.0	137.2	205.0	135.0	314.5	629.0	334.6	354.4	568.2	354.5
N	333.2	653.2	325.7	104.6	207.4	112.1	297.4	644.2	294.1	336.9	562.3	327.1
D	323.1	651.9	338.1	119.8	222.4	123.3	287.6	653.5	277.8	327.6	572.7	328.2
1960 J	304.3	652.7	353.1	146.6	227.0	146.3	274.5	645.5	280.8	312.7	585.4	328.5
F	309.9	665.2	291.1	142.7	239.4	141.5	282.9	637.8	276.8	317.7	602.7	319.9
M	323.9	678.0	322.1	174.3	233.0	173.1	302.7	634.5	298.8	331.9	611.9	333.3

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported value to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Distilled liquor
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37
1957 D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	..	892.1	3.05	1.07

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. barrels of 35 gallons each.

⁽²⁾ End of period.

⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Thousand long tons	Natural	Synthetic
1958	3.33	11.25	3.09	3.89	1.26	6.98	4.77	0.61	0.24	4.47	10.35
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1958 J	4.14	10.92	2.69	3.51	1.10	6.20	4.07	0.63	0.27	6.21	8.67
F	2.26	9.10	2.48	3.50	1.15	5.98	3.80	0.70	0.24	5.69	7.53
M	2.59	11.32	2.40	3.51	1.18	5.91	3.71	0.66	0.23	5.43	8.17
A	1.95	11.12	2.66	3.78	1.25	6.44	4.17	0.60	0.27	4.75	9.04
M	2.78	11.23	2.81	4.02	1.38	6.84	4.56	0.61	0.23	4.01	8.48
J	2.92	10.24	3.16	4.55	1.45	7.70	5.36	0.63	0.23	3.68	8.66
J	2.51	11.18	2.93	3.89	1.28	6.82	5.24	0.37	0.16	3.59	8.57
A	3.87	10.90	2.43	3.02	0.84	5.45	3.39	0.64	0.26	4.19	9.24
S	3.68	11.40	3.92	4.22	1.37	8.14	5.73	0.66	0.25	4.10	9.19
O	4.80	12.47	3.88	4.14	1.38	8.01	5.53	0.70	0.26	4.11	8.78
N	4.27	12.13	3.97	4.28	1.32	8.25	5.86	0.63	0.30	4.30	8.79
D	4.19	12.95	3.76	4.31	1.43	8.06	5.83	0.55	0.23	4.47	10.35
1959 J	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26	4.52	10.43
F	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24	4.23	10.31
M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74
A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.73	0.35	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F		12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M		14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22

⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks	
					Boots all Rubber							

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period			Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather		
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dosen Skins	
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500	
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231	
1958 M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756	
A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635	
M	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206	
J	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134	
J	439	345	133	54	788	3,412	342	449	4,086	
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844	
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546	
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549	
N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	663	1,208	6,604	
D	385	215	205	69	1,060	6,424	663	851	6,183	
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168	
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415	
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479	
A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195	
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188	
J	390	325	188	80	930	6,287	533	845	7,021	
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440	
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515	
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280	
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173	
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076	
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818	
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650	
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,023	507	768	6,808	
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145	

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

TABLE 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,566	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	611	214	3,558	3,211	347
F	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,818	553

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.E.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾		Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽²⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1958		12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862
1959		13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1957	O	16,508	33,983	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,477	7,195
	N	16,704	32,195	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,460	6,178
	D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	1,333	5,958
1958	J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546	1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709	1,329	5,349
	M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704	1,304	5,471
	A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228	1,362	5,596
	M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812	1,460	5,841
	J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458	1,344	5,763
	J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306
	A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531
	S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
	O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
	N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
	D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959	J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
	F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
	M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
	A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
	M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
	J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
	J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
	A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,089	1,636	6,055
	S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
	O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
	N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
	D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960	J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
	F		28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
	M		33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
	A		28,051	12,036	20,736	10,996		

MAY, 1960

MANUFACTURING

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1959	393.2	145.5	232.0	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1956 2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	365.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	60.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	273.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	62.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,080.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1956 2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	802.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	49.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	785.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.7	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine					
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	12.1	77.8	49.6	
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	19.0	91.7	56.4	
1956 2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	10.6	66.3	77.9	
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	10.3	111.2	8.9	59.2	76.5	
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	12.7	76.8	69.9	
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	14.2	75.0	69.6	
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	15.1	79.4	69.4	
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	15.2	73.3	81.1	
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	18.4	61.5	59.0	
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	13.5	88.2	49.7	
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	11.4	77.3	50.8	
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	11.4	79.5	47.1	
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	12.1	66.2	50.9	
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	17.0	100.4	55.5	
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	14.9	100.5	63.1	
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	23.7	88.5	63.4	
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	20.5	77.5	43.7	

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1958 J	543.3	173.0	0.3	6.2	22.4	51.3	21.3	4.8	11.4	55.2	370.3
F	577.7	188.5	0.2	12.3	18.7	51.6	21.5	6.4	8.6	69.1	389.3
M	634.0	228.7	0.4	6.8	17.5	70.2	30.7	2.8	10.0	90.2	405.3
A	473.2	122.3	1.1	9.1	11.2	57.7	28.9	4.1	0.2	9.8	350.9
M	658.0	244.0	0.7	25.4	20.6	114.9	75.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	414.0
J	733.0	289.8	1.2	26.3	25.7	141.5	88.3	0.2	1.4	5.1	443.2
J	734.6	297.9	0.8	25.3	28.7	131.5	93.9	3.1	5.0	9.6	436.7
A	693.9	237.7	0.7	16.7	16.6	89.4	100.5	1.0	5.7	7.0	456.2
S	684.9	202.1	0.8	25.5	14.2	74.4	77.0	1.9	2.7	5.6	482.8
O	629.8	138.8	0.6	13.2	11.1	49.7	57.7	1.8	0.2	4.6	491.0
N	475.9	86.0	0.4	6.6	9.1	28.5	28.4	0.3	1.1	11.7	389.8
D	484.6	123.8	0.2	3.1	14.6	29.4	16.4	0.6	1.7	56.7	361.8
1959 J	567.3	184.9	0.4	9.6	25.2	47.3	20.9	3.4	8.2	70.0	382.4
F	614.4	199.4	0.3	12.6	25.9	60.4	22.8	4.0	7.2	66.4	414.9
M	677.6	217.8	0.7	10.3	24.0	78.3	24.7	8.9	7.8	63.1	459.8
A	539.5	132.1	1.4	8.3	19.2	60.6	24.5	3.4	0.5	14.3	407.4
M	674.2	256.5	0.6	28.3	29.5	116.2	68.2	4.5	2.9	6.3	417.7
J	866.2	367.0	1.5	31.7	39.3	170.7	114.7	0.9	3.3	4.9	499.1
J	642.2	337.9	1.0	30.3	38.2	142.7	108.5	2.6	6.1	8.8	304.2
A	558.7	295.8	0.9	20.4	29.8	113.1	114.6	3.4	5.4	8.2	262.9
S	598.3	245.9	0.9	30.0	21.8	92.9	90.6	1.6	3.1	4.9	352.4
O	610.6	184.8	0.6	13.4	21.4	74.8	67.6	1.5	0.3	5.2	425.8
N	445.3	85.0	0.5	6.8	6.1	38.7	24.8	0.5	0.7	6.9	360.3
D	530.8	126.5	0.6	4.7	12.3	35.3	24.8	1.7	3.6	43.5	404.3
1960 J	588.5	184.3	0.3	13.9	19.7	51.8	25.3	4.5	8.2	60.7	404.2
F	660.2	210.9	0.2	17.7	23.1	60.9	30.4	6.8	8.1	63.7	449.4
M	727.8	235.7	0.6	7.7	26.8	88.8	32.9	7.2	7.3	64.4	492.2

WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾			
Thousand tons										
1958	832.2	444.2	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7	
1959	806.6	465.4	416.0	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6	
1958	J	758.2	432.1	320.8	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	766.5	410.2	351.0	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	869.4*	455.7*	407.7	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	844.1	454.5	383.7	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1
	M	905.2	476.5	422.7	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8
	J	817.8	420.7	392.2	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6
	J	810.1	441.3	363.6	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8
	A	843.8	448.8	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9
	S	820.9	434.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	450.1	223.3
	O	911.7	479.8	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3
	N	860.2	454.6	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
	D	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959	J	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
	F	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	250.6
	M	852.3*	446.5	400.7*	200.5	511.9	463.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
	A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
	M	922.7	484.0	433.2	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J	885.2	465.6	414.4	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	500.9	224.9
	A	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	987.1	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	887.1	468.6	413.4	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	163.6
1960	J	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F	889.3	462.7	421.8	187.9	532.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M	968.4	496.2	466.6	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2

44 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
		Thousand tons										
1958		14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.0	6.4	0.3	15.2		
1959		23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0		
1957	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5		
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0		
	D	16.9	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5		
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0		
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5		
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8		
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0		
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0		
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4		
J A S O N D	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
	(⁽¹⁾)	76.7	40.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
	A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
	M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
	J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
J A S O N D	J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
	A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
	S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3		
	O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1		
	N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6		
	D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8		
1960	J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3		
	F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7		
	M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4		
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons										
1958		2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1959		1.8	35.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1957	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
J A S O N D	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	(⁽¹⁾)	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
	A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
	M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
	J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.0	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J A S O N D	J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
	A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
	S	1.4	30.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.6
	O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
	N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
	D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960	J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
	F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
	M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments				
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
										Thousand net tons
1958	255.0	9.2	363.3	355.2	8.1	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0	
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.0	
1958	J	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	{	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
F	375.3			365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1	
M	412.4			401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7	
A	255.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	{	378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
M	287.7			413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
J	289.7			403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
J	293.3	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	{	366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.0
A	200.1			270.5	265.7	4.8	231.1			68.1
S	186.3			247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5			107.3
O	229.5	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	{	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(a) 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
N	253.4			387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
D	303.5			440.8	430.0	10.8	289.4			147.8
1959	J	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6	
F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5	
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0	
A	306.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3	
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1	
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3	
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0	
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7	
S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6	
O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8	
N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3	
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6	
1960	J	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7	
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3	
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0	

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at some of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed		
											Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.		Dom.	
															Thousands
															Number
1958		29.62	29.98	4.87	5.12	24.75	24.86	8.66		33.41	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202	
1959		30.75	30.72	5.60	5.63	25.15	25.08	12.78		37.93	35.94	0.81	35.13	13,127	
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94		34.93	27.55	1.06	26.49	10,491	
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09		33.51	29.78	2.32	27.46	9,489	
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69		37.90	37.12	2.22	34.90	12,774	
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38		40.79	44.70	1.63	43.06	15,955	
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68		46.55	41.34	1.51	39.83	15,422	
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75		39.52	39.74	1.04	38.70	14,856	
	A	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59		30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,270	
	S	9.21	8.54	3.33	5.77	5.88	2.77	6.30		12.18	26.10	0.53	25.57	11,576	
	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09		15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,550	
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35		28.08	27.68	0.03	27.90	10,754	
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49		39.06	27.08	0.35	26.75	9,709	
	D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56		42.83	30.18	1.00	29.20	9,566	
	1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55		39.33	28.52	0.97	27.55	8,347
		F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94		40.12	32.19	0.83	31.36	9,491
		M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.64	34.31	13.11		46.65	42.60	1.28	41.33	12,210
		A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50		52.20	51.01	0.89	50.12	15,951
M		40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11		47.68	48.49	1.21	47.29	15,788	
J		44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28		49.93	49.64	1.28	48.25	17,172	
J		34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19		43.66	36.54	0.60	35.94	10,238	
A		5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25		12.08	31.10	0.65	30.45	13,443	
S		13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61		21.45	25.71	0.55	25.16	13,114	
O		27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59		37.17	32.44	0.61	31.83	13,718	
1960	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72		29.78	29.26	0.43	28.83	11,868	
	D	28.26	27.62	4.68	4.41	23.60	23.21	11.53		35.13	23.66	0.48	23.39	10,179	
	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14		46.65	28.26	1.12	27.14	8,086	
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23			37.04	2.88	34.16	11,225		
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53			44.82	1.47	43.34	14,367		

46 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types			Production ⁽¹⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81	
1959	21.38	19.87	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85	
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93	
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97	
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
A		22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23	
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75	
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J		18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
	A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
O		16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.47	23.43	9.88	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959	J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
	F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
	M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A		26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J		16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O		19.61	15.79	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	13.89	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85		0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02		0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20		0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39		1.34

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers					Radio Sets	Television Sets
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0	1.2	
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1958 F M A M J J A S O N D	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6	
	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4	
	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2	
	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3	
	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6	
	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3	
	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0	
	66.8	30.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7	24.4	2.8	
	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1	
	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8	
	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4	
	1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
56.4		26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4	
58.4		23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0	
65.6		23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5	
57.4		24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2	
51.6		19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4	
48.0		21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9	
54.8		27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.8	
77.9		42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2	
86.5		42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1	
77.3		40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1	
83.5		43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9	
1960 J F M	47.1*	18.0*	4.6	19.4	5.1*	14.0*	27.0*	2.9*	16.6*	7.5	38.4	1.3	
	54.3*	24.5*	4.2*	20.9	4.8*	12.0*	29.6*	3.9*	17.7*	8.0*			
	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5			

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁵⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1955 3rd	47,501	832	75	998	1,526	13,020	18,417	2,709	1,929	3,585	4,410
4th	32,069	433	50	591	512	9,474	12,552	1,880	845	2,612	3,120
1956 1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,674	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1955 3rd	31,649	544	34	640	904	9,418	11,219	1,700	944	2,546	3,700
4th	43,675	441	133	847	1,110	11,202	17,648	2,351	1,730	3,073	5,140
1956 1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,440	9,868
1955 3rd	91,386	3,067	176	2,024	2,296	23,838	34,846	4,015	3,194	6,726	11,204
4th	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956 1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,858	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,095	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1957 D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	594	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,060	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,896	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,499	2,727	8,736	14,481	12,540
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,673	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	57,480	739	2,057	27,206	4,172	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	1,408	9,494

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1958 and 1959 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan areas. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division. D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1957 N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	55,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,203	82,276	14,136	22,639	19,847
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806	45,296	9,161	34,907	35,091
1958 J	102,970	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,908	5,422	699	8,135	16,798	59,029	11,368	21,342	10,854
F	101,126	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858	53,774	10,299	22,036	14,786
M	172,002	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,096	4,579	15,508	27,988	117,304	6,721	23,997	23,782
A	222,799	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410	143,847	7,242	25,655	45,732
M	244,621	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884	160,243	19,932	27,480	36,584
J	239,316	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,758	145,290	11,749	33,409	48,441
J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,686
A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,076	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,964	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,350	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,645	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,615	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,040	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	4,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	62,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,567
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,019	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620 ⁽²⁾	107	108	295	269	19,555 ⁽²⁾	34,045 ⁽²⁾	4,878 ⁽²⁾	1,285	11,087 ⁽²⁾	13,991 ⁽²⁾	38,563 ⁽²⁾	10,354 ⁽²⁾	17,155 ⁽²⁾	19,402
M	132,275	186	—	1,192	688	33,398	55,494	12,631	3,955	10,858	13,873	57,933	10,403	38,313	25,346

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1949, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products			
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ^(a)	
		Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1958		32.83	264	78	81	6.08	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9	
1959		37.73	249	70	80	6.00	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.4	14.3	
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	543.3	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	577.7	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	634.0	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	473.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
	M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	658.0	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
	J	31.26	399	103	123	5.75	733.0	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	56.8	12.7
	J	35.33	436	96	127	6.51	734.6	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
	A	36.94	344	91	123	7.64	693.9	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
	S	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	684.9	342.4	5.3	38.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
	O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	629.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
1959	N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	475.9	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	484.6	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	567.3	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	19.1	11.2
	F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	614.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	677.6	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.3	16.1
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	539.5	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	43.9	16.9
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	674.2	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.0	13.1
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	866.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.7	14.6
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	642.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.6	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	558.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.8	15.1
1960	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	598.3	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.6	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	610.6	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.3	17.2
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	445.3	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.2	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	530.8	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	29.2	12.7
	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	588.5	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.1	17.2*	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	660.2	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.1	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	727.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	5.8		
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ^(a)		Cement Products ^(a)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ^(a)	
			Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ^(a)	Cement Pipe and Tile
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production		Production		Production			Factory Sales	
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1958		4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164
1959		3,950	674	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1958	J	2,186	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.03	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	453	2,604	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,093	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.09	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
	J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
	J	5,534	721	6,649	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
	A	5,675	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
	O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
1959	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
	D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
	J	3,818	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,597
	F	3,251	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515
	M	1,634	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
	A	3,175	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
	M	4,572	673	7,198	33.98	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,066	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
	J	5,066	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,314	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
1960	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,185	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,751	561	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,190	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
	J	980	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608		26.72	25.71	20.7	10.79	0.52	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M				20.35	22.97	18.9	9.58	0.47	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260

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^(a)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

^(b)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

^(c)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

^(d)For building insulation only.

^(e)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

^(f)Includes concrete chimney blocks.

^(g)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 94% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clay; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars											
1958		703.33 ^r	172.82 ^r	124.94 ^r	7.20 ^r	40.68 ^r	53.59 ^r	10.52 ^r	17.82 ^r	20.91 ^r	274.79 ^r
1959		696.50	174.73	123.73	6.04	44.95	53.83	10.91	17.52	22.15	267.00
1955	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	525.87	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	198.36
	2nd	682.97	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	16.99	10.54	5.68	—	216.20
	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72
1957	1st	570.99 ^r	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
	2nd	613.15 ^r	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01 ^r	6.73	5.59 ^r	—	208.17
	3rd	655.27 ^r	159.78 ^r	99.35 ^r	14.57	45.85 ^r	48.10 ^r	7.52	39.08 ^r	—	226.51
	4th	733.93 ^r	188.85 ^r	97.77 ^r	8.25 ^r	82.82 ^r	57.15 ^r	12.79	13.69 ^r	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	618.06 ^r	138.30 ^r	116.35 ^r	4.47 ^r	17.48 ^r	83.56 ^r	13.01	6.48 ^r	62.00	239.48 ^r
	2nd	671.94 ^r	193.62 ^r	154.50 ^r	7.68	31.44 ^r	15.48 ^r	8.89	6.13 ^r	—	245.97 ^r
	3rd	718.18 ^r	180.08 ^r	122.17 ^r	11.13 ^r	46.78 ^r	51.41 ^r	8.45 ^r	42.07 ^r	—	255.06 ^r
	4th	805.12 ^r	179.28 ^r	106.74 ^r	5.53 ^r	67.02 ^r	63.91 ^r	11.72 ^r	16.60 ^r	21.65 ^r	358.65 ^r
1959	1st	638.86 ^r	149.45 ^r	124.39 ^r	4.86 ^r	20.20 ^r	85.64 ^r	9.09 ^r	7.07 ^r	68.19	240.31 ^r
	2nd	680.77 ^r	189.83 ^r	147.23 ^r	7.57	35.03 ^r	15.08 ^r	8.47 ^r	6.10 ^r	—	255.81 ^r
	3rd	713.17 ^r	172.68 ^r	112.29 ^r	7.66 ^r	52.74 ^r	51.33 ^r	10.16	40.30 ^r	—	263.53 ^r
	4th	753.20	186.95	111.02	4.09	71.84	63.27	15.94	16.60	20.39	308.35

	Livestock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1958	153.35*	81.27*	2.67*	37.50*	123.89*	10.95*	37.24	16.77*	9.35	3.93*
1959	143.72	85.97	2.64	34.67	128.07	8.95	34.91	16.94	8.23	3.26
1955 4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	27.31	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.50	11.15	6.00
2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	32.11	122.60	3.17	37.82	20.92	16.11	2.40
3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27
4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53
1957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01*	11.25	9.39	8.06
2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26*	20.46	13.56	1.66
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22*	34.80*	15.45*	2.43	0.59
4th	154.12	70.85	4.61	57.28	107.78	12.20*	39.19*	16.48*	20.76	4.78
1958 1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	25.39*	89.77*	2.81*	37.40	12.45*	7.61	6.69*
2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	25.72*	142.28*	4.04*	36.86	20.88*	10.99	1.82*
3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	29.55*	151.66*	25.86*	35.28	16.09*	1.97	0.78*
4th	194.19*	90.14*	4.98*	69.34*	111.86*	11.09*	39.42	17.64*	16.83	6.44*
1959 1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	24.17*	94.15*	2.40	38.42*	12.60	6.70*	9.21
2nd	143.85*	86.74*	0.78*	24.44*	146.72*	3.56	36.44*	21.59*	9.67*	2.09
3rd	149.41*	84.42*	3.44*	26.26*	155.41*	20.42	31.25*	16.49*	1.73*	0.32
4th	157.45	82.58	4.52	63.80	118.41	9.42	33.53	17.07	14.80	1.41

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1958	6.95*	10.41*	11.48*	105.91*	218.07*	55.50*	143.34*	121.17*	30.49*
1959	7.08	10.74	11.17	105.24*	216.83	55.76	139.83	119.19	30.67
1955 4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.35	8.51	10.00	73.30	194.29	35.76	85.92	90.64	22.11
2nd	7.70	9.92	13.81	102.61	175.20	50.07	186.79	114.17	22.71
3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	67.11	162.34	107.08	29.84
4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60
1957 1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21*	36.89	108.73	109.19*	23.38
2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11*	163.25*	48.60*	150.55*	103.60*	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.71*	9.25	111.21*	214.14*	52.22*	119.75*	100.59*	31.25*
4th	7.43*	13.04	13.55	104.45*	213.60*	62.05*	158.25*	122.96*	38.61*
1958 1st	7.14*	9.30*	11.66*	75.64*	216.13*	43.22*	113.66*	116.28*	25.04*
2nd	7.57	8.98*	11.22*	110.83*	184.76*	57.21*	158.58*	108.80*	24.01*
3rd	5.52	10.48*	9.53*	120.08*	227.86*	55.01*	139.75*	118.98*	30.99*
4th	7.56*	12.90*	13.62*	117.10*	243.54*	66.56*	161.38*	140.65*	41.92*
1959 1st	5.78*	9.18*	8.95*	77.93*	228.85*	44.85*	117.01*	120.47*	25.84*
2nd	8.43*	9.81*	10.75*	108.06*	187.00*	55.45*	151.80*	124.47*	25.01*
3rd	5.97*	11.81*	10.42*	123.88*	221.84*	60.43*	139.45*	108.56*	30.82*
4th	8.15	12.14	14.87	111.07	229.61	62.29	151.07	123.29	41.02

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry	
							Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands					Million pounds						
1958	157	65	46	497	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8	
1959	145	56	47	668	29.0	4.1	3.0	58.7	6.9	25.8	
1957	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	46.4
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.5	4.2	2.3	30.5	8.9	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.9	3.0	1.9	34.6	9.0	27.9
	M	168	83	28	562	28.5	2.9	2.0	36.0	9.5	23.3
	A	130	105	19	430	27.2	4.4	1.9	40.7	9.0	18.1
	M	137	93	18	415	26.0	4.4	1.6	39.4	9.8	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.0	4.9	2.1	35.9	9.5	12.2
	J	141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7
	A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
	S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
	O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.0	4.1	3.0	58.7	6.9	25.8
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.5	3.7	2.5	61.9	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	29.6	3.2	2.3	62.1	8.3	21.5
	M	176	82	26	689	29.7	3.2	1.6	61.9	11.2	17.7

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39=100								Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1958		242.7	244.0 ^r	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1959		249.8	240.8 ^r	214.3	18.6	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1957	O	..	231.3	192.3	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.92	0.742
	N	..	228.4	194.4	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.90	0.746
	D	..	233.1	197.6	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.90	0.749
1956	J	237.4	234.6	199.4	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.89	0.759
	F	..	239.8	201.5	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.89	0.768
	M	..	245.4	196.7	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.88	0.772
	A	245.3	248.9	198.2	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.89	0.770
	M	..	252.3	196.8	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.90	0.758
	J	..	250.2	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	249.3	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5	243.2 ^r	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	240.6 ^r	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	240.9 ^r	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	240.3 ^r	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	242.7 ^r	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	244.0	246.1 ^r	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	244.0 ^r	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	241.4 ^r	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	241.1 ^r	217.6	18.8	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	243.3 ^r	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	244.3 ^r	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	246.9 ^r	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	241.9	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	239.9	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	236.5	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	233.9	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	230.8	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	248.3	229.4	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	226.6 ^r	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	226.3	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1958 include final payments for all grains. From August, 1958 to July 1959, western wheat prices are initial plus interim payments. Since August 1, 1959, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽³⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03	1.18
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1958 F	19.30	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.83	0.03	1.77
M	20.43	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.91	0.03	3.14
A	23.12	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.19	0.05	1.34
M	35.30	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.92	0.04	0.80
J	27.02	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.11	0.03	0.16
J	22.33	3.34	1.25	7.70	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.17	0.04	0.88
A	23.39	2.44	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.08	8.59	0.04	0.21
S	16.31	2.23	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.61	0.04	1.07
O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14*	3.17*	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	13.97	3.08	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.35	2.62	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	17.90	2.62	0.84	4.07	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12

⁽¹⁾ Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licenses and advice from American grain correspondents.
⁽²⁾ Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded.
⁽³⁾ Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada.
⁽⁴⁾ Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
⁽⁵⁾ Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.
⁽⁶⁾ Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.				Million pounds		
1958	1,504	458	28.00	7.61	48.86	3,047	93.71	46.77	135.53		
1959	1,516	469	27.11	8.93	48.69	3,335	105.47	52.51	77.71		
1958 F	915	430	10.28	1.83	23.11	1,701	46.75	44.63	77.75		
M	1,151	471	14.64	3.49	35.11	2,331	37.20	41.30	68.73		
A	1,456	454	23.93	5.95	52.62	3,119	35.34	41.95	75.78		
M	1,844	484	36.34	9.85	68.78	3,783	44.89	42.75	93.81		
J	2,118	446	47.94	14.59	81.38	4,133	67.40	48.80	124.79		
J	2,065	450	46.42	13.29	73.81	5,487	86.57	55.31	147.77		
A	1,863	453	40.58	11.61	60.18	4,749	101.91	59.08	166.17		
S	1,739	455	37.53	10.75	55.51	2,937	111.46	61.36	176.50		
O	1,573	466	31.66	8.87	46.31	2,421	113.88	60.86	178.86		
N	1,187	451	18.85	5.12	33.11	1,975	106.64	51.85	155.14		
D	1,115	478	15.01	3.53	31.66	2,008	93.71	46.77	135.53		
1959 J	1,035	474	12.52	2.55	27.40	1,807	82.31	43.18	119.87		
F	948	443	10.74	2.10	25.18	1,881	70.95	38.43	103.38		
M	1,162	474	15.05	3.43	34.90	2,455	61.75	33.77	95.52		
A	1,473	461	24.51	6.22	51.47	3,088	62.30	32.26	95.27		
M	1,810	479	34.77	10.75	66.73	4,076	71.64	35.51	104.33		
J	2,167	474	47.84	15.64	78.74	5,193	93.31	40.11	121.45		
J	2,017	482	43.11	14.13	67.64	6,139	111.77	45.55	132.31		
A	1,848	462	38.05	13.35	59.83	5,063	125.10	50.42	130.17		
S	1,768	466	35.73	13.89	59.24	3,687	133.80	56.37	131.40		
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.90	52.43	2,396	132.18	56.12	115.58		
N	1,202	455	18.38	7.52	31.02	1,999	116.13	53.38	88.89		
D	1,165	488	15.79	5.70	29.78	2,233	105.47	52.51	77.71		
1960 J	1,055	474	12.41	3.51	30.11	1,945	95.69	49.46	50.79		
F	1,034	465	12.00	2.94	32.67	2,191	84.58	45.48	33.79		
M			16.78	4.78	39.06	2,654	76.62*	42.81*	36.13*		
A			25.72	7.46	51.29	3,212	80.65	42.17	46.78		

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
⁽²⁾ Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.
⁽³⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1958	8,616	156.0	101.5	54.5	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1959	7,876	161.8	110.8	51.1	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1953 F	2,158	63.9	38.5	25.3	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,876	61.4	47.0	14.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,602	69.2	62.3	6.9	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	9,120	123.1	107.3	15.9	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	13,293	248.3	219.2	29.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
J	18,010	328.0	234.5	87.4	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,500	238.7	164.9	73.8	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,961	173.9	122.3	51.6	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.3
O	7,451	203.9	88.8	115.1	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
N	4,753	184.0	58.5	125.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
D	4,452	118.5	35.0	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
A	4,776	66.5	60.3	6.3	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
M	9,086	112.8	98.5	14.3	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
J	14,078	228.3	205.4	23.0	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.0
J	15,328	320.1	289.1	31.1	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.1
A	16,247	270.0	225.8	44.2	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.5
S	9,794	181.0	150.1	30.9	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.2
O	6,920	206.4	98.6	107.8	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	4,279	172.9	44.0	129.0	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.1
D	6,147	158.2	53.0	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,557	45.4	31.1	14.3	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,548	76.6	46.8	29.8	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	62.5
M	1,949	40.5	35.8	4.7	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1958 and 1959 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.E.S.

include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

⁽²⁾Does not

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Misc. All Other Flour Based	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										Million pounds
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.62	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4	
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.68	4.77	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1958	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64	20.83	22.92	2.65	8.0	12.8
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.70							7.87
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10	27.34	21.96	2.33	11.4	13.0
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.81	5.75					
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.91	5.63					
	J	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.72	5.82	24.65	21.30	2.35	7.1	14.9
	A	68.8	1.56	0.54	9.64	4.18	6.95					
	S	71.2	1.64	0.50	13.62	3.86	10.50					
	O	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.44	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0
	N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.86	9.14					
D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.62	7.35						
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8
	F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	7.40					
	M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.69					
	A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.14	5.64					
	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.17	6.40					
	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.65	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.74	7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	14.30	4.16	10.48					
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.88	9.36						
D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.77	6.78						
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.68	15.30	4.61	7.81	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	F	76.2	1.65	0.58	15.01	5.13	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.72	8.82					

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⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.E.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1958	11.24	50.16	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1959	11.52	51.58	4.38	1.78	13.95	10.24	21.93	23.12	5.06	62.28
1957 4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.39	51.33	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.66
3rd	11.29	52.88	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	13.96	10.83	17.59	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.66	53.46	4.91	2.17	15.14	7.28	18.65	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	10.60	53.19	4.20	1.16	11.46	9.07	22.91	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	12.44	54.76	4.24	2.09	15.24	13.77	28.57	20.41	4.98	66.78

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packaged, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1958	18.93	24.90	2.24 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	36.23
1959	18.12	24.66	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.58	29.27	5.10	11.47	20.63	37.11
1957 4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	30.71
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64	4.52	12.03	19.88	28.30
2nd	15.24	25.99	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.70	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.04	19.95	37.04
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	46.36
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	16.00	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.62	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	26.22
2nd	15.94	34.33	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.27	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	37.65
3rd	16.86	17.52	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.17	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	48.50
4th	23.68	30.16	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.28	48.50	6.44	11.30	20.96	36.07

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales		
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total
					Million pounds			End of period
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1
1957 D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6
A	150.6	152.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6
A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.6	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	20.6	95.2	124.8
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1958	1,287.0	260.5	93.3	52.1	112.1	26.3	201.1	86.4	60.8	12.2	66.6
1959	1,345.8	271.3	96.5	53.4	118.4	27.6	218.3	87.0	62.6	12.9	69.1
1957 N	1,286.2	256.9	92.6	52.1	143.9	28.0	165.0	78.2	70.2	12.3	68.2
D	1,449.8	261.5	133.6	59.1	171.5	51.6	155.2	77.8	97.1	16.2	62.3
1958 J	1,109.2	245.4	73.9	41.3	84.9	16.6	180.8	75.9	52.2	9.9	44.0
F	1,028.2	232.0	73.4	38.0	78.3	16.1	171.1	72.3	38.7	7.0	39.9
M	1,218.4	260.5	82.1	43.9	99.7	21.4	222.4	78.7	55.6	10.9	48.6
A	1,289.8	250.5	86.7	48.8	105.0	24.4	251.9	83.8	59.1	12.6	59.2
M	1,412.7	287.1	95.2	57.8	112.0	26.7	254.1	91.9	63.3	13.9	78.0
J	1,297.0	256.0	90.6	54.6	100.1	24.3	233.0	88.0	57.7	12.6	77.9
J	1,294.3	259.0	96.3	55.2	89.2	24.9	216.0	97.8	53.4	12.1	79.9
A	1,284.3	270.9	98.1	57.2	98.1	25.4	178.9	93.9	52.6	11.7	75.5
S	1,245.2	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	56.6	12.4	77.9
O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	66.8	12.3	80.7
N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	70.5	13.8	70.9
D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	102.5	17.1	66.1
1959 J	1,178.1	272.4	78.6	44.8	91.9	17.6	185.4	79.7	55.6	10.1	45.2
F	1,099.2	241.3	76.8	40.5	86.2	16.9	197.1	74.2	40.7	7.1	43.8
M	1,261.0	252.4	84.9	44.5	101.7	23.5	247.3	79.3	55.0	10.7	51.6
A	1,363.3	260.8	87.8	50.5	108.6	22.9	285.1	86.7	58.2	12.9	63.8
M	1,452.8	289.1	95.1	57.1	117.4	27.5	279.9	90.0	65.3	15.3	77.4
J	1,398.2	266.4	94.4	55.5	110.2	26.5	270.5	89.9	61.3	13.8	85.1
J	1,387.5	276.2	102.9	58.9	96.0	26.6	238.5	99.8	56.2	12.9	85.9
A	1,305.0	266.9	98.6	57.8	100.9	25.7	194.3	93.0	51.3	11.3	78.4
S	1,316.8	265.9	93.6	54.8	126.9	26.6	182.8	88.1	59.1	14.0	79.6
O	1,452.6	301.2	108.7	59.4	134.5	29.7	205.5	93.2	73.2	14.3	80.9
N	1,337.4	259.8	90.5	53.5	152.8	29.1	180.7	84.9	69.8	14.0	69.7
D	1,597.4	303.7	146.3	63.3	192.3	50.1	153.0	85.0	105.8	18.2	68.3
1960 J	1,161.5	274.5	78.6	43.9	91.8	18.8	172.7	75.4	56.7	10.8	45.2
F	1,117.9	254.3	82.2	39.9	87.9	18.2	199.8	71.2	40.8	7.6	43.6
M	1,267.1	270.8	83.6	43.7	101.8	21.7	247.4	78.4	50.1	9.4	48.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1958	47.1	45.2	27.2	31.9	11.1	107.5	303.9	494.5	245.2	135.9
1959	48.5	45.8	28.5	33.7	11.5	113.2	316.1	518.7	256.8	141.0
1957 N	55.1	43.4	32.6	29.5	11.9	106.1	311.1	497.7	238.9	132.4
D	57.2	43.7	38.1	39.4	28.1	124.8	341.9	559.8	267.2	156.1
1958 J	44.2	41.0	44.2	30.9	7.6	86.3	260.8	437.8	203.0	121.3
F	37.7	38.1	43.7	28.5	7.4	81.3	246.6	402.3	184.5	113.6
M	44.2	43.7	31.3	30.6	8.4	98.1	293.2	471.8	222.9	132.3
A	43.3	44.2	21.3	30.8	8.8	106.7	310.3	487.0	251.9	133.9
M	47.7	48.1	16.7	32.5	10.4	119.7	339.6	538.4	267.7	147.3
J	42.9	46.4	14.0	30.1	10.2	111.2	305.3	497.3	250.7	132.5
J	43.7	50.1	12.0	31.1	9.2	111.5	300.3	498.8	247.8	135.9
A	46.8	50.8	13.8	31.0	10.3	111.0	295.3	481.8	259.0	137.2
S	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	104.7	294.2	408.1	246.5	131.7
O	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	110.7	319.0	518.5	260.4	139.0
N	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	110.0	313.8	512.8	253.7	137.3
D	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	139.0	368.2	619.9	293.8	169.2
1959 J	45.7	40.9	47.4	32.6	8.4	91.3	273.1	473.8	212.5	127.3
F	38.4	38.7	46.5	30.3	8.1	86.5	264.0	428.7	202.8	117.3
M	41.6	43.1	37.0	33.2	9.3	101.1	296.3	484.2	244.8	134.6
A	46.1	44.6	25.6	32.0	8.6	111.2	320.2	517.8	274.7	139.4
M	48.6	47.3	16.4	34.0	10.2	123.0	351.1	558.7	269.8	150.0
J	46.9	46.8	13.9	32.1	11.0	119.0	321.8	541.0	270.6	145.8
J	46.6	51.3	11.4	33.4	9.9	121.5	316.6	535.3	266.7	147.3
A	47.4	52.2	13.9	32.2	10.1	115.1	302.0	479.3	268.9	139.6
S	51.5	48.4	21.2	32.7	10.2	112.1	308.5	496.4	262.2	137.7
O	56.5	47.0	28.2	35.7	10.4	121.9	345.8	565.1	274.1	145.6
N	53.5	43.9	36.3	31.3	11.3	112.7	321.5	520.9	245.0	137.2
D	59.5	45.4	44.5	44.8	30.5	142.7	371.9	623.6	289.3	169.9
1960 J	46.0	41.2	44.1	33.7	8.2	92.2	271.2	468.8	207.1	122.2
F	37.4	39.7	40.3	31.7	8.2	92.9	266.1	436.4	201.2	121.4
M	41.6	43.0	40.6	33.1	8.5	103.1	306.9	494.1	230.6	132.3

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1958	112.1	270.2	30.1	66.2	12.7	33.5	6.4	4.8	5.7	19.6	23.4	66.6
1959	118.4	302.4	31.7	75.7	13.2	37.6	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.3	25.1	75.5
1957 N	143.9	333.1	40.1	87.7	19.8	46.2	6.9	5.0	6.3	18.9	26.1	69.9
D	171.5	271.7	45.7	67.8	25.6	35.3	8.7	4.1	6.1	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958 J	84.9	280.0	19.3	71.3	7.5	35.7	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.0	21.4	67.6
F	78.3	291.6	18.0	78.3	7.0	37.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	18.9	19.8	67.9
M	99.7	303.1	30.5	79.3	11.0	39.0	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.1
A	105.0	311.4	30.2	80.8	11.0	40.8	6.4	4.5	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.0
M	112.0	303.2	30.0	78.3	11.0	40.4	6.7	4.2	5.4	19.4	24.4	71.1
J	100.1	284.5	24.3	71.3	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.4
J	89.2	294.2	19.6	76.6	8.0	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.7	22.4	69.9
A	98.1	314.2	24.9	85.6	9.0	41.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	68.9
S	119.2	312.0	35.4	85.5	12.8	44.2	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.7	26.9	66.3
O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3
N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.8	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7
D	168.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6
1959 J	91.9	285.7	20.6	71.9	8.0	35.3	6.3	4.9	8.6	19.6	23.9	69.6
F	86.2	302.0	20.0	80.0	7.7	37.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	19.5	22.1	72.0
M	101.7	320.6	31.2	82.6	11.3	40.3	6.3	4.6	4.7	20.2	21.2	78.4
A	108.6	334.6	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.6	5.7	4.5	5.0	20.9	23.3	82.8
M	117.4	316.8	32.0	80.0	11.7	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.7
J	110.2	301.9	26.6	75.2	11.9	38.4	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.5	74.9
J	96.9	315.0	20.3	81.6	8.3	39.6	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.1
A	100.9	336.5	25.2	92.9	9.1	43.8	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.6	26.7	76.7
S	126.9	340.1	38.2	94.4	14.0	46.7	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.7	28.5	74.0
O	134.5	368.7	41.3	99.0	17.2	50.5	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.6	27.3	79.4
N	152.8	358.8	42.6	95.1	20.9	47.9	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.6
D	192.3	302.4	51.0	75.7	27.6	37.6	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.3	25.8	75.5
1960 J	91.8	313.7	21.2	79.7	8.3	38.8	5.9	5.2	8.3	19.9	23.3	76.3
F	87.9	331.8	20.1	88.4	7.8	42.1	5.7	4.8	6.1	19.8	22.4	78.7
M	101.8		28.6		10.4		6.2		5.5		22.5	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1958	256.1	344.4	114.1	74.8	6.5	11.0	5.3	17.8	8.9	24.6	10.7	21.9	22.0	36.6
1959	272.5	371.3	122.5	79.8	7.0	12.0	5.8	21.6	9.5	30.8	11.0	23.5	23.3	43.3
1957 N	258.5	392.1	113.1	68.3	6.2	16.5	5.4	17.9	9.4	25.7	11.8	21.4	23.8	49.2
D	332.6	326.8	111.2	71.1	10.7	9.6	7.6	16.5	5.8	25.1	13.0	20.4	43.1	33.4
1958 J	212.5	309.1	109.0	59.4	5.1	8.9	3.7	15.9	5.6	26.9	9.5	18.0	13.9	33.6
F	199.6	321.6	102.6	62.2	3.8	9.7	2.8	17.4	5.1	28.2	8.3	20.1	13.5	38.7
M	234.7	332.0	117.6	64.4	5.3	10.5	4.6	18.3	5.1	30.1	10.1	19.7	18.0	42.3
A	237.2	335.2	109.9	64.7	6.0	11.9	5.4	18.7	5.6	30.9	9.2	19.6	20.6	43.1
M	273.9	332.7	127.9	64.2	7.2	12.3	6.0	18.6	10.7	30.8	11.2	20.4	22.6	42.0
J	249.6	338.3	110.6	64.6	6.6	11.5	5.7	18.4	11.6	30.5	9.9	20.4	20.4	40.3
J	252.0	370.5	109.5	63.8	6.0	10.0	5.3	17.1	11.5	30.0	10.2	19.0	20.8	41.2
A	259.8	340.3	116.7	63.0	5.5	12.1	5.1	17.7	11.2	28.1	10.5	19.8	21.0	43.8
S	246.6	359.0	107.3	65.8	5.9	13.2	5.3	19.0	11.8	27.8	12.2	19.9	20.5	45.1
O	278.1	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	22.2	53.6
N	267.3	413.4	115.9	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.4	22.3	24.2	53.0
D	361.9	344.4	120.0	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6	36.6
1959 J	238.1	328.9	127.6	67.2	5.4	11.6	3.9	16.8	6.5	24.6	8.9	18.2	14.8	37.1
F	212.4	345.4	108.9	70.3	4.3	12.1	2.9	18.4	5.7	26.0	9.2	21.7	14.1	45.1
M	239.5	350.6	113.7	69.6	5.5	12.5	4.8	19.9	6.0	26.7	10.2	21.9	20.0	46.4
A	251.7	358.6	118.4	68.7	6.0	14.0	5.6	20.4	8.0	28.4	10.0	22.6	19.5	49.5
M	281.5	351.8	132.1	67.6	8.0	13.4	6.8	21.0	9.2	28.1	11.6	21.5	23.2	48.1
J	268.0	359.5	116.8	65.8	7.1	12.3	6.4	21.4	12.7	29.1	11.5	20.3	22.4	47.5
J	275.9	398.1	121.3	69.2	7.2	11.7	5.7	20.6	12.5	28.3	10.3	19.5	22.3	46.9
A	262.8	372.9	116.9	66.7	5.7	13.4	5.1	21.6	12.8	26.6	9.9	21.3	21.3	49.4
S	268.0	377.5	119.0	71.6	6.7	14.5	6.2	22.5	12.5	26.9	12.5	20.5	22.3	53.1
O	313.7	412.2	141.8	77.6	7.9	15.2	6.6	23.4	11.6	25.6	12.4	26.0	25.1	57.2
N	268.1	446.3	117.7	82.5	6.9	19.0	6.7	23.3	9.7	25.3	11.6	24.9	24.8	57.5
D	390.4	371.3	135.8	79.8	13.4	12.0	8.9	21.6	6.5	30.8	13.8	23.5	49.7	43.3
1960 J	243.8	348.4	130.0	69.1	5.9	13.1	4.1	21.0	7.2	27.8	8.9	19.3	15.9	42.8
F	225.4	364.1	116.7	73.1	4.5	12.8	3.3	21.1	5.7	29.9	8.7	22.7	15.3	48.5
M	247.7		126.3		5.6		4.2		5.3		9.7		18.4	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Million dollars										
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959	992.9	524.0	468.9	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1955 3rd qtr.	862.9	339.8	523.1	94.1	21.4	72.7	38.2	9.2	29.0	32.6	
4th qtr.	924.6	381.8	542.8	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	37.1	34.8	
1956 1st qtr.	855.7	365.3	490.4	87.6	19.9	67.7	41.1	7.9	33.2	33.1	
2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6	
3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9	
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	992.9	524.0	468.9	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Million dollars										
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	109.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1955 3rd qtr.	28.0	3.6	24.4	155.3	134.0	21.3	14.9	9.7	5.2	29.9	
4th qtr.	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9	21.9	13.6	8.3	27.1	
1956 1st qtr.	23.7	3.3	20.4	166.6	144.6	22.0	16.8	11.3	5.5	25.6	
2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5	
3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4	
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
					C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽²⁾					
Million dollars											
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.5	172.3	78.4	63.8	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1955 3rd qtr.	28.0	2.1	25.9	181.2	230.7	38.7	192.0	30.0
4th qtr.	40.2	1.9	38.3	226.4	207.7	36.9	170.8	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	43.0	1.9	41.1	200.0	192.5	36.8	155.7	25.7
2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	255.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.5	172.3	78.4	63.8	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽²⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)	
	Small Loan Companies	Instalment Credit			Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (3)	Conditional Sale Agreements									Other Deferred Payment Plans
Millions of Dollars													
1958	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305	
1959	792*	479	251		64	273	328	2,187*	1,061	13	..	323	
1958 J	796	384	162	29	40	254	276	1,941	809	13	..	301	
J	804	391	160	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	302
A	808	393	161	28	38	..	..	..	..	12	..	303
S	801	392	164	29	43	258	285	1,972	839	12	..	304	
O	791	390	168	29	46	..	..	..	..	13	..	305
N	779	394	175	31	49	..	..	..	..	14	..	305
D	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	313	305	
1959 J	744	405	217		49	..	..	..	..	14	..	306
F	740	404	210		43	..	..	..	..	14	..	306
M	741	409	205		42	251	288	1,936	965	14	..	306	
A	755*	415	204		43	..	..	..	..	13	..	307
M	764*	422	206		44	..	..	..	..	12	..	308
J	786*	429	205		43	253	289	2,005*	1,080	12	..	309	
J	800*	439	204		40	..	..	..	..	13	..	310
A	803*	447	203		40	..	..	..	..	13	..	312
S	806*	453	208		46	258	301	2,072*	1,134	12	..	315	
O	807*	461	215		50	..	..	..	..	13	..	318
N	802*	466	228		53	..	..	..	..	18	..	321
D	792*	479	251		64	273	328	2,187*	1,061	13	..	323	
1960 J	782	479	247		57	..	..	..	..	16	..	325
F										14	..	328	

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.
⁽¹⁾ Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.
⁽²⁾ Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.
⁽³⁾ Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.
⁽⁴⁾ In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.
 Balances were as follows:

	June 1958-31	Sept. 1958-30	Dec. 1958-31	Mar. 1959-31	June, 1959-30	Sept. 1959-30	Dec. 1959-31
⁽¹⁾ Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.							
⁽²⁾ Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.							

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	10.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1958 O	680.1	161.4	34.1	21.8	17.0	4.8	15.0	28.9	78.3	44.5	33.1	23.8	47.6
N	631.9	146.4	30.4	17.4	16.5	2.3	13.3	27.7	63.7	49.4	30.7	23.5	44.3
D	676.7	157.7	27.6	17.8	19.8	5.5	14.0	23.7	51.9	53.8	34.1	19.8	59.8
1959 J	596.0	129.8	20.8	16.3	11.4	3.9	13.3	19.0	45.6	30.6	23.2	18.9	40.4
F	618.2	132.0	25.0	16.6	13.2	5.3	12.1	18.8	48.1	51.6	25.3	19.2	40.1
M	706.1	146.0	30.2	18.4	12.3	6.8	10.4	21.9	63.6	60.9	34.8	20.1	57.8
A	713.8	146.4	27.4	19.2	14.0	13.5	9.6	23.9	65.1	57.4	36.9	22.1	46.9
M	753.7	155.8	24.8	16.1	14.7	8.9	9.1	28.2	78.7	77.8	35.5	23.5	50.5
J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8
J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
N	645.0	157.2	31.4	18.8	17.5	2.7	12.7	28.5	63.0	48.2	33.3	26.3	49.1
D	678.7	171.5	26.4	18.7	19.5	6.2	12.8	25.0	51.0	59.4	30.5	21.8	58.4
1960 J	619.0	136.4	20.6	16.0	10.5	3.9	12.2	17.7	44.5	31.6	22.1	19.5	41.7
F	677.8	145.7	25.3	17.5	14.3	5.2	12.4	21.6	48.5	53.6	25.1	20.9	44.9
M	765.5	162.9	29.6	20.4	13.8	6.9	11.3	25.1	59.7	74.4	34.2	21.7	62.7

⁽¹⁾ Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽²⁾	Index of Prices ⁽²⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽²⁾	Total Domestic Exports ⁽²⁾	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats	
	1948=100						Million dollars					
1958	157.3	120.6	130.4	399.3	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0	
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8	
1957 S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5	
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1	
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4	
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3	
1958 J	148.7	120.6	123.3	377.4	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8	
F	124.6	121.1	102.9	316.2	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2	
M	144.0	121.7	118.3	365.5	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5	
A	144.8	121.7	119.0	367.5	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4	
M	186.4	120.6	154.6	473.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6	
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	417.0	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5	
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8	
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9	
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4	
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3	
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5	
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7	
1959 J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2	
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6	
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8	
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8	
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1	
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.3	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4	
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3	
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.4	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8	
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6	
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4	
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0	
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8	
1960 J	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5	
F	165.7	123.0	134.7	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3	
M	169.0	123.1 ^p	137.3 ^p	429.0	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5	

	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Fura and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽³⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1957 S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.5	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.3	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	22.1	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.2	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	12.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	29.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	63.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.2	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾As from January 1958, the export total, the three indexes and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions (mainly "settler's effects" and "private donations and gifts") previously included in domestic exports. During 1958 these transactions averaged approximately \$2,900,000 per month. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) January 1960. ⁽³⁾As from January 1958, includes square timber, formerly included with "Other wood and paper." ⁽⁴⁾As from January 1958, excludes square timber, now included with "Lumber and timber." ⁽⁵⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper ⁽²⁾	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽³⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1958	7.5	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1957 S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.4	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.2	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.6	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.2	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.4	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.9	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.6	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
Million dollars											
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽⁴⁾
1958	17.7	2.9	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1957 S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.9	6.1	11.1	11.2	7.8	5.1	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	13.9	8.2	12.4	9.9	8.0	3.3	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	14.9	11.5	10.1	9.4	7.3	2.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	18.1	9.3	9.4	6.6	7.0	3.7	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	3.3	5.1	17.1	6.1	4.8	10.8	7.5	3.3	13.8	7.3
F	16.9	3.6	3.3	14.6	3.4	4.5	9.6	5.6	4.3	10.4	13.9
M	17.1	2.2	5.3	17.2	4.6	5.4	6.8	5.4	5.1	11.9	9.2
A	30.7	3.1	4.6	20.2	5.5	6.3	3.9	6.5	5.8	13.2	5.5
M	27.8	2.5	4.2	20.9	5.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	4.2	15.0	45.1
J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	11.5
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	0.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.3	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.7	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.7	5.5
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	6.0
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.2

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100				Million dollars							
1958	193.1 ^a	116.5	165.8 ^a	420.9	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1959	210.6	114.4	184.1	459.9	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1957 A	213.1	115.6	184.3	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.3
S	200.3	116.4	172.1	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.1	185.7	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.7	175.1	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	117.8	161.4	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	178.5 ^a	119.3	149.6 ^a	389.2	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	164.3 ^a	119.1	138.0 ^a	358.1	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	192.1 ^a	118.6	162.0 ^a	418.7	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	200.4 ^a	117.5	170.6 ^a	436.8	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	217.4 ^a	116.7	186.3 ^a	473.8	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	200.2 ^a	115.3	173.6 ^a	436.4	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	191.3 ^a	114.8	166.6 ^a	417.1	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	169.9 ^a	115.3	147.4 ^a	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	187.3 ^a	116.3	161.0 ^a	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	220.8 ^a	116.7	189.2 ^a	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	204.0 ^a	115.8	176.2 ^a	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.6
D	190.7 ^a	114.8	166.1 ^a	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	185.0 ^a	114.9 ^a	161.0 ^a	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	175.0 ^a	115.8 ^a	151.1 ^a	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.5 ^a	115.7	171.6 ^a	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.4 ^a	115.0 ^a	206.4 ^a	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	232.1 ^a	114.7 ^a	202.4 ^a	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	235.1 ^a	114.7	205.0 ^a	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.5 ^a	114.2	192.2 ^a	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	196.0 ^a	114.1 ^a	171.8 ^a	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.7 ^a	113.8	180.8 ^a	448.5	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.4 ^a	113.5	194.2 ^a	480.4	21.5	6.6	7.9	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.3 ^a	113.5	194.1	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	202.0 ^a	114.3	176.9	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.6	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.3	114.8 ^b	157.7 ^b	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.9	3.1

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton Raw and unmanufactured	Cotton Manufactured	Wool Raw and Unmanufactured	Wool Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
Million dollars											
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1957 A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	18.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	2.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	12.5	4.0	11.8	2.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ^(a)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1958	13.9	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1957 J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.4	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.6	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.0	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.8	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.4	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	26.0	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
A	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ^(a)
Million dollars										
1958	3.8	8.6	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	7.9	21.6
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1957 J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	10.3	19.4
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	8.5	17.5
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	10.1	21.4
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	10.6	23.2
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	10.7	23.0
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	8.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1958	399.3	8.6	420.9	- 13.0	64.3	43.2	23.5	17.4	234.0	288.3	77.5	71.9	
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	- 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0	
1957	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	..	..
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	..	..
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	..	..
1958	J	377.4	7.8	389.2	- 4.0	58.9	36.9	22.5	11.6	222.0	280.7	74.0	60.0
	F	316.2	6.9	358.1	- 35.0	41.8	34.5	25.0	12.7	192.6	251.4	57.3	59.5
	M	365.5	8.3	418.7	- 44.9	52.7	43.3	26.7	11.6	216.8	309.2	69.3	54.7
	A	367.5	6.9	436.8	- 62.4	50.7	50.6	23.9	17.9	225.0	303.9	67.8	64.4
	M	473.2	8.0	473.8	+ 7.3	80.7	54.7	30.1	24.2	240.4	322.3	122.0	72.7
	J	417.0	8.9	436.4	- 10.6	77.8	43.2	25.9	20.8	224.2	305.1	89.1	67.4
	J	410.2	8.4	417.1	+ 1.5	73.4	47.5	25.7	15.5	240.5	275.2	70.7	79.0
	A	405.5	7.9	370.4	+ 43.0	63.5	35.4	19.8	22.8	232.1	239.6	90.2	72.6
	S	384.1	10.3	408.2	- 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5
	O	442.8	9.8	481.3	- 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
	N	394.3	10.5	444.7	- 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
	D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
1959	J	341.3	6.7	403.3	- 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
	F	314.3	7.9	381.6	- 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
	M	370.1	11.0	432.7	- 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
	A	393.0	9.4	517.6	- 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
	M	421.5	9.9	505.9	- 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
	J	504.3	11.9	512.4	+ 3.8	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.2	80.9
	J	418.4	11.0	478.5	- 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
	A	402.1	7.5	427.3	- 17.8	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.2	77.9
	S	443.7	9.1	448.5	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
	O	456.4	11.3	480.4	- 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
	N	482.3	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
	D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960	J	411.1	10.8	399.5	+ 22.5	67.9	40.9	21.9	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
	F	420.6	9.5	454.3 ^b	- 24.2 ^b	67.5	40.9	23.8	12.3	245.5	283.2	83.7	63.1
	M	429.0	10.5	476.4 ^b	- 36.9 ^b	72.4	40.9	23.4	12.3	255.8	283.2	77.4	63.1

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	12.0	5.2	3.7	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1957 O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	..	..	10.1	4.9	..	..
N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	..	..	7.2	4.1	..	..
D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	..	..	11.5	7.0	..	..
1958 J	13.2	2.8	2.8	1.7	9.6	6.2	2.7	1.2	9.1	4.1	2.9	1.8
F	8.3	3.0	1.8	1.4	11.7	6.0	1.7	1.6	6.7	4.7	4.3	2.3
M	7.9	3.9	5.7	2.0	11.5	7.2	1.3	1.8	11.0	4.3	4.1	0.9
A	7.6	5.5	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.3	2.8	2.6	6.5	5.9	5.2	1.9
M	28.1	5.3	6.0	3.4	32.7	8.9	4.1	2.7	6.8	5.4	4.7	3.1
J	12.3	4.2	4.4	2.5	22.5	8.1	1.8	2.6	8.5	5.4	5.2	2.5
J	9.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	14.7	10.6	4.2	2.9	7.6	6.1	6.0	1.6
A	18.7	5.3	3.1	4.0	13.4	9.2	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
S	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.3	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.5	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	12.2	8.0	2.8	2.8	13.4	8.1	6.6	6.6
M	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.0	8.0	3.4	3.4	16.3	16.3	6.2	6.2

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2. ⁽²⁾Since January 1958, both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table 50 and Table 51. ⁽³⁾Since January, 1958, includes Alaska. ⁽⁴⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (°)			Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (°)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (°)	Imports Adjusted (°)									Trade Balance	
Millions of dollars												
1968	4,890	-5,060	-170	-420	-193	-1,085	-1,134	+108	+420	+610	+55	1,939.1
1969	5,152	-5,538	-386	-486	-192	-1,460	-1,236	+52	+500	+627	+333	1,869.2
1954 4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-97	-69	-424	-477	+23	+98	+246	+80	1,923.6
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-116	-66	-546	-569	+28	+155	+327	+64	1,941.8
3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-105	+19	-201	-215	+52	+133	+142	-74	1,889.9
4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-115	-46	-253	-307	+35	+128	+48	+77	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-85	-68	-267	-296	+4	+93	+152	+22	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-99	-64	-323	-384	+24	+94	+243	-14	1,921.4
3rd	1,218	-1,206	+12	-112	-5	-198	-148	+16	+103	+106	-11	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-124	-56	-297	-306	+64	+130	+109	+58	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,061	-1,215	-154	-109	-84	-411	-387	+15	+80	+206	+125	1,888.3
2nd	1,355	-1,545	-190	-115	-53	-447	-372	-	+170	+76	+201	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	-1,368	-78	-112	+9	-299	-178	-16	+85	+206	+8	1,938.3
4th	1,450	-1,414	+36	-150	-64	-303	-299	+53	+165	+139	-1	1,899.2

°The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. °Balance also reflects all other current transactions. °Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ^(a)								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ^(a)	
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ^(a) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ^(a)				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ^(a)	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons										
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	1,686
1957	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	128.2	1,392
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	155.2	1,713
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	165.0	1,580
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	176.8	1,651
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	210.9	1,571
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,902	228.7	1,642
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	228.6	1,519
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	211.3	1,752
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	183.7	2,048
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	152.5	1,993
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	169.8	1,997
1959	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	172.6	1,551
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	155.5	1,712
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	192.0	1,933
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	189.6	1,906
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	202.3	2,070
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	239.4	1,962
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	239.6	1,988
	A	399	40	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	261.6	1,955
	S	496	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,153	4,667	252.4	2,188
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	207.5	2,267
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	174.4	2,484

°Cargo loaded and unloaded by tug, is included in the total. °Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. °Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tug and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. °Annual data are average of nine months. °Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars												
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9	
1959		321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5	
1958	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0	
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9	
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6	
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8	
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8	
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7	
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7	
	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8	
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7	
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6	
1959	N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6	
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3	
	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0	
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8	
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0	
	A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0	
	M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7	
	J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3	
	J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7	
	A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1	
1960	S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2	
	O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9	
	N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8	
	D	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7	
	J	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.8	20.0	13.8	7.6	16.0	
	F	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9	
	M	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2	
	A	281.4	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.8	3.4	19.8	14.9	6.6	24.7	
	NON-METALLIC MINERALS IRON AND STEEL OTHER											
			Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars												
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.6	117.3	
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7	
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7	
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0	
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4	
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6	
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9	
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1	
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	106.5	
	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2	
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2	
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6	
1959	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5	
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0	
	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0	
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5	
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0	
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8	
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0	
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4	
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6	
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0	
1960	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4	
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.1	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.8	4.9	36.7	41.6	133.8	
	A	13.0	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.7	

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Total	Freight	Passenger							
	Million dollars									Millions
1958	96.8	82.9	6.4	94.2	2.5	14.4	5,527	1.8	207	
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9	15.4	5,649	1.7	204	
1957 D	92.9	78.1	7.1	87.7	5.2	13.4	5,080	1.9	232	
1958 J	88.1	75.4	5.7	92.9	Dr 4.8	12.9	5,032	1.9	183	
	F	83.5	72.7	4.8	89.7	Dr 6.3	11.9	4,816	1.8	157
	M	93.8	82.1	4.9	93.8	—	12.6	5,156	1.8	167
A	92.9	80.0	5.7	93.8	Dr 0.9	12.9	4,748	1.7	182	
M	101.4	87.9	6.1	95.9	5.4	15.0	6,015	1.6	196	
J	102.0	86.3	8.1	96.9	5.1	16.2	6,447	1.7	267	
J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.6	9.9	16.4	6,096	1.9	306	
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,790	2.0	279	
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.5	4.6	15.8	5,395	1.7	196	
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8	8.0	16.8	6,058	1.7	166	
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154	
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240	
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174	
	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
	M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152	
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189	
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246	
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317	
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.4	3.2	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
1960 J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3					

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽³⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1957 D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958 J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
M	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenue of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.E.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1958 J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
A	184.2	1,236.5	1,160.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.1
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8

LIABILITIES

Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others								
Million dollars										
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8	
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2	
1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	60.8	155.1
	F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
	J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
	J	2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7
	A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.8
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,915.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
	A	2,843.4	283.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	M	2,921.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	20.9	55.1	154.9
	J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	67.8	263.8
	A	2,926.4	309.5	1,679.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	100.8
	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	2,735.1	276.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	2,929.3			1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
⁽²⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

⁽³⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
 Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽⁴⁾Bank premises and all other assets.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1948	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	17,490
1950	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,277
1958 M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,381	551	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,456	556	134	3,761	11,180
M	886	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,489	564	116	3,791	11,485
J	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,601	550	127	4,109	11,713
J	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,697	579	141	3,964	11,978
A	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,832	600	134	4,134	12,186
S	996	11,939	8.3	—	59	192	6,940	630	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,069	8.2	—	148	153	7,010	617	215	4,466	12,610
N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
D	1,011	12,201	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.3	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	969	11,866	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate
Million dollars											
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	957	1,169	550	512
1958 M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	499	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,733	574	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
J	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
A	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
S	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
O	238	789	66	13,703	952	142	986	898	2,003	597	542
N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	558	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	96	968	658	1,270	552	506

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁸⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764	
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
1958	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,167
	A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
	M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
	J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
	J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
	A	686	117	243	367	35	4,355	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
	S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
1959	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
	A	905	107	276	464	34	5,426	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
1960	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
	J	975	107	265	431	166	5,069	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	144	5,063	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981		303								13,158

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ^(a)			
								Held by General Public			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (4)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars											
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890	
1958	A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832	344	4,128	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904
	S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,023
	O	1,672	119	1,792	7,010	148	4,397	11,555	13,347	13,198	6,188
	N	1,687	121	1,807	6,806	509	4,215	11,531	13,338	12,829	6,022
	D	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	J	1,635	119	1,755	6,921	473	4,071	11,465	13,220	12,746	5,825
	F	1,650	121	1,771	7,004	436	3,941	11,381	13,152	12,716	5,712
	M	1,617	122	1,739	7,114	425	3,924	11,463	13,203	12,777	5,663
	A	1,642	121	1,764	7,176	273	3,988	11,436	13,200	12,927	5,752
	M	1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,271	12,840	5,699
	J	1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742
	J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
	A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
	S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
	O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
	N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
	D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
	F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496

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⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽³⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notes deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

MAY, 1960

FINANCE

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	Estimated 1959-60
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	3,995.7	4,647.9	4,622.8	4,247.4	4,750.0
Income Tax—	2,279.5	2,745.2	2,798.9	2,435.3	2,770.0
Personal.....	1,185.6	1,400.5	1,499.8	1,353.5	1,555.0
Corporation.....	1,027.7	1,268.3	1,234.8	1,020.6	1,140.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	66.2	76.4	64.3	61.2	75.0
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	641.5	717.1	703.2	694.5	737.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	260.7	267.1	249.4	240.6	287.0
Automobiles.....	76.2	79.7	72.3	59.3	66.0
Beverages (soft drinks).....	8.7	9.0	0.6	—	—
Candy and chewing gum.....	9.2	9.8	0.7	—	—
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	126.9	132.3	142.4	148.0	184.0
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.6
Matches and Lighters.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	22.8	19.0	16.9	17.8	18.2
Tires and tubes.....	0.8	—	—	—	—
Toilet preparations.....	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.5
Wines.....	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9
Sundry Commodities.....	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.5
Licences, interest and miscellaneous.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
Less refunds.....	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-2.6	-0.3
Customs Duties.....	481.2	549.1	498.1	486.5	529.0
Excise Duties.....	249.4	271.4	300.1	316.7	338.0
Spirits, malt and beer.....	141.9	153.4	171.9	179.6	195.0
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	110.4	121.1	131.7	141.2	147.0
Less refunds.....	-2.9	-3.1	-3.5	-4.1	-4.0
Estate Tax.....	66.6	79.7	71.6	72.6	88.0
Tax on insurance premiums.....	15.5	16.7	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues.....	404.3	458.6	426.0	507.3	551.0
Return on Investments.....	149.3	206.6	169.4	221.2	239.0
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	137.4	145.8	152.9	157.5	165.0
Other.....	117.6	106.2	103.7	128.6	147.0
Total Revenues.....	4,400.0	5,106.5	5,048.8	4,754.7	5,301.0
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	88.2	84.6	94.7	165.8	185.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	31.0	44.1	51.8	52.9	55.8
Defence Production.....	16.1	20.5	15.0	13.9	17.3
External Affairs.....	44.9	60.2	60.2	75.5	97.9
Finance.....	931.2	1,152.8	1,187.4	1,228.2	1,424.9
Departmental Administration and General.....	6.7	8.0	7.6	10.2	10.9
Compensation to provinces.....	330.6	376.2	362.1	446.4	501.3
Government contributions with respect to the Super-annuation Account.....	31.5	72.4	78.1	37.7	40.0
Interest on Public Debt.....	492.6	520.2	539.2	606.6	738.2

Source: The Budget, March 31, 1960.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	Estimated 1959-60
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets..	—	50.0	—	—	—
Subsidies to Provinces.....	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.7
Other.....	49.5	105.4	179.8	106.7	113.8
Fisheries.....	12.4	13.8	16.4	17.5	20.2
Justice.....	17.3	19.0	19.9	24.3	28.7
Labour.....	69.5	75.9	81.7	86.8	104.3
Legislation.....	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.6	7.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	38.2	35.9	36.1	43.8	55.1
National Defence.....	1,750.0	1,759.4	1,668.5	1,424.7	1,506.1
Defence forces, army navy and air services.....	1,464.9	1,504.1	1,415.0	1,222.7	1,390.5
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	175.0	133.6	118.5	70.7	14.7
Defence research and development.....	64.3	69.3	78.7	74.4	40.1
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	40.1	46.3	49.7	49.5	51.8
Other.....	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.4	9.0
National Health and Welfare.....	537.9	561.7	662.7	872.9	813.3
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	63.3	56.0	103.9	184.0	—
Family Allowances.....	382.5	397.5	437.9	474.8	491.3
General Health Grants.....	33.5	36.3	34.6	45.9	46.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	29.5	30.4	39.7	49.7	50.8
Other.....	29.1	41.5	46.6	118.5	225.2
National Research Council.....	16.1	19.0	21.6	25.4	31.3
National Revenue.....	56.1	61.8	67.7	68.8	69.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	24.7	37.0	49.1	65.2	81.4
Post Office.....	127.4	140.0	153.3	157.8	167.6
Public Works.....	145.5	168.7	209.3	226.1	215.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	36.6	43.4	47.4	51.7	53.3
Trade and Commerce.....	36.5	55.4	56.9	65.6	67.4
Transport.....	132.0	158.2	206.7	288.8	298.4
Canal Services.....	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.7	7.1
Marine Services.....	20.6	26.9	32.8	51.8	54.6
Railway and Steamship Services.....	8.3	8.2	5.7	1.8	3.8
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	11.0	12.5	12.6	13.1	14.3
Air Services.....	57.3	70.5	90.3	115.4	121.7
Deficits.....	4.1	7.5	31.0	60.8	52.2
Other.....	22.4	24.0	25.7	36.2	44.7
Veterans Affairs.....	248.5	251.5	277.2	288.8	290.0
Pensions.....	130.7	130.3	145.6	150.7	149.6
Treatment and welfare services.....	47.6	50.8	56.4	56.1	55.0
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements.....	3.5	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.8
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits.....	44.0	45.8	53.1	60.4	63.4
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits....	3.6	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.8
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts.....	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.2
Other.....	13.7	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.2
Other Departments.....	66.2	78.9	97.0	111.9	116.3
Total Expenditures.....	4,433.1	4,849.0	5,087.4	5,364.0	5,706.8
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures					
(Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (-)).....	-33.1	+257.5	-38.6	-609.3	-405.8

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1958 F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,827	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,808	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	354	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	434	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,094	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1958	363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1959	375.6	2.27	0.87	11.05	7.39	108.65	150.56	15.95	10.73	26.75	33.59
1958 F	341.8	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	105.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	26.21	32.93
A	378.8	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	372.9	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.9	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	315.5	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	331.0	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959 J	310.7	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	364.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	387.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.28
A	386.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	379.9	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	416.1	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	392.8	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	322.5	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	333.2	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	378.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.83	32.32
N	429.8	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	406.3	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	319.0	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	387.8	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.83
M	398.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.50	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36

Note.—This series gives total new settled for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 80 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1958 and 1959 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 and 1959 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			Group
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	
Million dollars											
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1958	M	14.02	3.57	0.41	3.43	8.87	8.20	38.49	25.79	4.05	8.65
	A	13.23	4.22	0.41	4.07	9.07	6.85	37.85	26.38	4.12	7.35
	M	13.84	3.80	0.41	4.13	8.67	7.48	38.33	26.69	3.90	7.74
	J	14.30	4.02	0.44	4.55	8.67	8.16	40.14	28.41	3.67	8.06
	J	13.65	4.17	0.37	4.55	8.56	6.31	37.61	25.90	3.72	7.90
	A	11.39	2.93	0.37	3.77	7.37	6.66	32.49	21.79	3.14	7.56
	S	14.34	3.06	0.38	4.01	7.78	7.17	36.72	25.31	3.64	7.73
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85
	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.00
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.88
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.06	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.09	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.82
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.68	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1958 1st	43.23	0.24	0.15	1.26	0.98	12.36	20.48	1.59	0.78	2.08	3.31
2nd	41.37	0.37	0.11	1.13	0.77	12.23	19.05	1.68	0.86	1.73	3.43
3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
4th	43.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.81	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽³⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽⁴⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1955	712	277	1,294	486	345*	95	367	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	994	227	1,759	266	801*	176	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,178	365	1,776	301	956*	88*	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,227	274	1,327*	360*	665*	28*	273*	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,354*	490	928*	360*	156*	79*	333*	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1958 1st	256	56	288	56	201	3	27	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	383	62	430	76	270	15	72	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,500
3rd	219	73	228	85	108	5	30	6,207	5,806	14,787	1,023	15,810
4th	360	83	338	108*	83	6	143*	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959 1st	359	67	247*	80*	29*	18	120*	300	192	15,572	988	16,560
2nd	221	98	298*	115*	34*	19	132*	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
3rd	405	188	198*	69*	39*	25*	63*	238	313	15,538*	1,138	16,676
4th	368	135	186	97*	54*	17*	19*	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960 1st								300	200	15,878	1,434	17,312

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⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian railways and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Group

COMMON STOCKS												PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index					
Industrials					Utilities							
Total 94 stocks	Total 73 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 28 stocks	Gold 22 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks		
1935-39 = 100												
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6	
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2	
1958 J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0	
F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4	
M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5	
A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5	
M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6	
J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9	
J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7	162.4	
A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3	163.4	
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9	
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7	
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7	
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8	
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1	
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5	
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	686.0	202.6	346.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8	
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0	
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9	
J	269.5	274.4	770.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5	
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8	
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2	
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3	
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0	
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1	
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9	
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.0	
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7	
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	153.0	
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	153.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1957	751	68	382	54	13	82	110	26	23	71	119	86
1958	726	53	351	58	14	85	88	23	25	76	118	103
1959	839	84	435	64	10	113	105	32	28	72	117	95
4th qtr.	780	95	404	54	14	117	89	34	22	71	112	74
1960	686	101	347	37	16	99	84	27	21	58	77	87
2nd qtr.	901	96	460	47	13	124	140	31	30	78	136	99
3rd qtr.	894	102	422	61	10	111	103	32	25	91	134	103
4th qtr.	796	70	416	59	16	91	122	31	21	74	131	68
1957	664	71	343	38	18	66	106	27	18	58	88	91
2nd qtr.	864	74	437	51	12	98	141	29	28	80	141	105
3rd qtr.	797	76	391	67	11	84	96	22	26	80	131	84
4th qtr.	680	52	358	61	12	78	98	27	20	66	117	64
1958	552	44	266	39	12	64	69	20	17	58	71	98
2nd qtr.	747	43	363	56	9	91	110	19	28	66	127	117
3rd qtr.	789	64	363	71	13	85	78	22	29	88	126	111
4th qtr.	816	62	410	67	21	100	93	30	25	90	147	84
1959	665	58	312	46	18	74	85	18	23	93	89	101
2nd qtr.	905	56	459	63	16	122	139	25	33	93	150	118
3rd qtr.	897	71	432	72	14	88	118	29	35	100	135	104

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (including government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽²⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1958	2,125	905	356	295	72,778	22,724	16,822	8,373	1,376	40,250	545	17,884
1959	2,197	907	370	301	76,800	25,948	18,442	7,475	1,352	39,363	648	29,521
1958 J	229	102	45	25	6,718	2,362	1,820	954	152	3,854	58	1,440
F	183	74	33	18	8,158	2,322	2,353	400	117	5,617	46	1,561
M	207	92	39	25	11,099	2,656	3,235	981	138	4,289	44	1,492
A	166	73	18	31	5,189	1,902	1,066	750	95	2,327	56	2,008
M	163	80	19	24	5,334	1,959	805	521	104	3,176	40	1,434
J	187	61	29	36	5,503	1,095	688	1,295	118	2,574	52	2,093
J	136	52	24	20	4,565	1,470	816	478	81	2,282	38	800
A	121	44	26	15	2,692	971	527	317	81	1,804	31	623
S	164	74	29	21	4,919	1,593	1,769	347	104	2,936	41	962
O	195	78	33	32	5,698	2,206	573	925	131	3,635	46	1,157
N	188	76	30	22	5,978	1,814	536	3,320	126	3,320	48	2,411
D	186	99	31	26	6,924	2,444	1,357	867	129	4,434	45	1,903
1959 J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,519	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,066
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,508
A	184	76	29	20	4,485	2,015	913	192	111	2,112	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,445	1,180	385	234	82	2,037	44	984
J	154	71	23	29	5,096	2,095	1,113	359	90	2,434	51	2,210
J	160	69	33	19	4,985	2,652	1,045	439	90	3,186	61	1,406
A	158	68	25	27	6,480	1,845	1,083	2,356	101	4,578	39	1,524
S	214	77	33	37	9,106	2,791	1,077	894	119	4,170	76	4,438
O	207	91	28	29	8,629	3,930	2,687	733	132	4,759	56	3,503
N	223	95	43	32	9,400	1,815	4,742	402	161	3,866	62	5,200
D	194	75	26	28	7,612	1,542	1,143	673	128	4,150	45	2,241

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1958	63.44	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1959	67.21	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1957 D	123.68	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	82.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	80.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	188.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.66	159.3
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	183.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	86.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.6
N	29.06	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	106.2
D	133.05	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,653	47.17	53.9	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,380	45.40	54.3	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,086	45.08	58.1			41.5	46.98	113.6
A	65.23			1,623		50.9					

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1958 and 1959 are provisional.

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